

3.1 — PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN MENGIKUT SITC<sup>1</sup> DAN HALUAN  
RM juta, Malaysia

3.1 — COMMODITY TRADE BY SITC<sup>1</sup> AND DIRECTION  
RM million, Malaysia

| Mengikut SITC      | Jumlah <sup>2</sup> |        |                |        |                  | Makanan, minuman dan tembakau |                | Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan |                | Bahan api galian, pelincir dll. <sup>3</sup> |                | Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran |                | Bahan kimia     |                | Semikonduktor dan kelengkapan elektronik |                | Jentera dan barang keluaran kilang |                | Kelengkapan pengangkutan |                | Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang     |                | Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan           |                |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------|--------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|
| By SITC Section    | Total <sup>2</sup>  |        |                |        |                  | Food, beverages and tobacco   |                | Crude materials, inedible              |                | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. <sup>3</sup> |                | Animal and vegetable oils and fats          |                | Chemicals       |                | Semiconductor and electronic equipment   |                | Machinery and manufactured goods   |                | Transport equipment      |                | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |                | Miscellaneous transactions and commodities |                |
|                    | Eksport Exports     |        | Import Imports |        | Imbangan Balance | Eksport Exports               | Import Imports | Eksport Exports                        | Import Imports | Eksport Exports                              | Import Imports | Eksport Exports                             | Import Imports | Eksport Exports | Import Imports | Eksport Exports                          | Import Imports | Eksport Exports                    | Import Imports | Eksport Exports          | Import Imports | Eksport Exports                     | Import Imports | Eksport Exports                            | Import Imports |
| 2003               | 397,884             | (11.3) | 316,538        | (4.4)  | 81,347           | 9,916                         | 13,871         | 10,153                                 | 7,380          | 40,232                                       | 17,520         | 24,226                                      | 1,359          | 20,550          | 22,764         | 167,380                                  | 143,979        | 83,451                             | 71,076         | 3,227                    | 10,753         | 33,637                              | 18,127         | 5,112                                      | 9,709          |
| % bahagian % share | 100.0               |        | 100.0          |        |                  | 2.5                           | 4.4            | 2.6                                    | 2.3            | 10.1                                         | 5.5            | 6.1                                         | 0.4            | 5.2             | 7.2            | 42.1                                     | 45.5           | 21.0                               | 22.5           | 0.8                      | 3.4            | 8.5                                 | 5.7            | 1.3                                        | 3.1            |
| 2004               | 481,253             | (21.0) | 399,632        | (26.3) | 81,621           | 11,668                        | 17,873         | 12,600                                 | 10,476         | 55,817                                       | 25,117         | 26,536                                      | 2,911          | 27,081          | 31,786         | 188,567                                  | 163,097        | 105,849                            | 95,476         | 5,141                    | 17,236         | 41,356                              | 23,746         | 6,636                                      | 11,914         |
| 2005               | 533,788             | (10.9) | 434,010        | (8.6)  | 99,778           | 12,444                        | 19,316         | 14,454                                 | 10,470         | 71,024                                       | 34,943         | 24,604                                      | 2,099          | 28,872          | 34,192         | 208,232                                  | 173,359        | 113,805                            | 104,397        | 6,997                    | 19,333         | 44,451                              | 22,767         | 8,905                                      | 13,134         |
| 2006               | 588,965             | (10.3) | 480,773        | (10.8) | 108,192          | 13,425                        | 21,547         | 17,201                                 | 12,820         | 80,856                                       | 42,832         | 27,484                                      | 2,698          | 32,108          | 37,458         | 221,246                                  | 186,746        | 127,700                            | 114,144        | 8,670                    | 20,425         | 49,319                              | 27,254         | 10,940                                     | 14,569         |
| % bahagian % share | 100.0               |        | 100.0          |        |                  | 2.3                           | 4.5            | 2.9                                    | 2.7            | 13.7                                         | 8.9            | 4.7                                         | 0.6            | 5.5             | 7.8            | 37.6                                     | 38.8           | 21.7                               | 23.7           | 1.5                      | 4.2            | 8.4                                 | 5.7            | 1.9                                        | 3.0            |
| 2007 <sup>4</sup>  | 282,990             |        | 239,393        |        | 43,597           | 7,276                         | 11,799         | 7,701                                  | 7,403          | 39,545                                       | 20,644         | 15,406                                      | 1,238          | 17,753          | 19,996         | 101,264                                  | 88,471         | 60,653                             | 60,464         | 4,003                    | 9,585          | 24,908                              | 11,738         | 4,481                                      | 8,054          |

| Haluan<br>Perdagangan | Amerika Syarikat              |                                     |                      | Kesatuan Eropah/ <i>European Union</i> |                          |                      |                           |                          |                      |                                          |                                                     |                      | Australia                 |                          |                      | Jepun                     |                          |                      | Republik Korea            |                          |                      | China                     |                          |                      | Hong Kong SAR             |                          |                      | Taiwan                    |                          |                      | Asia Barat                |                          |                      |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
|                       |                               |                                     |                      | Jumlah                                 |                          |                      | United Kingdom            |                          |                      | Jerman, Belanda,<br>Perancis dan Belgium |                                                     |                      |                           |                          |                      |                           |                          |                      |                           |                          |                      |                           |                          |                      |                           |                          |                      |                           |                          |                      |                           |                          |                      |
|                       | <i>Direction of<br/>Trade</i> | <i>United States of<br/>America</i> |                      |                                        | <i>Total</i>             |                      |                           | <i>United Kingdom</i>    |                      |                                          | <i>Germany, Netherlands,<br/>France and Belgium</i> |                      |                           | <i>Australia</i>         |                      |                           | <i>Japan</i>             |                      |                           | <i>Republic of Korea</i> |                      |                           | <i>China</i>             |                      |                           | <i>Hong Kong SAR</i>     |                      |                           | <i>Taiwan</i>            |                      |                           | <i>West Asia</i>         |                      |
|                       | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>     | Import<br><i>Imports</i>            | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>              | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                | Import<br><i>Imports</i>                            | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
| 2003                  | 77,872                        | 48,717                              | 29,155               | 48,143                                 | 37,076                   | 11,067               | 8,845                     | 5,995                    | 2,850                | 30,758                                   | 22,761                                              | 7,996                | 9,924                     | 4,805                    | 5,119                | 42,507                    | 54,039                   | -11,532              | 11,555                    | 17,304                   | -5,749               | 25,791                    | 27,630                   | -1,839               | 25,723                    | 8,508                    | 17,215               | 14,324                    | 15,669                   | -1,345               | 9,380                     | 6,858                    | 2,522                |
| % bahagian<br>% share | 19.6                          | 15.4                                | —                    | 12.1                                   | 11.7                     | —                    | 2.2                       | 1.9                      | —                    | 7.7                                      | 7.2                                                 | —                    | 2.5                       | 1.5                      | —                    | 10.7                      | 17.1                     | —                    | 2.9                       | 5.5                      | —                    | 6.5                       | 8.7                      | —                    | 6.5                       | 2.7                      | —                    | 3.6                       | 5.0                      | —                    | 2.4                       | 2.2                      | —                    |
| 2004                  | 90,254                        | 57,863                              | 32,391               | 56,762                                 | 46,945                   | 9,817                | 10,554                    | 6,610                    | 3,944                | 35,504                                   | 28,273                                              | 7,230                | 15,812                    | 6,801                    | 9,011                | 48,499                    | 64,389                   | -15,890              | 16,948                    | 19,864                   | -2,916               | 32,286                    | 39,274                   | -6,988               | 28,736                    | 10,694                   | 18,041               | 16,062                    | 21,621                   | -5,558               | 12,813                    | 9,627                    | 3,186                |
| 2005                  | 105,033                       | 55,918                              | 49,115               | 62,629                                 | 50,512                   | 12,117               | 9,470                     | 6,522                    | 2,948                | 37,662                                   | 29,701                                              | 7,961                | 18,042                    | 8,171                    | 9,872                | 49,918                    | 62,982                   | -13,064              | 17,945                    | 21,604                   | -3,659               | 35,221                    | 49,880                   | -14,659              | 31,205                    | 10,797                   | 20,409               | 14,813                    | 23,974                   | -9,160               | 13,193                    | 14,007                   | -813                 |
| 2006 <sup>4</sup>     | 110,586                       | 60,210                              | 50,377               | 74,939                                 | 54,636                   | 20,303               | 10,714                    | 6,820                    | 3,894                | 44,399                                   | 33,578                                              | 10,821               | 16,711                    | 8,883                    | 7,827                | 52,215                    | 63,555                   | -11,341              | 21,286                    | 25,910                   | -4,624               | 42,661                    | 58,200                   | -15,539              | 29,143                    | 12,650                   | 16,493               | 16,044                    | 26,219                   | -10,175              | 16,033                    | 19,815                   | -3,782               |
| % bahagian<br>% share | 18.8                          | 12.5                                | —                    | 12.7                                   | 11.4                     | —                    | 1.8                       | 1.4                      | —                    | 7.5                                      | 7.0                                                 | —                    | 2.8                       | 1.8                      | —                    | 8.9                       | 13.2                     | —                    | 3.6                       | 5.4                      | —                    | 7.2                       | 12.1                     | —                    | 4.9                       | 2.6                      | —                    | 2.7                       | 5.5                      | —                    | 2.7                       | 4.1                      | —                    |
| 2007 <sup>4</sup>     | 46,574                        | 27,135                              | 19,439               | 37,090                                 | 28,819                   | 8,271                | 4,896                     | 3,271                    | 1,625                | 22,481                                   | 17,835                                              | 4,646                | 9,476                     | 5,054                    | 4,422                | 26,232                    | 31,260                   | -5,028               | 12,066                    | 12,364                   | -298                 | 22,912                    | 29,170                   | -6,258               | 12,893                    | 6,929                    | 5,964                | 8,035                     | 14,665                   | -6,630               | 8,860                     | 8,676                    | 184                  |

<sup>1</sup> Klasifikasi Piawaian Perdagangan Antarabangsa.

<sup>2</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk arang kok, arang batu, petroleum dan produk petroleum dan gas.

<sup>4</sup> Januari hingga Jun.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

<sup>1</sup> Standard International Trade Classification.

<sup>2</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>3</sup> Include coke, coal, petroleum and petroleum products and gas.

<sup>4</sup> January to June.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.