

Penunjuk Indicator	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Penunjuk Indicator	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
PERANGKAAAN DEMOGRAFI: DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS:						TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY:					
Bilangan penduduk ('000) Population ('000)						Pelanggan 3G ('000) 3G subscribers ('000)	n.a	427	1,555	4,366	7,347
Malaysia						Bilangan lokasi hotspot Number of hotspot locations	1,227	1,358	1,485	1,953	2,846
Jumlah / Total	26,477	26,832	27,186	27,541	27,895	INFRASTRUKTUR: INFRASTRUCTURE:					
Lelaki / Male	13,510	13,684	13,858	14,032	14,206	Jumlah kilometer jalan (km) Total road mileage (km)	88,514	101,003	122,150	124,212	136,861
Perempuan / Female	12,967	13,148	13,328	13,509	13,689	Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar ⁷ (% daripada unit rumah) Rural electricity coverage ⁷ (% of housing units)	92.9	93.3	93.5	91.7	92.2
Nisbah jantina ¹ / Sex ratio ¹	104	104	104	104	104	Liputan bekalan air (% daripada penduduk) Water coverage (% of population)					
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) Population density (per square kilometre)	80	81	82	83	84	Jumlah Total	94.0	90.9	90.5	90.9	91.6
Nisbah tanggungan ² (%) / Dependency ratio ² (%)	51.2	50.3	49.4	48.5	47.4	Luar bandar Rural	90.8	85.2	84.6	85.3	86.5
PENDIDIKAN: EDUCATION:						Bandar Urban	97.0	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.8
Kadar enrolmen sekolah rendah ³ (%) Primary schools enrolment rate ³ (%)	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.0	94.3	STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN*: POVERTY STRUCTURE*:	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009
Kadar enrolmen sekolah menengah ³ (%) Secondary schools enrolment rate ³ (%)	82.0	81.9	81.5	82.9	82.8	Kadar kemiskinan (% daripada isi rumah) Incidence of poverty (% of households)					
Enrolmen universiti awam ⁴ Public university enrolment ⁴	307,121	331,025	382,997	419,334	437,420	Keseluruhan Overall	8.5	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.8
Bilangan murid setiap guru Number of pupils per teacher						Bandar Urban	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7
Sekolah rendah / Primary schools	16.5	16.1	15.7	15.0	13.3	Luar bandar Rural	14.8	13.5	11.9	7.7	8.4
Sekolah menengah / Secondary schools	16.2	16.1	15.5	14.5	13.7	Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)					
Kadar celik huruf ⁵ (%) / Literacy rate ⁵ (%)	91.6	92.5	92.3	92.1	92.7	Jumlah Total	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
KESIHATAN: HEALTH:						Bandar Urban	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor Population per doctor	1,300	1,214	1,145	1,105	927	Luar bandar Rural	3.6	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.8
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan dan institusi perubatan khas ⁶ Total beds in government hospitals and special medical institutions ⁶	37,677	38,625	40,057	41,249	41,580						
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir Life expectancy at birth											
Lelaki / Male	71.4	71.5	71.5	71.6	72.0						
Perempuan / Female	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.8						

¹ Nisbah bilangan lelaki setiap 100 perempuan.

² Nisbah bilangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 15 tahun dan bilangan orang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih, kepada bilangan orang berumur 15-64 tahun.

³ Enrolmen dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan iaitu 6+ hingga 11+ tahun di peringkat rendah dan 12+ hingga 16+ tahun di peringkat menengah, di sekolah Kerajaan.

⁴ Tidak termasuk enrolmen Pra-Universiti.

⁵ Berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas yang mempunyai pendidikan secara formal, termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia. Data berdasarkan Penyiasatan Tenaga Buruh.

⁶ Terdiri daripada hospital Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia, hospital Universiti, hospital Angkatan Tentera dan hospital Jabatan Hal Ehwal Orang Asli.

⁷ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%. Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

⁸ Berdasarkan tahun Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah.

¹ Ratio of the number of males per 100 females.

² Ratio of the number of children below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 and over, to the number of persons aged 15-64.

³ Enrolment is expressed as the percentage of school age children between the ages of 6+ to 11+ years at primary level and 12+ to 16+ years at secondary level, in Government schools.

⁴ Not including Pre-University enrolment.

⁵ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, including non-Malaysian citizens. Data based on Labour Force Survey.

⁶ Comprise Ministry of Health hospitals, University hospitals, Army hospitals and hospitals of Orang Asli Affairs Department.

⁷ Urban coverage has reached 100%. Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

⁸ Based on Household Income Survey year.

Sumber: Kementerian Pelajaran, Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi, Kementerian Kesihatan, Kementerian Tenaga, Teknologi Hijau dan Air, Jabatan Perangkaan, Jabatan Kerja Raya, Jabatan Bekalan Air, Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia dan Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Higher Education, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water, Department of Statistics, Public Works Department, Water Supply Department, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission and Economic Planning Unit.