

**3.4 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN
HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA**
Malaysia

**3.4 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES
OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES**
Malaysia

Barangan Utama Major Commodities	2008		2009		2010		2011 ⁴	
MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	17,734	(12.1)	17,565	(-1.0)	16,994	(-3.3)	18,300	(7.7)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ¹ Exports ('000 tonnes) ¹	15,311	(11.9)	16,256	(1.2)	17,584	(8.2)	17,769	(1.1)
RM juta/RM million	47,307	(44.7)	36,795	(-21.8)	46,040	(25.1)	58,240	(26.5)
GETAH/RUBBER								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	1,072	(-10.6)	857	(-20.1)	939	(9.6)	1,000	(6.5)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	916	(-10.0)	698	(-23.8)	901	(29.1)	990	(9.9)
RM juta/RM million	8,111	(10.6)	4,460	(-45.0)	9,210	(106.5)	12,672	(37.6)
KAYU BALAK/SAW LOGS								
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) Production ('000 cu. metres)	20,083	(-8.9)	18,371	(-8.5)	17,797	(-2.9)	15,000	(-15.7)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) Exports ('000 cu. metres)	4,131	(-11.9)	4,211	(1.9)	4,329	(2.8)	3,500	(-19.1)
RM juta/RM million	2,066	(-3.5)	2,031	(-1.7)	2,142	(5.5)	2,100	(-2.0)
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM								
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² Production ('000 bpd) ²	690	(1.1)	659	(-4.5)	638	(-3.1)	600	(-6.0)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	16,763	(-0.7)	16,412	(-2.1)	16,382	(-0.2)	13,832	(-15.6)
RM juta/RM million	43,582	(32.6)	25,360	(-41.8)	30,765	(21.3)	30,224	(-1.8)
GAS ASLI/CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)								
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	23,164	(1.1)	21,856	(-5.6)	23,309	(6.6)	26,500	(13.7)
RM juta/RM million	41,475	(54.0)	29,018	(-30.0)	38,099	(31.3)	45,050	(18.2)
GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS								
Pengeluaran ('000 mmscf) ³ Production ('000 mmscf) ³	2,155	(0.3)	2,119	(-1.6)	2,164	(2.1)	2,220	(2.6)
TIMAH/TIN								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	3.0	(32.8)	2.4	(-19.8)	3.3	(38.1)	2.5	(-24.9)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	21	(23.5)	22.9	(-19.0)	33.7	(47.3)	32.0	(-5.0)
RM juta/RM million	1,698	(113.5)	1,047	(-38.3)	2,084	(99.0)	2,560	(22.8)

¹ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ mmscf = juta kaki padu.

⁴ Anggaran.

Nota : Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

Sumber: PETRONAS, Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi, Jabatan Perangkaan, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia.

¹ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ mmscf = million standard cubic feet.

⁴ Estimate.

Note : Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

Source: PETRONAS, Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities, Department of Statistics, Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia and Malaysian Palm Oil Board.