

6.1 — GUNA TENAGA DAN BURUH

Malaysia

6.1 — EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR

Malaysia

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 ⁷
(i) Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	11,775.1 (2.0)	11,967.5 (1.6)	12,083.4 (1.0)	12,361.3 (2.3)	12,645.7 (2.3)
(ii) Guna Tenaga ('000) <i>Employment ('000)</i>	11,398.0 (2.1)	11,576.5 (1.6)	11,632.1 (0.5)	11,937.1 (2.6)	12,226.7 (2.4)
(iii) Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3
(iv) Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh ¹ (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate¹ (%)</i>					
Jumlah/Total	63.4	62.7	63.3	64.3	64.8
Lelaki/Male	79.5	79.0	79.5	79.8	80.0
Perempuan/Female	46.4	45.7	46.2	48.0	49.0
(v) Jumlah Perjanjian Bersama ditandatangani (dan bilangan pekerja diliputi, ribu) Semenanjung Malaysia ² <i>Number of Collective Agreements signed (and workers covered, thousands) Peninsular Malaysia²</i>	216 (187.1)	270 (86.4)	276 (75.4)	330 (141.4)	90 ⁶ (36.2) ⁶
(vi) Produktiviti dalam Sektor Pembuatan (% Pertumbuhan) <i>Productivity in Manufacturing Sector (% Growth)</i>	1.7	3.3	-4.1	7.6	-1.6 ⁵
Kos Upah Per Buruh (RM '000) <i>Labour Cost Per Employee (RM '000)</i>	24.5	24.4	24.9	26.9	16.1 ⁵
Kos Buruh Seunit Benar (% pertumbuhan) <i>Real Unit Labour Cost (% growth)</i>	1.3	-10.0	17.9	8.0	-2.7 ⁵
Upah Benar Purata (% pertumbuhan) <i>Real Average Wage (% growth)</i>	3.0	-7.0	13.1	16.2	-4.3 ⁵
Guna Tenaga Mengikut Sektor ('000) <i>Employment by Sector ('000)</i>					
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,389.8 (-0.2)	1,390.9 (0.1)	1,390.8 (0.0)	1,390.3 (0.0)	1,389.4 (-0.1)
Perlombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	43.0 (0.9)	42.8 (-0.2)	42.5 (-0.8)	42.6 (0.0)	42.8 (0.5)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,296.7 (2.2)	3,338.3 (1.3)	3,209.9 (-3.8)	3,381.7 (5.4)	3,533.1 (4.5)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	757.3 (0.3)	758.4 (0.1)	762.4 (0.5)	765.5 (0.4)	768.8 (0.4)
Kewangan, insurans, harta tanah dan perkhidmatan perdagangan <i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>	789.7 (2.9)	811.9 (2.8)	825.6 (1.7)	839.3 (1.7)	854.4 (1.8)
Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi <i>Transport, storage and communication</i>	660.0 (2.1)	673.2 (2.0)	675.5 (0.3)	683.4 (1.2)	704.2 (3.1)
Perkhidmatan kerajaan ³ <i>Government services³</i>	1,174.8 (1.9)	1,122.7 (-4.4)	1,247.9 (11.2)	1,249.5 (0.1)	1,251.8 (0.2)
Perkhidmatan lain ⁴ <i>Other services⁴</i>	3,286.7 (3.5)	3,438.3 (4.6)	3,477.5 (1.1)	3,584.8 (3.1)	3,682.2 (2.7)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	11,398.0	11,576.5	11,632.1	11,937.1	12,226.7

¹ Peratus bilangan yang aktif secara ekonomi daripada jumlah orang di dalam kumpulan umur bekerja, iaitu 15 hingga 64 tahun.

² Perjanjian Bersama yang telah diiktiraf oleh Mahkamah Industri.

³ Termasuk pentadbiran awam, kesihatan, pendidikan dan pertahanan.

⁴ Termasuk utiliti, perniagaan borong dan runcit, penginapan dan restoran serta perkhidmatan lain.

⁵ Januari hingga Julai 2011.

⁶ Januari hingga Ogos 2011.

⁷ Anggaran.

Nota: Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan melainkan di butiran (v), angka berkenaan menunjukkan bilangan pekerja dalam ribu.

Sumber: Unit Perancang Ekonomi dan Kementerian Sumber Manusia Malaysia.

¹ Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

² Collective Agreements taken in cognisance by the Industrial Court.

³ Includes public administration, health, education and defence.

⁴ Includes utilities, wholesale and retail trade, accommodation and restaurant as well as other services.

⁵ January to July 2011.

⁶ January to August 2011.

⁷ Estimate.

Notes: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage change except for item (v) where they denote the number of workers in thousands.

Source: Economic Planning Unit and Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia.