

9.1 — PERANGKAAAN SOSIOEKONOMI TERPILIH
Malaysia

9.1 — *SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS*
Malaysia

Penunjuk <i>Indicator</i>	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
PERANGKAAAN DEMOGRAFI DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS					
Bilangan penduduk ¹ ('000) <i>Population¹ ('000)</i>					
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	26,832	27,186	27,541	27,895	28,251
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	13,684	13,858	14,032	14,206	14,380
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	13,148	13,328	13,509	13,689	13,871
Nisbah jantina ² / <i>Sex ratio²</i>	104	104	104	104	104
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	81	82	83	84	85
Nisbah tanggungan ³ (%)/ <i>Dependency ratio³ (%)</i>	50.3	49.4	48.5	47.7	46.9
PENDIDIKAN EDUCATION					
Kadar enrolmen sekolah rendah ⁴ (%) <i>Primary school enrolment rate⁴ (%)</i>	94.4	94.2	94.0	94.3	94.2
Kadar enrolmen sekolah menengah ⁴ (%) <i>Secondary school enrolment rate⁴ (%)</i>	81.9	81.5	82.9	82.8	82.9
Enrolmen universiti awam ⁵ <i>Public university enrolment⁵</i>	331,025	382,997	419,334	437,420	462,780
Bilangan murid setiap guru <i>Number of pupils per teacher</i>					
Sekolah rendah/ <i>Primary schools</i>	16.1	15.7	14.2	13.3	13.0
Sekolah menengah/ <i>Secondary schools</i>	16.1	15.5	13.9	13.7	13.4
Kadar celik huruf ⁶ (%)/ <i>Literacy rate⁶ (%)</i>	92.5	92.3	92.1	92.7	93.1
KESIHATAN HEALTH					
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor <i>Population per doctor</i>	1,214	1,145	1,105	927	857
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan dan institusi perubatan khas ⁷ <i>Total beds in government hospitals and special medical institutions⁷</i>	35,739	37,149	38,004	38,057	37,793
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir <i>Life expectancy at birth</i>					
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	71.5	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.7
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.6

¹ Unjuran penduduk berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2000, disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan (Semakan semula).

² Bilangan lelaki setiap 100 perempuan.

³ Nisbah bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan ke atas kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15 – 64 tahun.

⁴ Enrolmen dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan iaitu 6+ hingga 11+ tahun di peringkat rendah dan 12+ hingga 16+ tahun di peringkat menengah di sekolah Kerajaan.

⁵ Termasuk Diploma Lanjutan, Sijil dan Prasesi.

⁶ Berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas yang mempunyai pendidikan secara formal, termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia. Data berdasarkan Penyiasatan Tenaga Buruh.

⁷ Terdiri daripada hospital Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia, hospital Universiti, hospital Angkatan Tentera dan hospital Jabatan Hal Ehwal Orang Asli.

¹ *Population projections based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2000, adjusted for under enumeration (Revised).*

² *Number of males per 100 females.*

³ *The ratio of the number of persons below the age of 15 years and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons aged 15 – 64 years.*

⁴ *Enrolment is expressed as the percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level and 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government schools.*

⁵ *Includes Advanced Diploma, Certificate and Pre-Session Levels.*

⁶ *Aged 15 years and above with formal education, including non-Malaysian citizens. Data based on Labour Force Survey.*

⁷ *Comprising Ministry of Health hospitals, University hospitals, Army hospitals and hospitals of Orang Asli Affairs Department.*

**9.1 — PERANGKAAN SOSIOEKONOMI
TERPILIH—(samb.)
Malaysia**

**9.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC
STATISTICS—(cont'd)
Malaysia**

Penunjuk Indicator	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Pelanggan 3G ('000) 3G subscribers ('000)	427	1,555	4,366	7,347	9,202
Bilangan lokasi <i>hotspot</i> Number of hotspot locations	1,358	1,485	1,953	2,846	11,291
INFRASTRUKTUR INFRASTRUCTURE					
Jumlah kilometer jalan (km) Total road mileage (km)	90,131	119,990	122,607	135,165	144,322
Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar ⁸ (% daripada penduduk) Rural electricity coverage ⁸ (% of population)	93.3	93.5	91.7	92.3	93.7
Liputan bekalan air (% daripada penduduk) Water coverage (% of population)					
Jumlah Total	90.9	90.5	90.9	93.0	94.2
Luar bandar Rural	85.2	85.3	85.3	88.4	89.7
Bandar Urban	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.8	96.8
STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN⁹ POVERTY STRUCTURE⁹	2002	2004	2007	2008	2009
Kadar kemiskinan (% daripada isi rumah) Incidence of poverty (% of households)					
Keseluruhan Overall	6.0	5.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
Bandar Urban	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.7
Luar bandar Rural	13.5	11.9	7.1	7.7	8.4
Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)					
Jumlah Total	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7
Bandar Urban	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Luar bandar Rural	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.8

⁸ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%. Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

⁹ Berdasarkan tahun Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah.

Sumber: Kementerian Pelajaran, Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi, Kementerian Kesihatan, Kementerian Tenaga, Teknologi Hijau dan Air, Jabatan Perangkaan, Jabatan Kerja Raya, Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia dan Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

⁸ Urban coverage has reached 100%. Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

⁹ Based on Household Income Survey year.

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Higher Education, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water, Department of Statistics, Public Works Department, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission and Economic Planning Unit.