

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

9MP Ninth Malaysia Plan
10MP Tenth Malaysia Plan
11MP Eleventh Malaysia Plan
1MeT 1Malaysia EnTrepreneurs

3G third-generation

ABIF ASEAN Banking Integration Framework

ABMI Asian Bond Market Initiative

ACMF ASEAN Capital Market Forum

ACMI-TF ASEAN Capital Market Infrastructure Task Force

ADB Asian Development Bank
ADF Asian Development Fund

ADSL Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line

AEC ASEAN Economic Community

AFAS ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services
AFMIS ASEAN Finance Ministers' Investor Seminar

Al artificial intelligence

AIF ASEAN Infrastructure Fund

AIIB Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank

AIM Amanah Ikhtiar Malaysia

AKPK Agensi Kaunseling dan Pengurusan Kredit
AMRO ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office

AMS ASEAN Member States

APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

APEC FMM Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Finance Ministers' Meeting

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

ATM Malaysian Armed Forces

ATOM Automative Workshop Modernisation

AUM assets under management

Bank Rakyat Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Malaysia Berhad

BB1M 1Malaysia Book Voucher

BBGP Broadband to General Population

BCB Banco Central Do Brasil
BET Bus Expressway Transit

Btu British thermal unit

BLR base lending rate

BMD Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Berhad

BNM Bank Negara Malaysia

BOE Bank of England
BOP balance of payments

bpd barrels per day

BPMB Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Berhad

bps basis points

BR1M Bantuan Rakyat 1Malaysia

BRT Bus Rapid Transit
BSAS Bursa Suq Al-Sila

BSN Bank Simpanan Nasional

CBR Community-Based Rehabilitation

CCTV closed-circuit camera
CET1 common equity tier 1

CGIF Credit Guarantee Investment Facility

CIS collective investment schemes

CMIM Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation
CMSL Capital Market and Service Licence

CPI Consumer Price Index

CPO crude palm oil

CSR Corporate Social Responsibility

CT7 Container Terminal 7

CTP Community Transformation Programme
CTSS Centralised Taxi Services System

development financial institution

Danajamin Nasional Berhad

DISF Domestic Investment Strategic Fund

DMP Debt Management Programme
DOE Department of Environment

DOSM Department of Statistics, Malaysia

DUKE Duta-Ulu Kelang Expressway

E&E electronics and electrical
ECB European Central Bank

ECER East Coast Economic Region

EDTP Electrified Double-Tracking Project

DFI

EIA Energy Information Administration

EOR Enhanced Oil Recovery
EMU Electric Multiple Unit

EPF Employees Provident Fund

EPP Entry Point Project
ERL Express Rail Link

ESD Expatriate Service Division

ESSCOM Eastern Sabah Security Command

ETF Exchange traded fund

ETP Economic Transformation Programme

ETS Electric Train Service

EU European Union

FACE Food and Agro Council for Export

FAMA Federal Agriculture Marketing Authority

FAO Food and Agriculture Organisation

FBM KLCI FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index

FCPO crude palm oil futures

FDI foreign direct investment

Fed US Federal Reserve

FFB fresh fruit bunches

FGLD gold futures

FKB3 3-Month Kuala Lumpur interbank offered rate future

FKLI FBM KLCI futures

FLNG 1 Floating Liquefied Natural Gas 1

FPC Fiscal Policy Committee
FPO Fiscal Policy Office
FPOL RBD palm olein futures

FSPB Financial Services Professional Board

FTA free trade agreement

FTP Fiscal Transformation Programme

FTSE Financial Times Stock Exchange

FWA Flexible Work Arrangements

FWA Flexible Work Arrangements

FY financial year
GBP pound sterling

GCC Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP Gross Domestic Product

GEMS Graduate Employability Management Scheme

GES Global Entrepreneurship Summit
GII Government Investment Issues

GIF Global Investment Facility
GLCs government-linked companies

GNI Gross National Income
GNS Gross National Savings
GOEX Going Export programme

GREAT Gathering of Rising Entrepreneurs Act Together

GSP Generalised System of Preferences

GST Goods and Services Tax

GTP Government Transformation Programme

Halfest Halal Fiesta

HDC Halal Industry Development Corporation

HES Household Expenditure Survey

HFC Hybrid Fibre Coax

HIES Household Income and Expenditure Survey

HKMA Hong Kong Monetary Authority

HRDF Human Resources Development Fund

HSBB High-Speed Broadband

HSDPA High-Speed Downlink Packet Access

IAL Independent Advice Letter

i-BR1M Group Takaful Rakyat 1Malaysia

IBIs Islamic banking institutions

ICT information and communication technology

IDB Islamic Development Bank
IEA International Energy Agency

IILM International Islamic Liquidity Management Corporation

IKBN National Youth Skills Institutes

ILJTM Manpower Department Training Centre

ILP Industrial Training Institute
IMF International Monetary Fund
IPR Intellectual Property Right

IPTA public higher education institutes
IPTS private higher education institutes

IPO initial public offering

IPSAS International Public Sector Accounting Standards

ISM Institute for Supply Management

IT information technology

JPN National Housing Department

JPP Jawatankuasa Perwakilan Penduduk

JTM Manpower Department

kg kilogramme

KLIA Kuala Lumpur International Airport
KLIA2 Kuala Lumpur International Airport 2

km kilometre

KR1M Kedai Rakyat 1Malaysia

KTMB Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
KTW1M Kampung Tanpa Wayar 1Malaysia
KVMRT Klang Valley Mass Rapid Transit

kWh kilowatt-hours

LCD liquid crystal display
LED light-emitting diode
LNG Liquefied Natural Gas

LRAL2 Langat 2 Water Treatment Plant and Distribution System

LRT light rail transit

LSCI Liner Shipping Connectivity Index

MACC Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commision

MaGIC Malaysian Global Innovation & Creativity Centre

MATRADE Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

MAVCAP Malaysia Venture Capital Management Berhad

Mbps mega bit per second

MBSB Malaysia Building Society Berhad

MCC Malaysian Citation Centre

MDB Multilateral Development Bank
MDG Market Development Grant

MDV Malaysian Debt Ventures Berhad

MEM Malaysia Economic Monitor

MENA Middle East and North Africa Region

MEXIM Export-Import Bank of Malaysia Berhad

MGS Malaysian Government Securities

MICE Meetings, Incentives, Conventions and Exhibitions

MIDA Malaysian Investment Development Authority

MITI Ministry of International Trade and Industry

mld million litres per day

MM2H Malaysia My Second Home

mmscfd million standard cubic feet perday

MNC multinational corporation

Mobile CTC Mobile Community Transformation Centre

MOF Ministry of Finance

MoU Memorandum of Understanding

mbpd million barrels per day

MRO maintenance, repairs and overhaul

MRT MY Rapid Transit

MRT Corp Mass Rapid Transit Corporation Sdn Bhd

MRTT Mortgage Reducing Term Takaful

MR1M Menu Rakyat 1Malaysia

MTC mid-tier company

MWSG Minority Shareholder Watchdog Group

MyHome Private Affordable Ownership Housing Scheme

National Key Result Area

NAD National Audit Department

NAV net asset value

NBI National Broadband Initiative
NBOS National Blue Ocean Strategy

NCER Northern Corridor Economic Region

NFPE Non-Financial Public Enterprise

NGO non-governmental organisation

NHC National Housing Council
NKEA National Key Economic Area

NRW Non-Revenue Water

NTB non-tariff barrier

O&G oil and gas

OBB Outcome-Based Budgeting

OCPO options on FCPO

OCR Ordinary Capital Resources

OECD Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

OER oil extraction rate

NKRA

OKU the disabled OKLI options on FKLI

OPEC Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries

Passenger Information Display

OPR Overnight Policy Rate

PAWE Centres for Senior Citizens

PBO purpose-built offices

PBO-RI WPKL Purpose-Built Office Rent Index Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur

PC personal computer **PDRM** Royal Malaysia Police **PDS** private debt securities

PETRONAS Petroliam Nasional Berhad PFI private finance initiatives PI1M Pusat Internet 1Malaysia **PLUS** Lebuh Raya Utara-Selatan PID

PITA petroleum income tax

PMI Purchasing Managers Index PPA Private Pension Administrator

PPI Producer Price Index

POWER! Pengurusan Wang Ringgit Anda

PPP public-private partnership PPP Purchasing Power Parity PPR Program Perumahan Rakyat PR1MA Perumahan Rakyat 1Malaysia **PRS** Private Retirement Scheme

psf per square foot

PTP Port of Tanjung Pelepas

PTPTN Perbadanan Tabung Pendidikan Tinggi Nasional

R&D research and development

R&D&C research, development and commercialisation

RAPID Refinery and Petrochemical Integrated Development

RBC Rural Business Challenge

RCEP Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership

REIT real estate investment trust **REP** Returning Expert Programme

RIR Rumah Idaman Rakyat RIA-Fin Roadmap for Monetary and Financial Integration of ASEAN

RM ringgit Malaysia

RMM Rumah Mampu Milik
RMR Rumah Mesra Rakyat

ROK Republic of Korea

RP rolling plan

RPGT Real Property Gains Tax

RTA regional free trade agreement
RTB Rancangan Tebatan Banjir
RTC Rural Transformation Centre

RTP Rural Transformation Programme

SAMUR Sabah Ammonia-Urea Plant

SBK Sungai Buloh-Kajang

SC Securities Commission Malaysia

SCORE Sarawak Corridor of Renewable Energy

SCS Six-Car-Set

SDC Sabah Development Corridor

SDFC Skills Development Fund Corporation

SFC Securities and Futures Commission, Hong Kong

SKM Malaysian Skills Certificate
SE Social Entrepreneurship

SIP Structured Internship Programme

SLSAM Soft Loan Scheme for Automation and Modernasation

sm square metre

SME small and medium enterprise

SME Corp. SME Corporation Malaysia

SSM Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia

SPAD Land Public Transport Commission

SP1M 1Malaysia Pension Scheme

SPUMI Skim Pembiayaan Usahawan Muda India

SPNB Syarikat Perumahan Negara Berhad SRI Social Responsibility Investment

SRI Sustainable and Responsible Investment

SRR Statutory Reserve Requirement

SUPERB Skim Usahawan Permulaan Bumiputera

TAF Technology Acquisition Fund

Tadawul Saudi Stock Exchange

Talent Corporation Malaysia Berhad

TEKS1M Teksi 1Malaysia

TEKUN Nasional Tabung Ekonomi Kumpulan Usaha Niaga

TERAJU Unit Peneraju Agenda Bumiputera

TEU twenty-foot equivalent unit

TEVT technical education and vocational training

TNB Tenaga Nasional Berhad

TUKAR Small Retailer Transformation Programme

UAE United Arab Emirates

UiTM Universiti Teknologi MARA

UK United Kingdom

UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UPT urban public transport

US United States
USD US dollar

USP Universal Services Provision
UTC Urban Transformation Centre

UTP Urban Transformation Programme

VC venture capital

VCC venture capital company

VCMC venture capital management company

VDP Vendor Development Programme

VMY Visit Malaysia Year
WBG World Bank Group
WCC Within the City Centre
WCE West Coast Expressway

WiMAX Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access

WSIA Water Services Industry Act 2006

WTI West Texas Intermediate
WTP water treatment plant

YaHijau Malaysian Green Foundation

