

**3.4 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN
HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA**
Malaysia

**3.4 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES
OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES**
Malaysia

Barangan Utama Major Commodities	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014 ⁴	
MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	16,994	(-3.3)	18,912	(11.3)	18,785	(-0.7)	19,215	(2.3)	19,520	(1.6)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ¹ Exports ('000 tonnes) ¹	16,945	(4.2)	18,266	(7.8)	17,844	(-2.3)	17,819	(-0.1)	18,544	(4.1)
RM juta/RM million	45,322	(23.2)	60,993	(34.6)	53,607	(-12.1)	44,171	(-17.6)	48,214	(9.2)
GETAH/RUBBER										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	939	(9.6)	996	(6.1)	923	(-7.3)	826	(-10.5)	792	(-4.1)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	901	(28.1)	960	(6.5)	771	(-19.7)	846	(9.7)	769	(-9.1)
RM juta/RM million	9,210	(106.5)	13,481	(46.4)	7,864	(-41.7)	7,018	(-10.8)	6,148	(-12.4)
KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS										
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) Production ('000 cu. metres)	17,805	(-2.8)	16,000	(-10.1)	15,897	(-0.6)	14,771	(-7.1)	14,400	(-2.5)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) Exports ('000 cu.metres)	4,329	(-2.8)	3,311	(-23.5)	3,012	(-9.0)	3,142	(4.3)	3,200	(1.8)
RM juta/RM million	2,142	(5.5)	1,952	(-8.9)	1,691	(-13.4)	1,870	(10.6)	1,920	(2.7)
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM										
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² Production ('000 bpd) ²	638	(-3.1)	570	(-10.7)	586	(2.8)	576	(-1.7)	615	(6.8)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	16,373	(-0.2)	12,682	(-22.5)	11,863	(-6.5)	11,816	(-0.4)	13,291	(12.5)
RM juta/RM million	30,765	(21.3)	32,452	(5.5)	31,951	(-1.5)	31,639	(-1.0)	34,074	(7.7)
GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	22,953	(3.5)	24,487	(6.7)	23,350	(-4.6)	25,252	(8.1)	25,500	(1.0)
RM juta/RM million	38,742	(24.2)	52,049	(34.3)	56,129	(7.8)	59,193	(5.5)	61,200	(3.4)
GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS										
Pengeluaran ('000 mmscf) ³ Production ('000 mmscf) ³	2,160	(1.9)	2,165	(0.2)	2,198	(1.5)	2,289	(4.1)	2,336	(2.1)
TIMAH/TIN										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	2,668	(10.6)	3,344	(25.3)	3,725	(11.4)	3,696	(-0.8)	3,000	(-18.8)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	33.7	(47.2)	42.3	(25.5)	37.2	(-12.1)	36.4	(-2.2)	36.0	(-1.1)
RM juta/RM million	2,084	(-98.9)	3,234	(55.2)	2,411	(-25.4)	2,526	(4.8)	2,600	(2.9)

¹ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ mmscf = juta kaki padu standard.

⁴ Anggaran.

Nota: Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

Sumber: PETRONAS, Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia, Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi, Jabatan Perangkaan dan Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia.

¹ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ mmscf = million standard cubic feet.

⁴ Estimate.

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

Source: PETRONAS, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities, Department of Statistics and Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia.