

2.5 — GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES

at constant 2010 prices, Malaysia

RM million

Type of Expenditure	2013	2014	2015	2016 ³	2017 ⁴
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	131,612	137,268	143,248	143,492	144,007
Private	490,798	525,038	556,559	590,698	627,907
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	100,464	95,724	94,725	96,320	97,334
Private	151,698	168,512	179,282	188,821	199,716
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	-3,140	-8,725	-2,145	1,789	2,029
D. Exports of goods and services	732,856	769,794	774,670	780,128	799,608
E. Imports of goods and services	649,208	675,105	683,534	693,280	711,144
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	955,080	1,012,506	1,062,805	1,107,968	1,159,457
G. Balance of primary income	-38,357	-39,913	-24,278	-30,412	-31,351
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	916,723	972,593	1,038,527	1,077,555	1,128,106

¹ Includes investments of public corporations.

² Includes valuables and statistical discrepancy arising from balancing.

³ Estimate.

⁴ Forecast.

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia.