

6.7 — FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT BY HOLDERS

RM million

	2014	2015	2016 ⁴
Treasury bills	4,320	4,700	4,500
Banking institutions	3,138	865	1,100
Foreign holders	306	3,335	3,359
Others	876	500	41
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	185,500	214,000	230,000
Employees Provident Fund	58,363	65,778	75,242
Retirement Fund Incorporated	13,404	12,882	12,076
Insurance companies	7,577	8,627	8,498
Banking institutions	70,049	78,387	81,920
Development financial institutions	19,502	19,237	19,574
Foreign holders	5,149	11,628	21,806
Others ¹	11,456	17,461	10,884
Malaysian Government Securities	329,632	340,063	365,891
Employees Provident Fund	56,673	65,893	70,232
Retirement Fund Incorporated	10,557	9,598	9,981
Insurance companies	22,964	22,082	22,242
Bank Negara Malaysia	3,245	3,210	3,008
Banking institutions	66,572	61,192	65,421
Development financial institutions	3,060	2,523	2,603
Foreign holders	145,312	160,995	181,017
Others ²	21,249	14,570	11,387
Other domestic loans³	46,600	50,300	28,400
Total	566,052	609,063	628,791

¹ Include statutory bodies, nominees and trustee companies and cooperatives and unclassified items.

² Include securities placed by institutional investors at the central bank.

³ Mainly loans to the Housing Loan Fund (including the Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan beginning March 2013) and market loans (beginning first quarter 2008).

⁴ End-June 2016.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia.