3.13. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>
			(%)			
Malaysia						
Total	100.0	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.5	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	11.6	17.2	17.2	0.2	-0.2
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.8	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.1	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	0.7
Health	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.3
Transport	14.6	4.9	-4.6	-4.6	13.2	2.7
Communication	4.8	-0.7	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	-1.8
Recreation services and culture	4.8	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	-0.6
Education	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.1
Restaurants and hotels	2.9	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	0.7	2.9	2.9	1.2	-0.8
eninsular Malaysia						
Total	100.0	3.3	2.3	2.2	4.0	1.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	2.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	11.8	13.7	17.3	0.2	-0.1
Clothing and footwear	3.3	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-1.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.6	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	0.8
Health	1.9	2.5	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.3
Transport	14.7	4.8	-4.8	-4.4	13.2	2.7
Communication	4.9	-0.8	1.9	-1.5	-0.3	-1.9
Recreation services and culture	4.9	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	-0.6
Education	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.2
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	4.8	4.2	2.7	2.6	1.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	0.6	4.1	3.0	1.2	-0.7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> January to August 2018.

3.13. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>	
С.ОСРС			Anı	Annual Change (%)			
Sarawak							
Total	100.0	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	1.0	
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	33.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.7	8.6	10.9	13.7	-0.1	-1.5	
Clothing and footwear	2.8	-0.8	0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.9	2.2	-1.7	2.5	0.8	0.8	
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.8	0.5	2.0	1.4	2.2	-0.7	
Health	1.5	5.4	4.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	
Transport	14.0	5.5	-2.5	-5.8	15.2	3.1	
Communication	4.6	-0.7	2.0	-2.6	-0.6	-1.9	
Recreation services and culture	4.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	-0.6	
Education	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.1	1.1	4.3	3.0	1.6	-1.1	
Sabah & Federal Territory of Labuan							
Total	100.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.0	
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	31.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	3.6	2.0	
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.1	12.2	14.0	17.8	0.2	-1.5	
Clothing and footwear	2.9	-1.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	-1.5	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.1	2.3	-0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.6	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.1	-0.7	
Health	1.1	2.5	4.8	2.4	1.7	2.5	
Transport	13.7	3.3	-4.0	-5.3	11.7	3.1	
Communication	4.6	-0.4	2.9	-2.0	-0.2	-1.9	
Recreation services and culture	3.7	2.8	1.5	2.7	2.0	-0.6	
Education	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.0	
Restaurants and hotels	2.0	4.6	5.6	2.7	1.3	1.7	
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.1	0.6	4.1	1.6	0.6	-1.1	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> January to August 2018.

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>
aroups			Anı	Annual Change (%)		
Rural						
Total	100.0	2.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	1.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	35.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.6	1.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.0	12.8	14.3	18.6	0.1	-0.3
Clothing and footwear	3.6	-0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	19.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.7	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	0.5
Health	2.0	2.4	3.5	2.4	1.7	1.0
Transport	14.6	4.9	-4.4	-5.5	13.8	2.7
Communication	4.4	-0.5	2.5	-2.5	-0.1	-0.9
Recreation services and culture	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	-0.5
Education	0.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.6
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	3.3	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.3	0.5	4.3	2.6	1.1	-0.8
Jrban						
Total	100.0	3.3	2.2	0.7	3.8	1.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.4	3.6	4.0	1.6	4.0	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.3	11.2	13.2	17.8	0.2	-0.1
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-1.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.5	3.7	2.5	1.2	2.4	2.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	1.1	2.9	0.6	2.3	0.7
Health	1.8	3.0	4.6	2.4	2.8	1.4
Transport	14.6	4.8	-4.6	-5.3	13.0	2.7
Communication	4.9	-0.8	1.8	-2.0	-0.3	-2.0
Recreation services and culture	5.0	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	-0.6
Education	1.4	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.7	1.2
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	5.0	4.4	2.7	2.7	1.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	0.7	4.1	1.6	1.2	-0.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> January to August 2018.

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE

States	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018¹
States		Ar	nnual Change (%	%)	
Total					
Malaysia	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.3
Kedah and Perlis	2.9	1.7	1.7	3.9	0.7
Pulau Pinang	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	1.1
Perak	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	1.0
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.9	1.6
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.6
Melaka	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	1.3
Negeri Sembilan	2.9	2.5	2.0	4.2	1.4
Johor	3.5	2.8	2.8	4.2	1.4
Pahang	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.9
Kelantan	3.2	1.8	1.6	3.5	1.0
Terengganu	2.6	1.5	1.5	3.1	0.9
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	3.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.1
Sarawak	2.8	1.4	1.6	3.0	1.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					
Malaysia	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	2.0
Kedah and Perlis	3.3	2.6	3.5	4.3	0.8
Pulau Pinang	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.4	2.0
Perak	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	1.6
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.0
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	3.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0
Melaka	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.1	1.8
Negeri Sembilan	2.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	1.8
Johor	3.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	2.2
Pahang	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.5	1.4
Kelantan	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.4
Terengganu	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.8	1.6
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	1.5	2.0	1.6	3.6	2.3
Sarawak	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> January to August 2018.

## **STATISTICAL TABLES**

3.16. CORE INDEX 2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>
			nual Change	(%)		
Total	100.0	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	26.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and footwear	4.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.5	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.5	1.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	0.7
Health	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.5	1.3
Transport	6.5	1.0	2.1	3.9	2.7	-0.3
Communication	6.5	-0.7	1.9	-1.6	-0.4	-1.8
Recreation services and culture	6.6	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	-0.6
Education	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.0
Restaurants and hotels	3.9	4.7	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.1	0.7	4.1	2.9	1.2	-0.8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> January to August 2018.

## 3.17. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>
Sector (MSIC 2008)						
Total	100.0	1.5	-7.4	-1.1	6.7	-0.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	1.8	-3.9	16.3	7.0	-11.6
Mining	7.9	-4.1	-36.1	-15.3	24.7	19.0
Manufacturing	81.6	2.2	-3.6	-1.2	5.3	-1.9
Electricity and gas supply	3.4	10.3	-4.6	-0.9	1.9	1.0
Water supply	0.3	0.9	2.5	3.5	-0.1	0.4
Stage of processing						
Total	100.0	1.5	-7.4	-1.1	6.7	-0.9
Crude materials for further processing	16.4	-2.1	-20.5	3.4	14.8	4.3
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.1	3.4	-6.2	-3.2	6.7	-2.1
Finished goods	27.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.9	-2.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weights based on Economic Census 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> January to August 2018.

3.18. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES

Commodity Section	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 <sup>2</sup>	
	Annual Change (%)						
Export Unit Value Indices							
Total	100.0	1.2	-4.2	-2.0	7.2	0.9	
Food	3.0	2.7	4.9	5.6	6.9	3.5	
Beverages and tobacco	0.5	1.6	4.8	6.5	7.6	6.1	
Crude materials, inedible	2.6	-10.6	-3.1	-2.6	14.2	-8.7	
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	22.7	1.5	-29.7	-24.7	27.8	14.9	
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6.9	5.8	-8.2	7.7	13.3	-13.2	
Chemicals	7.2	5.9	8.9	5.5	11.5	4.2	
Manufactured goods	9.3	0.7	3.5	-0.5	4.8	2.3	
Machinery & transport equipment	37.9	0.0	3.2	0.6	1.2	-1.8	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.3	1.8	4.3	3.3	3.2	1.2	
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.6	1.9	-2.7	16.7	12.3	2.2	
mport Unit Value Indices							
Total	100.0	1.0	-0.8	1.4	6.1	1.3	
Food	6.3	3.7	3.3	0.9	8.9	2.6	
Beverages and tobacco	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.9	3.6	2.4	
Crude materials, inedible	3.8	-0.9	1.5	-3.3	16.8	-7.5	
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	17.3	-1.4	-26.4	-19.6	32.5	21.8	
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	0.7	16.6	-5.9	18.9	25.8	-10.8	
Chemicals	9.6	0.3	1.9	0.2	4.1	2.4	
Manufactured goods	13.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	5.0	2.0	
Machinery & transport equipment	40.1	1.7	3.5	5.0	2.0	-1.9	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.0	1.1	1.3	4.0	2.2	-1.3	
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.0	-7.6	12.4	17.0	4.7	-6.1	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2013.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> January to August 2018.