

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ¹ (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Gross Exports (USD billion)	Gross Imports (USD billion)
Advanced Economies								
2016	1.7	47,702.2	0.8	6.2	328.0	n.a.	13,358.1	12,973.5
2017	2.4	49,548.2	1.7	5.6	423.3	n.a.	14,442.3	14,024.6
2018	2.2	51,572.9	2.0	5.1	371.9	n.a.	15,734.9	15,338.2
2019 ²	1.9	53,182.9	1.6	5.0	303.8	n.a.	16,310.4	16,019.8
2020³	1.7	54,997.3	2.0	4.9	267.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United States								
2016	1.6	57,876.6	1.3	4.9	-432.9	114.7	2,902.0	2,250.2
2017	2.2	59,895.0	2.1	4.4	-449.1	122.2	3,092.5	2,408.5
2018	2.9	62,605.6	2.4	3.9	-468.8	125.0	3,332.0	2,612.4
2019 ²	2.6	64,767.4	2.0	3.6	-513.4	128.9 ⁶	956.9 ⁵	1,495.8 ⁵
2020³	1.9	66,899.9	2.7	3.5	-583.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom								
2016	1.8	40,657.9	0.7	4.9	-139.3	162.8	409.0	636.6
2017	1.8	39,975.4	2.7	4.4	-88.1	184.7	441.1	643.5
2018	1.4	42,558.0	2.5	4.1	-109.1	197.4	486.6	673.7
2019 ²	1.3	42,310.0	1.8	4.1	-117.4	198.1 ⁶	274.6 ⁵	394.9 ⁵
2020³	1.4	43,522.5	2.0	4.1	-115.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany								
2016	2.2	42,460.7	0.4	4.2	297.5	187.2	1,334.4	1,055.3
2017	2.2	44,770.6	1.7	3.8	295.0	208.7	1,448.2	1,162.9
2018	1.4	48,264.0	1.9	3.4	294.3	200.1	1,560.6	1,285.7
2019 ²	0.7	47,785.5	1.4	3.2	279.6	226.6 ⁶	883.0 ⁵	732.5 ⁵
2020³	1.7	50,110.0	1.8	3.1	282.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
France								
2016	1.2	38,253.4	0.3	10.1	-18.5	160.9	501.2	567.7
2017	2.3	40,045.6	1.2	9.4	-14.8	176.1	535.2	618.7
2018	1.7	42,877.6	2.1	9.1	-19.6	174.8	581.9	672.5
2019 ²	1.3	42,472.7	1.2	8.6	-10.2	200.8 ⁶	342.0 ⁵	389.7 ⁵
2020³	1.4	44,030.9	1.4	8.3	-0.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Japan								
2016	0.6	38,804.9	-0.1	3.1	194.9	1,282.0	645.1	607.7
2017	1.9	38,344.0	0.5	2.8	196.1	1,322.4	698.4	671.4
2018	0.8	39,305.8	1.0	2.4	174.1	1,322.0	738.1	748.5
2019 ²	0.9	41,021.2	1.1	2.4	180.4	1,379.5 ⁶	408.4 ⁵	418.8 ⁵
2020³	0.4	43,700.8	1.5	2.4	196.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES (cont'd)

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Australia								
2016	2.8	51,982.8	1.3	5.7	-41.5	54.3	192.5	196.3
2017	2.4	55,957.7	2.0	5.6	-35.4	66.8	231.1	228.8
2018	2.8	56,351.6	2.0	5.3	-30.4	53.6	256.1	235.4
2019 ²	2.1	55,421.3	2.0	4.8	-29.1	45.0 ⁵	159.3 ⁵	128.5 ⁵
2020³	2.8	57,037.0	2.3	4.8	-31.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Republic of Korea								
2016	2.9	27,608.2	1.0	3.7	97.9	371.1	495.4	406.2
2017	3.1	29,749.8	1.9	3.7	75.2	389.3	573.7	478.5
2018	2.7	31,345.6	1.5	3.8	76.4	403.7	604.9	535.2
2019 ²	2.6	31,936.7	1.4	4.0	76.0	401.5 ⁶	361.5 ⁶	338.6 ⁶
2020³	2.8	33,490.8	1.6	3.9	78.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
China								
2016	6.7	8,115.8	2.0	4.0	202.2	3,298.0	2,097.6	1,587.9
2017	6.8	8,677.4	1.6	3.9	164.9	3,421.6	2,263.3	1,843.8
2018	6.6	9,608.4	2.1	3.8	49.2	3,351.9	2,486.7	2,135.8
2019 ²	6.2	10,153.4	2.2	3.8	59.6	3,383.0 ⁵	1,392.6 ⁵	1,167.4 ⁵
2020³	6.0	11,013.7	2.4	3.8	40.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
India								
2016	8.2	1,761.6	4.5	2.7	-14.4	361.5	264.5	361.6
2017	7.2	2,014.0	3.6	2.6	-48.7	411.3	299.2	449.9
2018	6.8	2,036.2	3.5	2.6	-68.5	397.8	324.8	514.5
2019 ²	7.0	2,198.6	3.9	n.a.	-73.6	430.8 ⁵	166.3 ⁴	248.3 ⁴
2020³	7.2	2,378.7	4.2	n.a.	-77.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

¹ Averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries.

² Estimate.

³ Forecast.

⁴ As at 30 June 2019.

⁵ As at 31 July 2019.

⁶ As at 31 August 2019.

Sources: IMF World Economic Outlook (April and July 2019), World Bank Database, World Trade Organisation Trade Statistics and various sources.

2.2. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ¹ (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Gross Exports (USD billion)	Gross Imports (USD billion)
Brunei Darussalam								
2016	-2.5	27,318.1	-0.7	8.5	1.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2017	1.3	28,278.4	-0.2	9.3	2.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2018	-0.2	32,413.9	0.1	9.3	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2019 ²	4.8	30,290.1	0.3	9.3	2.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2020³	6.6	32,073.4	0.5	9.3	2.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Philippines								
2016	6.9	2,953.2	1.3	5.5	-1.2	82.4	56.3	89.4
2017	6.7	2,988.9	2.9	5.7	-2.2	83.3	68.7	101.9
2018	6.2	3,103.6	5.2	5.3	-8.5	80.9	67.5	119.3
2019 ²	6.5	3,280.4	3.8	5.5	-7.8	87.0 ⁴	34.2 ⁵	57.3 ⁵
2020³	6.6	3,507.9	3.3	5.4	-6.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Indonesia								
2016	5.0	3,605.7	3.5	5.6	-17.0	116.4	144.5	135.7
2017	5.1	3,884.7	3.8	5.5	-16.2	130.2	168.8	156.9
2018	5.2	3,870.6	3.2	5.3	-31.0	120.7	180.2	188.7
2019 ²	5.2	4,123.3	3.3	5.2	-30.1	125.9 ⁴	80.3 ⁵	82.2 ⁵
2020³	5.2	4,479.5	3.6	5.0	-31.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cambodia								
2016	6.9	1,270.5	3.0	n.a.	-1.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2017	7.0	1,387.9	2.9	n.a.	-1.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2018	7.3	1,508.8	2.4	n.a.	-2.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2019 ²	6.8	1,635.4	2.5	n.a.	-2.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2020³	6.7	1,750.4	2.8	n.a.	-2.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lao PDR								
2016	7.0	2,416.9	1.8	n.a.	-2.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2017	6.8	2,555.1	0.7	n.a.	-2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2018	6.5	2,720.3	2.0	n.a.	-3.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2019 ²	6.7	2,931.8	3.1	n.a.	-3.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2020³	6.8	3,156.9	3.3	n.a.	-3.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Malaysia								
2016	4.4	9,523.3	2.1	3.4	7.2	94.5	189.7	168.4
2017	5.7	9,960.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	102.4	217.7	194.7
2018	4.7	11,073.3	1.0	3.3	7.6	101.4	248.7	218.0
2019 ²	4.7	11,264.1	0.9	3.3	10.5	103.5 ⁶	243.3	207.8
2020³	4.8	11,770.0	2.0	3.3	7.0	n.a.	245.8	213.4

2.2. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ¹ (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Gross Exports (USD billion)	Gross Imports (USD billion)
Myanmar								
2016	5.2	1,156.9	9.1	4.0	-2.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2017	6.3	1,166.0	4.6	4.0	-4.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2018	6.7	1,297.7	5.9	4.0	-4.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2019 ²	6.4	1,238.5	7.5	4.0	-3.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2020³	6.6	1,337.7	6.7	4.0	-3.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Singapore								
2016	2.8	56,454.7	-0.5	2.1	55.5	246.6	330.5	283.3
2017	3.9	59,990.1	0.6	2.2	53.9	279.9	373.4	327.9
2018	3.2	64,041.4	0.4	2.1	63.9	287.7	413.0	370.9
2019 ²	2.3	65,627.0	1.3	2.0	65.6	272.7 ⁴	225.9 ⁴	208.7 ⁴
2020³	2.4	68,487.5	1.4	2.0	66.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Thailand								
2016	3.4	6,113.8	0.2	1.0	48.2	171.9	215.4	194.2
2017	4.0	6,730.6	0.7	1.2	50.2	202.6	236.6	221.5
2018	4.1	7,187.2	1.1	1.2	37.7	205.7	253.0	248.2
2019 ²	3.5	7,607.7	1.0	1.2	36.5	218.4 ⁴	144.2 ⁴	140.1 ⁴
2020³	3.5	8,048.6	1.3	1.2	34.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Viet Nam								
2016	6.2	2,172.0	2.7	2.3	5.9	n.a.	176.6	174.8
2017	6.8	2,353.4	3.5	2.2	6.6	n.a.	215.0	212.9
2018	7.1	2,551.1	3.5	2.2	7.3	n.a.	243.7	236.9
2019 ²	6.5	2,725.8	3.1	2.2	8.0	n.a.	169.5 ⁷	166.2 ⁷
2020³	6.5	2,929.0	3.3	2.2	7.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

¹ Averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries.

² Estimate.

³ Forecast.

⁴ As at 30 June 2019.

⁵ As at 31 July 2019.

⁶ As at 31 August 2019.

⁷ As at 13 September 2019.

Sources: IMF World Economic Outlook (April and July 2019), World Trade Organisation Trade Statistics and various sources.