

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Malaysia						
Total	100.0	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.5	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.2
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.1	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3
Health	1.9	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.2
Transport	14.6	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0
Communication	4.8	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.6
Recreation services and culture	4.8	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.7
Education	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.2
Restaurants and hotels	2.9	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7
Peninsular Malaysia						
Total	100.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	0.7	-0.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.0	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	17.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.2
Clothing and footwear	3.3	-0.4	-0.2	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	-0.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.4
Health	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.7	0.7	1.2
Transport	14.7	-4.4	13.2	1.5	-3.1	-9.8
Communication	4.9	-1.5	-0.3	-1.8	0.4	1.6
Recreation services and culture	4.9	2.5	2.0	-0.4	0.7	0.8
Education	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	3.0	1.2	-1.3	0.4	2.8

¹ Based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

² January to August 2020

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Sarawak						
Total	100.0	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	33.5	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.7	13.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.6	0.3
Clothing and footwear	2.8	-1.0	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-1.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.9	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	-1.3
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.8	1.4	2.2	-0.9	0.7	0.0
Health	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.4
Transport	14.0	-5.8	15.2	1.8	-4.1	-13.2
Communication	4.6	-2.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.4	0.9
Recreation services and culture	4.8	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.2
Education	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.7
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.1	3.0	1.6	-1.8	-0.4	2.4
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan						
Total	100.0	0.7	3.0	0.7	0.2	-1.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	31.3	1.5	3.6	1.6	0.5	0.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.1	17.8	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.1
Clothing and footwear	2.9	-0.1	-0.9	-2.3	-1.9	-1.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	-1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.6	0.5	1.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.4
Health	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.2
Transport	13.7	-5.3	11.7	1.6	-3.2	-10.9
Communication	4.6	-2.0	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.5
Recreation services and culture	3.7	2.7	2.0	-0.8	0.5	0.0
Education	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3
Restaurants and hotels	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.1	1.5	0.6	-2.4	0.3	1.5

¹ Based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016² January to August 2020

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Rural						
Total	100.0	1.7	3.7	0.8	0.3	-1.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	35.6	2.9	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.0	18.6	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.1
Clothing and footwear	3.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	19.9	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.8	-1.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.7	1.4	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.1
Health	2.0	2.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.7
Transport	14.6	-5.5	13.8	1.5	-3.6	-11.0
Communication	4.4	-2.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.5	1.4
Recreation services and culture	3.6	1.7	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.2
Education	0.9	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.3	2.6	1.1	-1.2	0.8	2.2
Urban						
Total	100.0	2.1	3.8	1.0	0.7	-0.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.4	4.1	4.0	1.8	1.8	1.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.3	16.7	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-0.6	-0.4	-2.4	-2.2	-1.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	-0.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	2.5	2.3	0.3	1.6	0.4
Health	1.8	2.9	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.1
Transport	14.6	-4.3	13.0	1.5	-3.1	-9.9
Communication	4.9	-1.4	-0.3	-1.9	0.4	1.6
Recreation services and culture	5.0	2.6	1.9	-0.4	0.6	0.6
Education	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.3
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	2.9	1.2	-1.5	0.4	2.8

¹ Based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

² January to August 2020

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Total					
Malaysia	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.0
Kedah and Perlis	1.7	3.9	0.3	0.2	-1.6
Pulau Pinang	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.7
Perak	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.1
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	2.2	3.9	1.1	0.9	-0.4
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4
Melaka	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.7
Negeri Sembilan	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.4
Johor	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.2
Pahang	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.0
Kelantan	1.5	3.5	0.7	0.4	-1.4
Terengganu	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	0.7	3.0	0.7	0.2	-1.7
Sarawak	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.6
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					
Malaysia	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.2
Kedah and Perlis	3.3	4.3	0.4	1.0	0.7
Pulau Pinang	4.8	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.4
Perak	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.5
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.9	1.9
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.6
Melaka	4.6	4.8	1.4	1.3	0.6
Negeri Sembilan	4.3	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.1
Johor	4.9	4.6	1.7	1.9	1.6
Pahang	3.6	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.1
Kelantan	3.0	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.6
Terengganu	3.2	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	1.5	3.6	1.6	0.5	0.4
Sarawak	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6

¹ January to August 2020

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.17. CORE INDEX

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Total	100.0	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	26.5	3.1	3.6	1.8	2.1	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and footwear	4.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.5	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.4
Health	2.6	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.2
Transport	6.5	3.9	2.7	-0.8	-3.1	0.2
Communication	6.5	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.5
Recreation services and culture	6.6	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.7
Education	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.2
Restaurants and hotels	3.9	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.1	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7

¹ Based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

² January to August 2020

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.18. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	Weights ¹ (%)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Sector (MSIC 2008)						
Total	100.0	-1.1	6.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	16.3	7.0	-13.9	-4.0	12.5
Mining	7.9	-15.3	24.7	17.5	-3.7	-32.7
Manufacturing	81.6	-1.2	5.3	-1.8	-0.9	-0.2
Electricity and gas supply	3.4	-0.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	-0.2
Water supply	0.3	3.5	-0.1	0.3	-2.2	-0.6
Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing						
Total	100.0	-1.1	6.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.4
Crude materials for further processing	16.4	3.4	14.8	2.6	-3.9	-12.4
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.1	-3.2	6.7	-1.9	-1.4	-0.3
Finished goods	27.5	-0.4	0.9	-2.4	0.6	0.3

¹ Based on Economic Census 2016² January to August 2020

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia