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## CATATAN PERANGKAAN

Lampiran Perangkaan memberi perangkaan penting dalam siri masa. Setiap jadual mengandungi data ekonomi terpilih, mengenai kepentingan semasa.

Sebahagian daripada jadual-jadual yang ditunjukkan dalam laporan-laporan terdahulu telah diasingkan supaya dapat memberi persembahan yang mudah difahami. Kadar perubahan peratus diberi sebagai satu penunjuk aliran ekonomi untuk data yang dianggap lebih penting. Pembahagian peratus juga diberi di mana dianggap berguna. Di mana sesuai nota kaki diberi.

Dalam beberapa siri, data terdahulu telah dipinda. Anggaran bagi 1998 adalah berasaskan kepada maklumat bagi enam hingga lapan bulan dan ramalan bagi 1999 diberi di mana sesuai.

Jika tidak disebut sumbernya, data adalah disediakan oleh Bahagian Ekonomi dan Antarabangsa, Kementerian Kewangan.

Simbol-simbol yang digunakan adalah:

|          |   |                              |
|----------|---|------------------------------|
| n.a.     | = | Tidak terdapat               |
| t.s.t.l. | = | Tidak disebut di tempat lain |
| f.o.b.   | = | Tanpa tambang dan insurans   |
| c.i.f.   | = | Kos, insurans dan tambang    |
| RM       | = | Ringgit Malaysia             |

Ringkasan berikut menunjukkan sumber data:

|          |   |                                                    |
|----------|---|----------------------------------------------------|
| ADB      | = | Bank Pembangunan Asia                              |
| BNM      | = | Bank Negara Malaysia                               |
| JP       | = | Jabatan Perangkaan                                 |
| UPE      | = | Unit Perancang Ekonomi                             |
| IMF      | = | Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa                         |
| IFS      | = | Perangkaan Kewangan Antarabangsa                   |
| MAS      | = | Sistem Penerbangan Malaysia Berhad                 |
| KSM      | = | Kementerian Sumber Manusia                         |
| MIDA     | = | Lembaga Kemajuan Perindustrian Malaysia            |
| MISC     | = | Perbadanan Perkapalan Antarabangsa Malaysia        |
| KP       | = | Kementerian Pendidikan                             |
| KK       | = | Kementerian Kesihatan                              |
| OECD     | = | Pertubuhan untuk Kerjasama dan Pembangunan Ekonomi |
| PETRONAS | = | Petroleum Nasional Berhad                          |
| PNSL     | = | Perbadanan Nasional Shipping Line                  |
| JKR      | = | Jabatan Kerja Raya                                 |
| JPJ      | = | Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan                         |
| SDR      | = | Hak Pengeluaran Khas                               |
| TNB      | = | Tenaga Nasional Berhad                             |

## STATISTICAL ANNOTATION

*The Statistical Appendix provides key economic data in a time series. Each table contains selected economic data of current interest.*

*Some of the tables shown in previous Reports have been separated to provide a comprehensive yet simpler presentation. Percentage rates of change have been provided for the more important variables as a quick indication of economic trends. In addition, percentage proportions of totals have been given where deemed useful. Wherever necessary, footnotes have been provided.*

*In some series, historical figures have been revised. Estimates for 1998 are based on six to eight months data and forecasts for 1999 have been provided where appropriate.*

*Unless otherwise stated, the source of data is the Economics and International Division of the Ministry of Finance.*

*Symbols used are:*

|        |   |                             |
|--------|---|-----------------------------|
| n.a.   | = | Not available               |
| n.e.s. | = | Not elsewhere stated        |
| f.o.b. | = | Free on board               |
| c.i.f. | = | Cost, insurance and freight |
| RM     | = | Malaysian Ringgit           |

*The following abbreviations refer to sources of data:*

|          |   |                                                       |
|----------|---|-------------------------------------------------------|
| ADB      | = | Asian Development Bank                                |
| BNM      | = | The Central Bank of Malaysia                          |
| DOS      | = | Department of Statistics                              |
| EPU      | = | Economic Planning Unit                                |
| IMF      | = | International Monetary Fund                           |
| IFS      | = | International Financial Statistics                    |
| MAS      | = | Malaysia Airlines System Berhad                       |
| MHR      | = | Ministry of Human Resources                           |
| MIDA     | = | Malaysian Industrial Development Authority            |
| MISC     | = | Malaysian International Shipping Corporation          |
| ME       | = | Ministry of Education                                 |
| MH       | = | Ministry of Health                                    |
| OECD     | = | Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development |
| PETRONAS | = | Petroleum Nasional Berhad                             |
| PNSL     | = | Perbadanan Nasional Shipping Line                     |
| PWD      | = | Public Works Department                               |
| RTD      | = | Road Transport Department                             |
| SDR      | = | Special Drawing Rights                                |
| TNB      | = | Tenaga Nasional Berhad                                |

## 1.1 — PERANGKAAN PENTING EKONOMI NEGARA-NEGARA PERINDUSTRIAN UTAMA

|                                                               | Luas Kawasan<br>(ribu kilometer persegi)<br><br><i>Area<br/>(thousand square kilometres)</i> | Bilangan Penduduk<br>(juta)<br><br><i>Population<br/>(millions)</i> | Pertumbuhan KDNK Benar<br>(%)<br><br><i>Real GDP Growth (%)</i> | KDNK Per Kapita (A\$)<br><br><i>GDP Per Capita (US\$)</i> | Kadar Faedah <sup>1</sup><br>(%)<br><br><i>Interest Rates<sup>1</sup> (%)</i> | Pertumbuhan Harga Pengguna<br>(%)<br><br><i>Growth in Consumer Prices (%)</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Semua Negara Perindustrian<br><i>All Industrial Countries</i> | 31,168.5                                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                           |                                                                               |                                                                               |
| 1994                                                          |                                                                                              | 817.7                                                               | 2.9                                                             | —                                                         | 7.1                                                                           | 2.3                                                                           |
| 1995                                                          |                                                                                              | 822.1                                                               | 2.2                                                             | —                                                         | 6.7                                                                           | 2.4                                                                           |
| 1996                                                          |                                                                                              | 826.8                                                               | 2.8                                                             | —                                                         | 6.0                                                                           | 2.3                                                                           |
| 1997                                                          |                                                                                              | 831.4                                                               | 2.9                                                             | —                                                         | 5.2                                                                           | 2.0                                                                           |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.3                                                             | —                                                         | 4.7                                                                           | 1.5                                                                           |
| 1999 <sup>8</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.0                                                             | —                                                         | —                                                                             | 1.7                                                                           |
| Amerika Syarikat<br><i>United States of America</i>           | 9,363.0                                                                                      |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                           |                                                                               |                                                                               |
| 1994                                                          |                                                                                              | 260.6                                                               | 3.5                                                             | 26,614                                                    | 7.1                                                                           | 2.6                                                                           |
| 1995                                                          |                                                                                              | 263.0                                                               | 2.3                                                             | 27,621                                                    | 6.6                                                                           | 2.8                                                                           |
| 1996                                                          |                                                                                              | 265.4                                                               | 3.4                                                             | 28,766                                                    | 6.4                                                                           | 2.9                                                                           |
| 1997                                                          |                                                                                              | 267.9                                                               | 3.9                                                             | 30,160                                                    | 6.4                                                                           | 2.3                                                                           |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 3.5                                                             | —                                                         | 5.5                                                                           | 1.6                                                                           |
| 1999 <sup>8</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.0                                                             | —                                                         | —                                                                             | 2.3                                                                           |
| Jepun<br><i>Japan</i>                                         | 377.7                                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                           |                                                                               |                                                                               |
| 1994                                                          |                                                                                              | 125.0                                                               | 0.6                                                             | 37,524                                                    | 4.2                                                                           | 0.7                                                                           |
| 1995                                                          |                                                                                              | 125.2                                                               | 1.5                                                             | 41,033                                                    | 3.3                                                                           | – 0.1                                                                         |
| 1996                                                          |                                                                                              | 125.8                                                               | 3.9                                                             | 36,539                                                    | 3.0                                                                           | 0.1                                                                           |
| 1997                                                          |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 0.8                                                             | 33,339                                                    | 2.1                                                                           | 1.7                                                                           |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | – 2.5                                                           | —                                                         | 1.4                                                                           | 0.4                                                                           |
| 1999 <sup>8</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 0.5                                                             | —                                                         | —                                                                             | – 0.5                                                                         |
| United Kingdom<br><i>United Kingdom</i>                       | 244.1                                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                           |                                                                               |                                                                               |
| 1994                                                          |                                                                                              | 58.4                                                                | 4.3                                                             | 17,550                                                    | 8.2                                                                           | 2.4                                                                           |
| 1995                                                          |                                                                                              | 58.6                                                                | 2.7                                                             | 18,965                                                    | 8.2                                                                           | 2.8                                                                           |
| 1996                                                          |                                                                                              | 58.8                                                                | 2.2                                                             | 19,716                                                    | 7.8                                                                           | 2.9                                                                           |
| 1997                                                          |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 3.4                                                             | 21,916                                                    | 6.5                                                                           | 2.8                                                                           |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.3                                                             | —                                                         | 5.9                                                                           | 2.8                                                                           |
| 1999 <sup>8</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 1.2                                                             | —                                                         | —                                                                             | 2.8                                                                           |
| Jerman <sup>9</sup><br><i>Germany<sup>9</sup></i>             | 357.0                                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                           |                                                                               |                                                                               |
| 1994                                                          |                                                                                              | 81.4                                                                | 2.7                                                             | 25,132                                                    | 7.1                                                                           | 2.7                                                                           |
| 1995                                                          |                                                                                              | 81.7                                                                | 1.2                                                             | 29,562                                                    | 6.9                                                                           | 1.8                                                                           |
| 1996                                                          |                                                                                              | 81.9                                                                | 1.3                                                             | 28,724                                                    | 6.2                                                                           | 1.5                                                                           |
| 1997                                                          |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.2                                                             | 25,674                                                    | 5.6                                                                           | 1.8                                                                           |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.6                                                             | —                                                         | 4.7                                                                           | 1.0                                                                           |
| 1999 <sup>8</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.5                                                             | —                                                         | —                                                                             | 1.4                                                                           |
| Perancis<br><i>France</i>                                     | 549.2                                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                           |                                                                               |                                                                               |
| 1994                                                          |                                                                                              | 57.9                                                                | 2.8                                                             | 22,988                                                    | 7.4                                                                           | 1.7                                                                           |
| 1995                                                          |                                                                                              | 58.1                                                                | 2.1                                                             | 26,403                                                    | 7.6                                                                           | 1.8                                                                           |
| 1996                                                          |                                                                                              | 58.4                                                                | 1.6                                                             | 26,363                                                    | 6.4                                                                           | 2.0                                                                           |
| 1997                                                          |                                                                                              | 58.6                                                                | 2.3                                                             | 23,765                                                    | 5.6                                                                           | 1.2                                                                           |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 3.1                                                             | —                                                         | 4.9                                                                           | 1.1                                                                           |
| 1999 <sup>8</sup>                                             |                                                                                              | —                                                                   | 2.8                                                             | —                                                         | —                                                                             | 1.3                                                                           |

<sup>1</sup> Kadar faedah utama Bank-bank Perdagangan (peratus setahun pada akhir tempoh). Data bagi tahun 1998 adalah sehingga bulan Jun 1998.

<sup>2</sup> Komposit bagi kumpulan-kumpulan negara ialah purata kadar pengangguran negara diwajibkan mengikut jumlah tenaga buruh di negara masing-masing.

<sup>3</sup> Eksport t.p.i. tolak import k.i.p.

<sup>4</sup> Data bagi tahun 1998 adalah yang mutakhir dari IFS September 1998.

<sup>5</sup> Kecuali Jepun dan Jerman (% daripada KDNK).

<sup>6</sup> Jumlah rizab tolak emas. Data adalah yang mutakhir dari IFS September 1998.

<sup>7</sup> Anggaran.

<sup>8</sup> Unjuran.

<sup>9</sup> Angka-angka meliputi Jerman bersatu.

Sumber: IMF World Economic Outlook, OECD Economic Outlook, OECD Main Economic Indicators, IMF International Financial Statistics, World Development Report dan sumber dalam negeri.

# 1.1 — KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

| Kadar Pengangguran <sup>2</sup><br>(%)        | Imbangan Perdagangan <sup>3</sup><br>(AS\$ ribu juta)  | Imbangan Akaun Semasa Imbangan Pembayaran<br>(AS\$ ribu juta)                | Indeks Pengeluaran Perusahaan <sup>4</sup><br>(1990=100)         | Tabungan Negara Kasar <sup>5</sup><br>(% daripada KNK)   | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar <sup>5</sup><br>(% daripada KNK)  | Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar <sup>6</sup><br>(AS\$ ribu juta)          |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Unemployment Rates<sup>2</sup><br/>(%)</i> | <i>Balance of Trade<sup>3</sup><br/>(US\$ billion)</i> | <i>Current Account Balance of the Balance of Payments<br/>(US\$ billion)</i> | <i>Index of Industrial Production<sup>4</sup><br/>(1990=100)</i> | <i>Gross National Savings<sup>5</sup><br/>(% of GNP)</i> | <i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation<sup>5</sup><br/>(% of GNP)</i> | <i>Gross International Reserves<sup>6</sup><br/>(US\$ billion)</i> |
| 8.1                                           | 61.3                                                   | 19.2                                                                         | 101.3                                                            | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 7.7                                           | 105.2                                                  | 50.3                                                                         | 105.2                                                            | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 7.7                                           | 66.4                                                   | 38.7                                                                         | 107.0                                                            | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 7.5                                           | 67.0                                                   | 64.0                                                                         | 111.5                                                            | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 7.1                                           | 70.3                                                   | — 19.5                                                                       | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| <b>7.1</b>                                    | <b>74.3</b>                                            | <b>— 66.4</b>                                                                | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 6.1                                           | — 166.2                                                | — 123.8                                                                      | 110.3                                                            | 16.2                                                     | 13.7                                                            | 63.3                                                               |
| 5.6                                           | — 173.6                                                | — 115.3                                                                      | 115.7                                                            | 15.9                                                     | 13.9                                                            | 74.8                                                               |
| 5.4                                           | — 191.2                                                | — 134.9                                                                      | 119.8                                                            | —                                                        | 14.3                                                            | 64.04                                                              |
| 4.9                                           | — 198.9                                                | — 155.2                                                                      | 125.7                                                            | —                                                        | 14.6                                                            | 58.91                                                              |
| 4.5                                           | — 226.3                                                | — 236.3                                                                      | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| <b>4.8</b>                                    | <b>— 260.1</b>                                         | <b>— 290.4</b>                                                               | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 2.9                                           | 144.1                                                  | 130.6                                                                        | 91.8                                                             | 31.3                                                     | 28.6                                                            | 125.9                                                              |
| 3.1                                           | 131.2                                                  | 111.4                                                                        | 94.9                                                             | 30.8                                                     | 28.5                                                            | 183.2                                                              |
| 3.3                                           | 83.6                                                   | 65.8                                                                         | 97.7                                                             | —                                                        | 29.7                                                            | 216.6                                                              |
| 3.4                                           | 101.8                                                  | 94.1                                                                         | 101.9                                                            | —                                                        | 28.3                                                            | 219.6                                                              |
| 4.1                                           | 126.7                                                  | 131.4                                                                        | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| <b>4.3</b>                                    | <b>146.6</b>                                           | <b>135.8</b>                                                                 | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 9.3                                           | — 17.0                                                 | — 2.5                                                                        | 104.5                                                            | 13.5                                                     | 14.8                                                            | 41.0                                                               |
| 8.0                                           | — 18.3                                                 | — 5.8                                                                        | 106.7                                                            | 13.9                                                     | 15.3                                                            | 42.0                                                               |
| 7.3                                           | — 19.8                                                 | — 2.9                                                                        | 107.9                                                            | —                                                        | 15.2                                                            | 39.9                                                               |
| 5.5                                           | — 21.3                                                 | 7.3                                                                          | 109.4                                                            | —                                                        | 15.2                                                            | 32.32                                                              |
| 4.8                                           | — 31.6                                                 | — 18.7                                                                       | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| <b>4.9</b>                                    | <b>— 36.0</b>                                          | <b>— 21.1</b>                                                                | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 9.6                                           | 50.9                                                   | — 20.3                                                                       | 99.8                                                             | 21.2                                                     | 22.0                                                            | 77.4                                                               |
| 9.4                                           | 65.0                                                   | — 22.6                                                                       | 101.3                                                            | 21.4                                                     | 21.7                                                            | 85.0                                                               |
| 10.4                                          | 71.3                                                   | — 13.8                                                                       | 101.0                                                            | —                                                        | 20.9                                                            | 83.2                                                               |
| 11.5                                          | 77.2                                                   | — 4.0                                                                        | 104.9                                                            | —                                                        | 20.1                                                            | 77.6                                                               |
| 10.9                                          | 89.0                                                   | 6.4                                                                          | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| <b>10.6</b>                                   | <b>97.5</b>                                            | <b>8.0</b>                                                                   | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| 12.3                                          | 7.1                                                    | 7.4                                                                          | 97.4                                                             | 19.0                                                     | 18.2                                                            | 26.3                                                               |
| 11.6                                          | 11.0                                                   | 10.9                                                                         | 99.0                                                             | 19.7                                                     | 18.0                                                            | 26.8                                                               |
| 12.4                                          | 15.0                                                   | 20.5                                                                         | 100.0                                                            | —                                                        | 17.5                                                            | 26.8                                                               |
| 12.5                                          | 27.8                                                   | 39.4                                                                         | 103.0                                                            | —                                                        | 17.1                                                            | 30.9                                                               |
| 11.8                                          | 32.4                                                   | 31.4                                                                         | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |
| <b>11.2</b>                                   | <b>35.2</b>                                            | <b>28.4</b>                                                                  | —                                                                | —                                                        | —                                                               | —                                                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Commercial Banks' Prime Rates (end of period in per cent per annum). Figures for 1998 are as at end June 1998.

<sup>2</sup> Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries.

<sup>3</sup> Exports f.o.b. less imports c.i.f.

<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1998 are the latest available in the September 1998 IFS.

<sup>5</sup> Except Japan and Germany (% of GDP).

<sup>6</sup> Total reserves minus gold. Figures are the latest available in the September 1998 IFS.

<sup>7</sup> Estimates.

<sup>8</sup> Forecasts.

<sup>9</sup> Figures cover unified Germany.

Sources: IMF World Economic Outlook, OECD Economic Outlook, OECD Main Economic Indicators, IMF International Financial Statistics, World Development Report and national sources.

## 1.2 — ASEAN: PERANGKAAAN PENTING EKONOMI

|                                       | Luas Kawasan<br>(kilometer persegi)<br><br><i>Area<br/>(square kilometres)</i> | Bilangan Penduduk<br>(juta)<br><br><i>Population<br/>(millions)</i> | Pertumbuhan KDNK Benar<br>(%)<br><br><i>Real GDP Growth (%)</i> | KNK Per Kapita Pada Harga Pasaran Semasa (AS \$)<br><br><i>GNP Per Capita at Current Market Prices (US\$)</i> | Pertumbuhan Harga Pengguna (%)<br><br><i>Growth in Consumer Prices (%)</i> | Imbangan Akaun Semasa Imbangan Pembayaran (AS\$ ribu juta)<br><br><i>Current Account Balance of the Balance of Payments (US\$ billion)</i> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Brunei</b><br><i>Brunei</i>        | 5,765                                                                          |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 0.28                                                                | 0.5                                                             | 11,898                                                                                                        | 4.3                                                                        | 1.4                                                                                                                                        |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 0.28                                                                | -1.8                                                            | —                                                                                                             | 3.0                                                                        | 1.0                                                                                                                                        |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 0.28                                                                | 2.0                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 6.0                                                                        | 0.6                                                                                                                                        |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 0.30                                                                | 2.8                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 2.0                                                                        | 0.7                                                                                                                                        |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 0.31                                                                | 4.0                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 1.7                                                                        | —                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>0.32</b>                                                         | <b>2.6</b>                                                      | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>2.0</b>                                                                 | <b>—</b>                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Indonesia</b><br><i>Indonesia</i>  | 1,919,443                                                                      |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 189.1                                                               | 7.3                                                             | 835                                                                                                           | 9.7                                                                        | -3.4                                                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 192.2                                                               | 7.5                                                             | 920                                                                                                           | 8.5                                                                        | -2.8                                                                                                                                       |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 195.3                                                               | 8.2                                                             | 1,035                                                                                                         | 9.4                                                                        | -6.8                                                                                                                                       |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 198.3                                                               | 8.0                                                             | 1,146                                                                                                         | 7.9                                                                        | -7.6                                                                                                                                       |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 201.4                                                               | 4.6                                                             | 1,066                                                                                                         | 6.6                                                                        | -3.9                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>204.6</b>                                                        | <b>-15.0</b>                                                    | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>60.0</b>                                                                | <b>2.1</b>                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Malaysia</b><br><i>Malaysia</i>    | 329,733                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 19.6                                                                | 8.3                                                             | 2,970                                                                                                         | 3.6                                                                        | -3.1                                                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 20.1                                                                | 9.3                                                             | 3,515                                                                                                         | 3.7                                                                        | -5.6                                                                                                                                       |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 20.7                                                                | 9.4                                                             | 3,960                                                                                                         | 3.4                                                                        | -8.6                                                                                                                                       |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 21.2                                                                | 8.6                                                             | 4,463                                                                                                         | 3.5                                                                        | -4.8                                                                                                                                       |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 21.7                                                                | 7.7                                                             | 4,284                                                                                                         | 2.7                                                                        | -5.1                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>22.2</b>                                                         | <b>-4.8</b>                                                     | <b>3,013</b>                                                                                                  | <b>5.2*</b>                                                                | <b>5.1</b>                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Filipina</b><br><i>Philippines</i> | 300,000                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 65.7                                                                | 2.1                                                             | 812                                                                                                           | 7.6                                                                        | -3.3                                                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 67.0                                                                | 4.4                                                             | 934                                                                                                           | 9.0                                                                        | -3.0                                                                                                                                       |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 68.4                                                                | 4.8                                                             | 1,055                                                                                                         | 8.1                                                                        | -3.3                                                                                                                                       |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 71.9                                                                | 5.7                                                             | 1,152                                                                                                         | 8.4                                                                        | -3.9                                                                                                                                       |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 73.6                                                                | 5.1                                                             | 1,118                                                                                                         | 6.0                                                                        | -4.3                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>75.3</b>                                                         | <b>-0.6</b>                                                     | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>10.0</b>                                                                | <b>1.0</b>                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Singapura</b><br><i>Singapore</i>  | 641                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 3.4                                                                 | 10.1                                                            | 17,355                                                                                                        | 2.2                                                                        | 4.2                                                                                                                                        |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 3.5                                                                 | 10.1                                                            | 20,472                                                                                                        | 3.1                                                                        | 11.2                                                                                                                                       |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 3.6                                                                 | 8.7                                                             | 23,663                                                                                                        | 1.7                                                                        | 14.3                                                                                                                                       |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 3.7                                                                 | 6.9                                                             | 25,150                                                                                                        | 1.4                                                                        | 14.6                                                                                                                                       |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 3.7                                                                 | 7.8                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 2.0                                                                        | 14.8                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>3.8</b>                                                          | <b>0.0</b>                                                      | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>1.8</b>                                                                 | <b>17.7</b>                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Thailand</b><br><i>Thailand</i>    | 514,000                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 58.0                                                                | 8.3                                                             | 2,159                                                                                                         | 3.3                                                                        | -8.0                                                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 58.7                                                                | 8.8                                                             | 2,459                                                                                                         | 5.0                                                                        | -13.5                                                                                                                                      |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 59.4                                                                | 8.7                                                             | 2,831                                                                                                         | 5.8                                                                        | -13.2                                                                                                                                      |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 60.0                                                                | 5.5                                                             | 3,025                                                                                                         | 5.9                                                                        | -14.4                                                                                                                                      |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 60.6                                                                | -0.4                                                            | 2,540                                                                                                         | 5.6                                                                        | -3.0                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>61.3</b>                                                         | <b>-8.0</b>                                                     | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>9.0</b>                                                                 | <b>12.1</b>                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Vietnam</b><br><i>Vietnam</i>      | 331,690                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 72.9                                                                | 8.1                                                             | 170                                                                                                           | 5.2                                                                        | -0.9                                                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 73.1                                                                | 8.8                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 14.5                                                                       | -1.2                                                                                                                                       |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 74.7                                                                | 9.5                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 12.8                                                                       | -1.8                                                                                                                                       |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 76.3                                                                | 9.3                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 5.7                                                                        | -2.8                                                                                                                                       |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 77.9                                                                | 8.8                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 3.2                                                                        | -3.1                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>79.5</b>                                                         | <b>4.0</b>                                                      | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>9.0</b>                                                                 | <b>—</b>                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Myanmar</b><br><i>Myanmar</i>      | 671,000                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 43.1                                                                | 5.9                                                             | 1,357                                                                                                         | 31.8                                                                       | -0.33                                                                                                                                      |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 43.9                                                                | 6.8                                                             | 1,801                                                                                                         | 24.1                                                                       | -0.31                                                                                                                                      |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 45.1                                                                | 7.7                                                             | 2,365                                                                                                         | 25.2                                                                       | n.a.                                                                                                                                       |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 45.6                                                                | 7.0                                                             | 2,910                                                                                                         | 20.0                                                                       | n.a.                                                                                                                                       |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 46.4                                                                | 7.0                                                             | 3,686                                                                                                         | 10.0                                                                       | n.a.                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>47.2</b>                                                         | <b>—</b>                                                        | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>—</b>                                                                   | <b>—</b>                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Laos</b><br><i>Laos</i>            | 236,800                                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                 |                                                                                                               |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
| 1993                                  |                                                                                | 4.60                                                                | 5.2                                                             | 289                                                                                                           | 6.3                                                                        | -1.46                                                                                                                                      |
| 1994                                  |                                                                                | 4.74                                                                | 8.0                                                             | 326                                                                                                           | 6.7                                                                        | -2.21                                                                                                                                      |
| 1995                                  |                                                                                | 4.88                                                                | 6.7                                                             | 361                                                                                                           | 19.4                                                                       | -1.98                                                                                                                                      |
| 1996                                  |                                                                                | 5.04                                                                | 6.8                                                             | 368                                                                                                           | 13.0                                                                       | -2.08                                                                                                                                      |
| 1997                                  |                                                                                | 5.16                                                                | 6.5                                                             | —                                                                                                             | 19.3                                                                       | —                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>1998<sup>4</sup></b>               |                                                                                | <b>5.28</b>                                                         | <b>—</b>                                                        | <b>—</b>                                                                                                      | <b>—</b>                                                                   | <b>—</b>                                                                                                                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Jumlah rizab tolak emas kecuali bagi Singapura yang jumlahnya termasuk emas. Data bagi tahun 1997 adalah sehingga bulan Julai sahaja.

<sup>2</sup> Ditakrifkan sebagai bayaran perkhidmatan ke atas hutang luar negeri sebagai luar negeri sebagai peratus eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan.

<sup>3</sup> Kecuali bagi Malaysia, yang merupakan peratus daripada KNK.

<sup>4</sup> Anggaran.

\* Bagi tempoh Jan.-Sept. 1998.

Sumber: IFS, laporan-laporan negara dan Petunjuk-petunjuk Pembangunan Dunia.

## 1.2—ASEAN: KEY ECONOMIC DATA

| Rizab Antarabangsa<br>Kasar <sup>1</sup><br>(AS \$ juta)   | Nisbah Khidmat<br>Hutang <sup>2</sup>       | Jumlah Hutang<br>Luar Negeri<br>(AS\$ ribu juta)  | Kadar<br>Pengangguran<br>(% daripada<br>tenaga buruh) | Tabungan<br>Negara Kasar<br>(% daripada KDNK) <sup>3</sup>   | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap<br>Kasar<br>(% daripada KDNK) <sup>3</sup> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Gross International<br/>Reserves<br/>(US\$ million)</i> | <i>Debt Servicing<br/>Ratio<sup>2</sup></i> | <i>Total External<br/>Debt<br/>(US\$ billion)</i> | <i>Unemployment rates<br/>(% of labour force)</i>     | <i>Gross National<br/>Savings<br/>(% of GNP)<sup>3</sup></i> | <i>Gross Fixed<br/>Capital Formation<br/>(% of GDP)<sup>3</sup></i>   |
| 2,479.0                                                    | —                                           | —                                                 | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| 4,382.0                                                    | —                                           | —                                                 | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| 5,874.0                                                    | —                                           | —                                                 | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| 6,001.0                                                    | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| 6,225.0                                                    | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |
| 11,263                                                     | 33.6                                        | 89.1                                              | 3.1                                                   | 32.8                                                         | 35.9                                                                  |
| 12,133                                                     | 30.7                                        | 96.5                                              | 4.4                                                   | 31.9                                                         | 34.3                                                                  |
| 13,708                                                     | 30.9                                        | 107.8                                             | 7.2                                                   | 31.4                                                         | 37.8                                                                  |
| 18,251                                                     | 33.7                                        | 120.2                                             | 4.9                                                   | 33.7                                                         | —                                                                     |
| 20,336                                                     | 32.9                                        | 128.1                                             | —                                                     | 35.2                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |
| 27,249                                                     | 6.2                                         | 20.2                                              | 3.0                                                   | 34.7                                                         | 39.8                                                                  |
| 25,423                                                     | 4.9                                         | 22.5                                              | 2.9                                                   | 34.4                                                         | 42.5                                                                  |
| 23,774                                                     | 6.0                                         | 27.4                                              | 2.8                                                   | 35.3                                                         | 45.5                                                                  |
| 27,783                                                     | 5.7                                         | 29.1                                              | 2.5                                                   | 38.5                                                         | 43.7                                                                  |
| 21,704                                                     | 5.1                                         | 44.7                                              | 2.6                                                   | 39.4                                                         | 44.8                                                                  |
| <b>22,600</b>                                              | <b>7.2</b>                                  | <b>31.5</b>                                       | <b>4.9</b>                                            | <b>41.9</b>                                                  | <b>34.2</b>                                                           |
| 4,676                                                      | 18.7                                        | 34.2                                              | 9.8                                                   | 14.6                                                         | 23.8                                                                  |
| 6,017                                                      | 17.4                                        | 37.8                                              | 9.5                                                   | 15.0                                                         | 22.3                                                                  |
| 6,372                                                      | 16.0                                        | 38.3                                              | 9.5                                                   | 19.0                                                         | 23.6                                                                  |
| 10,030                                                     | 12.5                                        | 39.0                                              | 8.4                                                   | 20.5                                                         | 22.3                                                                  |
| 10,408                                                     | 12.0                                        | 39.8                                              | 7.2                                                   | 21.0                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |
| 48,361                                                     | —                                           | —                                                 | 2.7                                                   | 48.3                                                         | 40.0                                                                  |
| 58,177                                                     | —                                           | —                                                 | 2.6                                                   | 49.2                                                         | 34.4                                                                  |
| 68,695                                                     | —                                           | —                                                 | 2.7                                                   | 49.9                                                         | —                                                                     |
| 76,847                                                     | —                                           | —                                                 | 3.0                                                   | 49.7                                                         | —                                                                     |
| 78,664                                                     | —                                           | —                                                 | n.a.                                                  | 51.3                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |
| 24,474                                                     | 10.7                                        | 46.8                                              | 1.5                                                   | 34.3                                                         | 39.9                                                                  |
| 29,332                                                     | 10.6                                        | 55.0                                              | 1.3                                                   | 35.2                                                         | — 39.2                                                                |
| 35,982                                                     | 11.3                                        | 68.1                                              | 1.1                                                   | 35.0                                                         | — 40.6                                                                |
| 37,731                                                     | 11.0                                        | 90.5                                              | —                                                     | 35.3                                                         | —                                                                     |
| 32,316                                                     | 11.0                                        | 91.8                                              | 1.1                                                   | 35.6                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | <b>89.7</b>                                       | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |
| 404                                                        | 26.8                                        | 4.7                                               | n.a.                                                  | 11.2                                                         | 19.4                                                                  |
| 876                                                        | 20.4                                        | 5.4                                               | n.a.                                                  | 16.6                                                         | 21.9                                                                  |
| 1,185                                                      | 10.1                                        | 7.1                                               | n.a.                                                  | 17.4                                                         | 23.6                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | 9.2                                               | n.a.                                                  | 18.0                                                         | —                                                                     |
| —                                                          | —                                           | n.a.                                              | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |
| 422.0                                                      | 5.7                                         | 5.7                                               | 518                                                   | 10.9                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| 561.1                                                      | 6.5                                         | 6.5                                               | 541                                                   | 11.0                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| 229.2                                                      | 6.5                                         | 5.7                                               | n.a.                                                  | 11.9                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| 207.3                                                      | 5.7                                         | 5.5                                               | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| n.a.                                                       | n.a.                                        | n.a.                                              | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |
| 60.93                                                      | 4.0                                         | 0.492                                             | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | 19.4                                                                  |
| 92.11                                                      | 3.3                                         | 0.580                                             | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | 21.9                                                                  |
| 169.5                                                      | 5.2                                         | 0.675                                             | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | 23.6                                                                  |
| 182.9                                                      | 6.0                                         | 0.805                                             | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | —                                                                     |
| n.a.                                                       | 8.5                                         | 0.945                                             | n.a.                                                  | n.a.                                                         | n.a.                                                                  |
| —                                                          | —                                           | —                                                 | —                                                     | —                                                            | —                                                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Total reserves minus gold except for Singapore's which include gold. Data for 1997 until July only.

<sup>2</sup> Defined as service payments on external debt as a percentage of exports of goods and services.

<sup>3</sup> Except for Malaysia, which is as a percentage of GNP.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates.

\* For the period Jan.-Sept. 1998.

Source: IFS, national reports and World Development Indicators.

## 1.3 — PERDAGANGAN ANTARA NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN

AS\$ juta

## 1.3 — INTRA-ASEAN TRADE

US\$ million

| Ke<br>To<br><br>Dari<br>From | Perdagangan Antara Negara-Negara ASEAN |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                              | Intra-ASEAN Trade                      |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
|                              | Brunei<br>Brunei                       |                    | Indonesia<br>Indonesia |                    | Malaysia<br>Malaysia |                    | Filipina<br>Philippines |                    | Singapura<br>Singapore |                    | Thailand<br>Thailand |                    | Myanmar<br>Myanmar |                    | Laos<br>Laos      |                    |
|                              | Import<br>Imports                      | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports      | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports    | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports       | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports      | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports    | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports  | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports |
| Brunei<br>Brunei             |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         |                                        |                    | 47.7                   | 0.9                | 207.9                | 2.3                | 2.6                     | 54.1               | 698.4                  | 196.3              | 39.8                 | 205.1              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1994                         |                                        |                    | 49.1                   | 1.0                | 287.3                | 29.5               | 3.7                     | 32.9               | 896.9                  | 189.2              | 49.1                 | 211.8              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1995                         |                                        |                    | 54.0                   | 1.0                | 326.0                | 4.0                | 3.0                     | 14.1               | 1,612.4                | 203.0              | 71.0                 | 263.0              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1996                         |                                        |                    | 29.3                   | 0.7                | 357.6                | 4.0                | 3.5                     | 0.2                | 1,881.5                | 187.1              | 81.7                 | 195.4              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>1</sup>            |                                        |                    | 22.2                   | 0.7                | 232.3                | 17.4               | 3.1                     | —                  | 1,191.0                | 131.7              | 64.4                 | 129.6              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| Indonesia<br>Indonesia       |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         | 1.0                                    | 43.0               |                        |                    | 517.0                | 586.0              | 57.0                    | 285.0              | 1,793.0                | 3,372.0            | 235.0                | 468.0              | 15.0               | 40.0               | —                 | —                  |
| 1994                         | 1.0                                    | 44.0               |                        |                    | 681.0                | 820.0              | 74.0                    | 371.0              | 698.0                  | 1,851.0            | 443.0                | 395.0              | 19.0               | 42.0               | —                 | —                  |
| 1995                         | 1.0                                    | 49.0               |                        |                    | 1,073.0              | 1,110.0            | 135.0                   | 560.0              | —                      | —                  | 892.0                | 611.0              | 22.0               | 47.0               | —                 | —                  |
| 1996 <sup>2</sup>            | 1.0                                    | 44.0               |                        |                    | 1,340.0              | 1,124.0            | 90.0                    | 688.0              | 2,875.0                | 4,565.0            | 1,095.0              | 823.0              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>2</sup>            | —                                      | —                  |                        |                    | 1,004.0              | 993.0              | 90.0                    | 536.0              | —                      | —                  | 1,119.0              | 652.0              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| Malaysia<br>Malaysia         |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         | 3.0                                    | 194.9              | 714.3                  | 563.6              |                      |                    | 227.1                   | 498.2              | 7,211.7                | 10,607.7           | 1,175.8              | 1,757.0            | 58.0               | 104.0              | —                 | —                  |
| 1994                         | 32.4                                   | 261.0              | 942.0                  | 714.5              |                      |                    | 321.9                   | 611.0              | 8,385.8                | 12,167.3           | 1,473.6              | 2,217.6            | 27.0               | 221.0              | —                 | —                  |
| 1995                         | 4.0                                    | 296.0              | 1,221.0                | 976.0              |                      |                    | 461.0                   | 676.0              | 9,619.0                | 15,013.0           | 2,050.0              | 2,901.0            | 41.0               | 232.0              | —                 | —                  |
| 1996                         | 5.0                                    | 325.0              | 1,425.0                | 1,218.0            |                      |                    | 799.0                   | 938.0              | 10,471.0               | 16,014.0           | 2,592.0              | 3,207.0            | 40.0               | 221.0              | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>2</sup>            | 4,088.2                                | 24,010.0           | 129,299.4              | 90,348.3           |                      |                    | 47,585.3                | 93,224.4           | 910,286.5              | 1,329,912.2        | 263,052.0            | 195,789.5          | 3,557.9            | 18,217.7           | 1.4               | 2.1                |
| Filipina<br>Philippines      |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         | 51.0                                   | 2.0                | 343.0                  | 48.0               | 358.0                | 160.0              |                         |                    | 979.0                  | 378.0              | 179.0                | 167.0              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1994                         | 36.0                                   | 3.0                | 398.0                  | 72.0               | 487.0                | 221.0              |                         |                    | 1,489.0                | 707.0              | 212.0                | —                  | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1995                         | 4.0                                    | 3.0                | 616.0                  | 123.0              | 667.0                | 358.0              |                         |                    | 1,134.0                | 869.0              | 430.0                | 770.0              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1996                         | —                                      | 3.0                | —                      | —                  | 792.0                | 687.0              |                         |                    | 1,689.0                | 1,224.0            | 575.0                | 780.0              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>2</sup>            | —                                      | 2.7                | 537.8                  | 132.9              | 821.8                | 584.2              |                         |                    | 2,406.8                | 1,317.3            | 541.6                | 473.4              | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| Singapura<br>Singapore       |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         | 216.0                                  | 635.0              | —                      | —                  | 14,042.0             | 10,497.0           | 503.0                   | 1,373.0            |                        |                    | 3,518.0              | 4,213.0            | 111.0              | 335.0              | —                 | 10.0               |
| 1994                         | 208.0                                  | 815.0              | —                      | —                  | 16,726.0             | 19,030.0           | 780.0                   | 1,577.0            |                        |                    | 4,885.0              | 5,355.0            | 140.0              | 391.0              | 3.0               | 28.0               |
| 1995                         | 223.0                                  | 1,466.0            | —                      | —                  | 19,250.0             | 22,665.0           | 1,100.0                 | 1,928.0            |                        |                    | 6,417.0              | 6,824.0            | 211.0              | 637.0              | 11.0              | 41.0               |
| 1996                         | 206.0                                  | 1,710.0            | —                      | —                  | 19,730.0             | 22,513.0           | 1,390.0                 | 2,297.0            |                        |                    | 7,177.0              | 7,096.0            | 206.0              | 722.0              | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>1</sup>            | 145.0                                  | 1,083.0            | —                      | —                  | 15,187.0             | 16,783.0           | 1,449.0                 | 2,188.0            |                        |                    | 5,250.0              | 4,604.6            | 126.0              | 532.0              | —                 | —                  |
| Thailand<br>Thailand         |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         | 179.0                                  | 36.0               | 512.9                  | 202.1              | 1,674.4              | 1,040.8            | 180.7                   | 198.0              | 2,969.0                | 4,459.0            |                      |                    | —                  | —                  | 63.0              | 175.0              |
| 1994                         | 189.0                                  | 48.0               | 452.0                  | 441.0              | 2,641.0              | 1,672.0            | 353.0                   | 223.0              | 3,439.0                | 6,167.0            |                      |                    | 32.0               | 89.0               | 69.0              | 292.0              |
| 1995                         | 289.0                                  | 64.0               | 672.4                  | 811.0              | 3,235.7              | 1,554.8            | 580.7                   | 414.0              | 4,162.0                | 7,917.0            |                      |                    | 40.0               | 57.0               | 70.0              | 354.0              |
| 1996                         | 215.0                                  | 74.0               | 939.0                  | 864.0              | 3,606.0              | 2,014.0            | 575.0                   | 631.0              | 4,004.0                | 6,749.0            |                      |                    | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>2</sup>            | 142.0                                  | 58.0               | 746.0                  | 983.0              | 2,550.0              | 1,965.0            | 450.0                   | 522.0              | 3,269.0                | 4,845.0            |                      |                    | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| Myanmar<br>Myanmar           |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         | —                                      | —                  | 44.0                   | 14.0               | 114.0                | 52.0               | —                       | —                  | 368.0                  | 101.0              | —                    | —                  | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1994                         | —                                      | —                  | 46.8                   | 17.0               | 244.0                | 25.0               | —                       | —                  | 430.0                  | 128.0              | 98.0                 | 29.0               | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1995                         | —                                      | —                  | 51.0                   | 20.0               | 255.0                | 63.0               | —                       | —                  | 701.0                  | 192.0              | 63.0                 | 37.0               | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1996                         | —                                      | —                  | 85.8                   | 29.7               | 242.9                | 36.4               | —                       | —                  | 819.0                  | 187.3              | —                    | —                  | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>1</sup>            | —                                      | —                  | 80.5                   | 29.7               | 285.7                | 36.5               | —                       | —                  | 600.7                  | 115.1              | —                    | —                  | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| Laos<br>Laos                 |                                        |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                         |                    |                        |                    |                      |                    |                    |                    |                   |                    |
| 1993                         | —                                      | —                  | —                      | —                  | 1.0                  | —                  | —                       | —                  | 11.0                   | —                  | 193                  | 57.0               | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1994                         | —                                      | —                  | —                      | —                  | 1.0                  | 1.0                | —                       | —                  | 31.0                   | 3.0                | 321                  | 63.0               | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1995                         | —                                      | —                  | —                      | —                  | 1.0                  | —                  | —                       | —                  | 45.0                   | 10.0               | 390                  | 63.0               | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |
| 1996                         | —                                      | —                  | —                      | —                  | —                    | —                  | —                       | —                  | —                      | —                  | —                    | —                  | —                  | n.a.               | —                 | —                  |
| 1997 <sup>2</sup>            | —                                      | —                  | —                      | —                  | —                    | —                  | —                       | —                  | —                      | —                  | —                    | —                  | —                  | —                  | —                 | —                  |

Sumber: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, Mac 1998.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

<sup>1</sup> Data bagi tahun 1997 adalah sehingga bulan September sahaja.<sup>2</sup> Data bagi tahun 1997 adalah sehingga bulan Disember.

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, March 1998.

Department of Statistics, Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1997 until September only.<sup>2</sup> Data for 1997 until December.

1.4 — PERANGKAAN PENTING EKONOMI  
NEGARA-NEGARA MEMBANGUN TERPILIH  
Di Asia

1.4 — KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF  
SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
In Asia

|                                            | Bilangan Penduduk (juta)<br><br><i>Population (millions)</i> | Pertumbuhan KDNK Benar (%)<br><br><i>Real GDP Growth (%)</i> | KDNK Per Kapita (AS\$)<br><br><i>GDP Per Capita (US\$)</i> | Inflasi (%)<br><br><i>Inflation (%)</i> | Imbangan Akaun Semasa Imbangan Pembayaran (AS\$ ribu juta)<br><br><i>Current Account Balance of the Balance of Payments (US\$ billion)</i> | Hutang Negara (AS\$ ribu juta)<br><br><i>External Debt (US\$ billion)</i> | Tabungan Negara Kasar (% daripada KNK)<br><br><i>Gross National Savings (% of GNP)</i> | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (% daripada KDNK)<br><br><i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)</i> |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>R.R. China</b><br><i>P.R. of China</i>  |                                                              |                                                              |                                                            |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                        |
| 1994                                       | 1,212.0                                                      | 12.6                                                         | 479                                                        | 21.7                                    | – 0.5                                                                                                                                      | 95.0                                                                      | 41.5                                                                                   | 36.6                                                                                                   |
| 1995                                       | 1,227.0                                                      | 10.5                                                         | 523                                                        | 14.8                                    | 17.2                                                                                                                                       | 97.1                                                                      | 39.0                                                                                   | 36.5                                                                                                   |
| 1996                                       | 1,236.0                                                      | 9.6                                                          | 654                                                        | 4.5                                     | 30.0                                                                                                                                       | 128.8                                                                     | 39.3                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| 1997                                       | 1,250.0                                                      | 8.8                                                          | 734                                                        | 2.8                                     | 26.2                                                                                                                                       | 134.0                                                                     | 38.6                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>1998</b>                                | —                                                            | <b>5.5</b>                                                   | <b>781</b>                                                 | <b>&lt; 1</b>                           | <b>28.2</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>140.0</b>                                                              | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>Hong Kong</b><br><i>Hong Kong</i>       |                                                              |                                                              |                                                            |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                        |
| 1994                                       | 6.1                                                          | 5.4                                                          | 21,672                                                     | 8.1                                     | 2.6                                                                                                                                        | 24.2                                                                      | 29.6                                                                                   | 29.8                                                                                                   |
| 1995                                       | 6.2                                                          | 4.7                                                          | 22,625                                                     | 8.7                                     | – 2.8                                                                                                                                      | 28.6                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 31.4                                                                                                   |
| 1996                                       | 6.3                                                          | 4.6                                                          | 24,475                                                     | 5.3                                     | – 2.0                                                                                                                                      | 31.6                                                                      | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                      |
| 1997                                       | 6.5                                                          | 5.3                                                          | 26,307                                                     | 5.7                                     | – 5.9                                                                                                                                      | 28.6                                                                      | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>1998</b>                                | —                                                            | <b>– 5.0</b>                                                 | <b>27,653</b>                                              | <b>3.0</b>                              | <b>– 1.9</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>37.3</b>                                                               | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>India</b><br><i>India</i>               |                                                              |                                                              |                                                            |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                        |
| 1994                                       | 891.1                                                        | 6.9                                                          | 341                                                        | 10.0                                    | – 0.6                                                                                                                                      | 99.0                                                                      | 25.4                                                                                   | 22.5                                                                                                   |
| 1995                                       | 908.6                                                        | 7.4                                                          | 373                                                        | 10.2                                    | – 1.4                                                                                                                                      | 92.2                                                                      | 28.5                                                                                   | 21.9                                                                                                   |
| 1996                                       | 925.5                                                        | 7.5                                                          | 384                                                        | 6.9                                     | – 5.8                                                                                                                                      | 92.2                                                                      | 27.1                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| 1997                                       | 936                                                          | 5.6                                                          | 392                                                        | 6.3                                     | – 6.0                                                                                                                                      | 93.4                                                                      | 27.7                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>1998</b>                                | —                                                            | <b>4.8</b>                                                   | <b>487</b>                                                 | <b>7.2</b>                              | <b>– 7.1</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>94.4</b>                                                               | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>Korea Selatan</b><br><i>South Korea</i> |                                                              |                                                              |                                                            |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                        |
| 1994                                       | 44.4                                                         | 8.6                                                          | 8,573                                                      | 6.3                                     | – 4.5                                                                                                                                      | 50.5                                                                      | 35.2                                                                                   | 35.7                                                                                                   |
| 1995                                       | 44.9                                                         | 8.9                                                          | 10,174                                                     | 4.5                                     | – 8.9                                                                                                                                      | 84.8                                                                      | 36.2                                                                                   | 36.6                                                                                                   |
| 1996                                       | 45.3                                                         | 7.1                                                          | 10,801                                                     | 4.9                                     | – 23.0                                                                                                                                     | 108.4                                                                     | 35.4                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| 1997                                       | 45.7                                                         | 5.5                                                          | 9,981                                                      | 4.4                                     | – 8.2                                                                                                                                      | 151.3                                                                     | 34.7                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>1998</b>                                | —                                                            | <b>– 7.0</b>                                                 | <b>6,821</b>                                               | <b>8.5</b>                              | <b>39.0</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>155.2</b>                                                              | <b>34.7</b>                                                                            | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>Taiwan</b><br><i>Taiwan</i>             |                                                              |                                                              |                                                            |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                        |
| 1994                                       | 21.0                                                         | 6.5                                                          | 11,476                                                     | 4.1                                     | 6.2                                                                                                                                        | 43.6                                                                      | 26.7                                                                                   | 24.3                                                                                                   |
| 1995                                       | 21.2                                                         | 6.0                                                          | 12,483                                                     | 3.7                                     | 4.8                                                                                                                                        | 38.8                                                                      | 26.4                                                                                   | 24.4                                                                                                   |
| 1996                                       | 21.5                                                         | 5.7                                                          | 12,695                                                     | 3.1                                     | 11.0                                                                                                                                       | 62.1                                                                      | 26.0                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| 1997                                       | 21.7                                                         | 6.9                                                          | 11,840                                                     | 2.1                                     | 7.7                                                                                                                                        | 48.8                                                                      | 26.5                                                                                   | —                                                                                                      |
| <b>1998</b>                                | <b>21.7</b>                                                  | <b>4.0</b>                                                   | <b>12,967</b>                                              | <b>2.0</b>                              | <b>5.1</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>76.8</b>                                                               | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Harga pengguna di bandar.

<sup>1</sup> *Urban consumer prices.*

<sup>2</sup> % daripada KNK.

<sup>2</sup> *% of GNP.*

Sumber: IMF World Economic Outlook, International Financial Statistics, World Development Indicators, Asian Development Outlook dan laporan-laporan negara.

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook, International Financial Statistics, World Development Indicators, Asian Development Outlook and national reports.

1.5 — PERANGKAAN PENTING EKONOMI  
NEGARA-NEGARA MEMBANGUN TERPILIH  
Di Afrika

1.5 — KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF  
SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
In Africa

|                                    | Bilangan Penduduk (juta)<br><br><i>Population (millions)</i> | Pertumbuhan KDNK Benar (%)<br><br><i>Real GDP Growth (%)</i> | KNK Per Kapita (AS\$)<br><br><i>GNP Per Capita (US\$)</i> | Inflasi (%)<br><br><i>Inflation (%)</i> | Imbangan Akaun Semasa Imbangan Pembayaran (AS\$ ribu juta)<br><br><i>Current Account Balance of the Balance of Payments (US\$ billion)</i> | Hutang Negara (AS\$ ribu juta)<br><br><i>External Debt (US\$ billion)</i> | Tabungan Negara Kasar (% daripada KNK)<br><br><i>Gross National Savings (% of GNP)</i> | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (% daripada KNK)<br><br><i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GNP)</i> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Algeria</b><br><i>Algeria</i>   |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                               | 27.5                                                         | – 1.1                                                        | 1,526                                                     | 29.0                                    | – 1.8                                                                                                                                      | 29.5                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 29.0                                                                                                  |
| 1995                               | 28.1                                                         | 3.9                                                          | 1,467                                                     | 29.8                                    | – 2.2                                                                                                                                      | <b>32.5</b>                                                               | —                                                                                      | 29.6                                                                                                  |
| 1996                               | 28.6                                                         | 3.8                                                          | —                                                         | 18.7                                    | 1.2                                                                                                                                        | 33.5                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 29.6                                                                                                  |
| 1997                               | 29.2                                                         | 1.3                                                          | —                                                         | 5.7                                     | 3.4                                                                                                                                        | 30.0                                                                      | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>            | <b>29.8</b>                                                  | <b>4.0</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>5.7</b>                              | —                                                                                                                                          | —                                                                         | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Mesir</b><br><i>Egypt</i>       |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                               | 57.6                                                         | 2.7                                                          | 892                                                       | 9.0                                     | 0.4                                                                                                                                        | 40.6                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 20.3                                                                                                  |
| 1995                               | 59.2                                                         | 3.2                                                          | 1,020                                                     | 9.4                                     | –0.2                                                                                                                                       | 33.0                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 18.8                                                                                                  |
| 1996                               | 60.6                                                         | 4.3                                                          | 1,111                                                     | 7.2                                     | 0.2                                                                                                                                        | 31.0                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 18.4                                                                                                  |
| 1997                               | 62.0                                                         | 5.0                                                          | 1,217                                                     | 6.2                                     | –1.5                                                                                                                                       | 28.8                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 19.6                                                                                                  |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>            | —                                                            | <b>5.0</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>3.3</b>                              | <b>–1.4</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>28.6</b>                                                               | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Nigeria</b><br><i>Nigeria</i>   |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                               | 108.5                                                        | – 2.6                                                        | 383                                                       | 76.8                                    | – 1.6                                                                                                                                      | 29.4                                                                      | —                                                                                      | 9.3                                                                                                   |
| 1995                               | 111.7                                                        | 2.5                                                          | —                                                         | 51.6                                    | – 0.9                                                                                                                                      | 28.1                                                                      | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| 1996                               | 115.1                                                        | 6.9                                                          | —                                                         | 14.3                                    | 5.9                                                                                                                                        | 27.1                                                                      | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| 1997                               | 118.5                                                        | 3.9                                                          | —                                                         | 8.5                                     | 1.8                                                                                                                                        | 28.7                                                                      | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>            | —                                                            | <b>2.0</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>9.0</b>                              | —                                                                                                                                          | <b>35.0</b>                                                               | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Senegal</b><br><i>Senegal</i>   |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                               | 8.1                                                          | 2.0                                                          | —                                                         | 32.1                                    | – 0.4                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                         | 4.4                                                                                    | 14.7                                                                                                  |
| 1995                               | 8.4                                                          | 4.8                                                          | —                                                         | 8.1                                     | 0.4                                                                                                                                        | —                                                                         | 7.4                                                                                    | 15.2                                                                                                  |
| 1996                               | 8.6                                                          | 5.6                                                          | —                                                         | 2.8                                     | – 0.4                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                         | —                                                                                      | 17.4                                                                                                  |
| 1997                               | 8.9                                                          | 5.2                                                          | —                                                         | 1.8                                     | – 0.3                                                                                                                                      | 3.4                                                                       | —                                                                                      | 18.7                                                                                                  |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>            | <b>9.0</b>                                                   | <b>5.3</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>2.4</b>                              | – 0.3                                                                                                                                      | —                                                                         | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b><br><i>Zimbabwe</i> |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                        |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                               | 11.2                                                         | 6.8                                                          | 617                                                       | 22.3                                    | – 0.3                                                                                                                                      | 4.5                                                                       | 14.5                                                                                   | 21.9                                                                                                  |
| 1995                               | 11.5                                                         | 0.1                                                          | 663                                                       | 22.6                                    | – 0.4                                                                                                                                      | 5.1                                                                       | 11.9                                                                                   | 24.1                                                                                                  |
| 1996                               | 11.8                                                         | 7.3                                                          | 724                                                       | 21.4                                    | – 0.2                                                                                                                                      | 5.0                                                                       | 16.2                                                                                   | 22.0                                                                                                  |
| 1997                               | 12.2                                                         | 3.7                                                          | —                                                         | 19.0                                    | – 0.8                                                                                                                                      | 5.2                                                                       | 17.1                                                                                   | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>            | <b>12.6</b>                                                  | <b>3.0</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>23.8</b>                             | <b>– 0.4</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>5.2</b>                                                                | —                                                                                      | —                                                                                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Anggaran.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates.

Sumber: IMF World Economic Outlook, International Financial Statistics, World Development Report dan E.I.U. Report.

Sources: IMF World Economic Outlook, International Financial Statistics, World Development Report and E.I.U. Report.

1.6 — PERANGKAAAN PENTING EKONOMI  
NEGARA-NEGARA SEDANG MEMBANGUN TERPILIH  
Di Amerika Latin

1.6 — KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF  
SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
In Latin America

|                                      | Bilangan Penduduk (juta)<br><br><i>Population (millions)</i> | Pertumbuhan KDNK Benar (%)<br><br><i>Real GDP Growth (%)</i> | KNK Per Kapita (AS\$)<br><br><i>GNP Per Capita (US\$)</i> | Inflasi (%)<br><br><i>Inflation (%)</i> | Imbangan Akaun Semasa Imbangan Pembayaran (AS\$ ribu juta)<br><br><i>Current Account Balance of the Balance of Payments (US\$ billion)</i> | Hutang Negara (AS\$ ribu juta)<br><br><i>External Debt (US\$ billion)</i> | Tabungan Negara Kasar (% daripada KDNK)<br><br><i>Gross National Savings (% of GDP)</i> | Pembentukan Modal Tetap Kasar (% daripada KNK)<br><br><i>Gross Fixed Capital Formation (% of GDP)</i> |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Argentina</b><br><i>Argentina</i> |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                 | 34.3                                                         | 8.5                                                          | —                                                         | 4.2                                     | – 10.2                                                                                                                                     | 90.7                                                                      | —                                                                                       | 19.9                                                                                                  |
| 1995                                 | 34.7                                                         | – 4.6                                                        | —                                                         | 3.4                                     | – 3.9                                                                                                                                      | 99.5                                                                      | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| 1996                                 | 35.2                                                         | 4.3                                                          | —                                                         | 0.2                                     | – 3.9                                                                                                                                      | 110.0                                                                     | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| 1997                                 | 35.7                                                         | 8.6                                                          | —                                                         | 0.8                                     | – 6.3                                                                                                                                      | 115.6                                                                     | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>              | <b>36.2</b>                                                  | <b>5.0</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>1.3</b>                              | <b>– 6.3</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>115.6</b>                                                              | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Brazil</b><br><i>Brazil</i>       |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                 | 153.7                                                        | 5.7                                                          | —                                                         | 2,124.0                                 | – 1.6                                                                                                                                      | 157.0                                                                     | —                                                                                       | 20.8                                                                                                  |
| 1995                                 | 155.8                                                        | 4.2                                                          | —                                                         | —                                       | – 18.1                                                                                                                                     | 173.0                                                                     | —                                                                                       | 19.2                                                                                                  |
| 1996                                 | 158.0                                                        | 2.8                                                          | —                                                         | 11.1                                    | – 24.3                                                                                                                                     | 190.0                                                                     | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| 1997                                 | 159.9                                                        | 3.2                                                          | —                                                         | 7.9                                     | – 27.1                                                                                                                                     | 198.7                                                                     | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>              | <b>162.6</b>                                                 | <b>1.5</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>5.0</b>                              | <b>– 27.1</b>                                                                                                                              | <b>198.7</b>                                                              | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Chile</b><br><i>Chile</i>         |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                 | 14.0                                                         | 4.2                                                          | —                                                         | 11.4                                    | – 0.7                                                                                                                                      | 21.6                                                                      | 25.3                                                                                    | 24.3                                                                                                  |
| 1995                                 | 14.2                                                         | 8.5                                                          | —                                                         | 8.2                                     | 0.3                                                                                                                                        | 21.8                                                                      | —                                                                                       | 23.2                                                                                                  |
| 1996                                 | 14.4                                                         | 7.4                                                          | —                                                         | 7.4                                     | – 2.9                                                                                                                                      | 21.8                                                                      | —                                                                                       | 24.4                                                                                                  |
| 1997                                 | 14.6                                                         | 7.1                                                          | —                                                         | 6.1                                     | – 1.3                                                                                                                                      | 23.1                                                                      | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>              | <b>14.8</b>                                                  | <b>4.5</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>5.4</b>                              | —                                                                                                                                          | —                                                                         | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Mexico</b><br><i>Mexico</i>       |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                 | 93.0                                                         | 4.4                                                          | —                                                         | 7.0                                     | – 29.4                                                                                                                                     | 136.5                                                                     | 13.7                                                                                    | 20.3                                                                                                  |
| 1995                                 | 94.5                                                         | – 6.1                                                        | —                                                         | 35.0                                    | – 1.1                                                                                                                                      | 170.1                                                                     | —                                                                                       | 16.3                                                                                                  |
| 1996                                 | 96.2                                                         | 5.2                                                          | —                                                         | 34.4                                    | – 4.6                                                                                                                                      | 169.0                                                                     | —                                                                                       | 17.2                                                                                                  |
| 1997                                 | 96.4                                                         | 7.0                                                          | —                                                         | 20.6                                    | – 9.0                                                                                                                                      | 173.0                                                                     | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>              | <b>98.1</b>                                                  | <b>4.5</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>15.3</b>                             | <b>– 1.3</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>23.1</b>                                                               | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Peru</b><br><i>Peru</i>           |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                 | 23.1                                                         | 13.1                                                         | —                                                         | 23.7                                    | – 2.5                                                                                                                                      | 30.1                                                                      | —                                                                                       | 21.0                                                                                                  |
| 1995                                 | 23.5                                                         | 7.0                                                          | —                                                         | 11.1                                    | – 4.3                                                                                                                                      | 32.1                                                                      | —                                                                                       | 22.6                                                                                                  |
| 1996                                 | 23.9                                                         | 2.6                                                          | —                                                         | 11.5                                    | – 3.6                                                                                                                                      | 29.5                                                                      | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| 1997                                 | 24.4                                                         | 7.2                                                          | —                                                         | 8.5                                     | – 2.9                                                                                                                                      | 30.3                                                                      | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>              | <b>24.8</b>                                                  | <b>3.0</b>                                                   | —                                                         | <b>7.5</b>                              | —                                                                                                                                          | <b>23.1</b>                                                               | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>Venezuela</b><br><i>Venezuela</i> |                                                              |                                                              |                                                           |                                         |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           |                                                                                         |                                                                                                       |
| 1994                                 | 21.4                                                         | – 2.9                                                        | —                                                         | 60.8                                    | 2.6                                                                                                                                        | 38.0                                                                      | 20.7                                                                                    | – 15.9                                                                                                |
| 1995                                 | 21.6                                                         | 3.4                                                          | —                                                         | 59.9                                    | 2.2                                                                                                                                        | 36.6                                                                      | —                                                                                       | 15.1                                                                                                  |
| 1996                                 | 22.7                                                         | – 0.4                                                        | —                                                         | 99.9                                    | 6.5                                                                                                                                        | 33.1                                                                      | —                                                                                       | 14.7                                                                                                  |
| 1997                                 | 23.2                                                         | 5.1                                                          | —                                                         | 50.0                                    | 4.1                                                                                                                                        | 32.9                                                                      | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |
| <b>1998<sup>1</sup></b>              | <b>23.7</b>                                                  | <b>–2.5</b>                                                  | —                                                         | <b>37.0</b>                             | <b>– 1.3</b>                                                                                                                               | <b>23.1</b>                                                               | —                                                                                       | —                                                                                                     |

<sup>1</sup> Anggaran.

Sumber: IMF World Economic Outlook, International Financial Statistics, World Development Report dan E.I.U. Report.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates.

Sources: IMF World Economic Outlook, International Financial Statistics, World Development Report and E.I.U. Reports.

## 2.1 — KELUARAN NEGARA KASAR MENGIKUT AGREGAT PERMINTAAN<sup>1</sup>

RM juta, Malaysia

|                                                                                         | Perbelanjaan penggunaan<br><i>Final consumption expenditure</i><br>(A) |                          | Pembentukan modal tetap kasar<br><i>Gross fixed capital formation</i><br>(B) |                                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                         | Awam<br><i>Public</i>                                                  | Swasta<br><i>Private</i> | Awam <sup>2</sup><br><i>Public<sup>2</sup></i>                               | Swasta <sup>3</sup><br><i>Private<sup>3</sup></i> |
| <b>Harga Semasa/Current Prices</b>                                                      |                                                                        |                          |                                                                              |                                                   |
| 1985                                                                                    | 11,844 (0.9)                                                           | 40,283 (1.7)             | 10,854 (– 9.9)                                                               | 12,270 (– 8.1)                                    |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                                                                  | 17                                                                     | 56                       | 15                                                                           | 17                                                |
| 1993                                                                                    | 21,606 (11.7)                                                          | 81,313 (8.4)             | 24,101 (11.9)                                                                | 39,255 (22.8)                                     |
| 1994                                                                                    | 23,936 (10.8)                                                          | 92,568 (13.8)            | 24,657 (2.3)                                                                 | 51,700 (31.7)                                     |
| 1995                                                                                    | 27,636 (15.5)                                                          | 104,695 (13.1)           | 27,543 (11.7)                                                                | 66,577 (28.8)                                     |
| 1996                                                                                    | 28,585 (3.4)                                                           | 114,594 (9.5)            | 28,437 (3.2)                                                                 | 77,064 (15.8)                                     |
| 1997                                                                                    | 30,679 (7.3)                                                           | 123,910 (8.1)            | 31,823 (11.9)                                                                | 86,093 (11.7)                                     |
| 1998 <sup>5</sup>                                                                       | 31,396 (2.3)                                                           | 117,706 (– 5.0)          | 31,583 (– 0.8)                                                               | 59,835 (– 30.5)                                   |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                                                                  | 12.0                                                                   | 44.9                     | 12.1                                                                         | 22.8                                              |
| <b>1999<sup>6</sup></b>                                                                 | <b>32,274 (2.8)</b>                                                    | <b>122,017 (3.7)</b>     | <b>33,494 (6.1)</b>                                                          | <b>62,049 (3.7)</b>                               |
| Perubahan purata (%) <sup>7</sup><br><i>Average change (%)<sup>7</sup></i><br>(1994-98) | 7.8                                                                    | 7.7                      | 5.6                                                                          | 8.8                                               |
| <b>Harga Tetap 1978/1978 Constant Prices</b>                                            |                                                                        |                          |                                                                              |                                                   |
| 1985                                                                                    | 9,417 (– 0.9)                                                          | 29,242 (0.3)             | 8,396 (– 10.4)                                                               | 9,492 (– 8.6)                                     |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                                                                  | 18                                                                     | 55                       | 16                                                                           | 18                                                |
| 1993                                                                                    | 14,903 (10.7)                                                          | 46,866 (4.6)             | 15,098 (8.4)                                                                 | 24,591 (19.1)                                     |
| 1994                                                                                    | 16,372 (9.9)                                                           | 51,516 (9.9)             | 15,004 (– 0.6)                                                               | 31,459 (27.9)                                     |
| 1995                                                                                    | 17,568 (7.3)                                                           | 56,288 (9.4)             | 16,304 (8.7)                                                                 | 39,411 (25.3)                                     |
| 1996                                                                                    | 17,818 (1.4)                                                           | 59,668 (6.0)             | 16,485 (1.1)                                                                 | 44,675 (13.4)                                     |
| 1997                                                                                    | 18,763 (5.3)                                                           | 62,490 (4.7)             | 17,908 (8.6)                                                                 | 48,446 (8.4)                                      |
| 1998 <sup>5</sup>                                                                       | 18,825 (0.3)                                                           | 56,266 (– 10.0)          | 15,868 (– 11.4)                                                              | 30,063 (– 37.9)                                   |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                                                                  | 14.9                                                                   | 44.7                     | 12.6                                                                         | 23.9                                              |
| <b>1999<sup>6</sup></b>                                                                 | <b>19,009 (1.0)</b>                                                    | <b>56,355 (0.2)</b>      | <b>16,267 (2.5)</b>                                                          | <b>30,135 (0.2)</b>                               |
| Perubahan purata (%) <sup>7</sup><br><i>Average change (%)<sup>7</sup></i><br>(1994-98) | 4.8                                                                    | 3.7                      | 1.0                                                                          | 4.1                                               |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk pelaburan oleh Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kewangan.

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk pelaburan petroleum dan gas.

<sup>4</sup> Termasuk import oleh MAS, MISC dan PNSL.

<sup>5</sup> Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

<sup>6</sup> Ramalan oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

<sup>7</sup> Kadar perubahan tahunan kompaun.

Sumber: JP.

## 2.1 — GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BY DEMAND AGGREGATE<sup>1</sup>

RM million, Malaysia

| Perubahan dalam stok           | Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan bukan faktor         | Import barangan dan perkhidmatan bukan faktor <sup>4</sup>         | KDNK pada harga pasaran                           | Bayaran faktor bersih ke luar negeri     | KNK pada harga pasaran                      |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <i>Change in stocks</i><br>(C) | <i>Exports of goods and non-factor services</i><br>(D) | <i>Imports of goods and non-factor services<sup>4</sup></i><br>(E) | <i>GDP at market prices</i><br>(F)<br>F=A+B+C+D-E | <i>Net factor payments abroad</i><br>(G) | <i>GNP at market prices</i><br>(H)<br>H=F+G |
| - 1,757                        | 42,537 (- 1.5)                                         | 38,561 (- 7.4)                                                     | 77,470 (- 2.6)                                    | - 5,508                                  | 71,962 (- 3.0)                              |
| - 2                            | 59                                                     | 54                                                                 | —                                                 | - 8                                      | 100                                         |
| - 896                          | 135,525 (18.7)                                         | 135,698 (21.0)                                                     | 165,206 (11.2)                                    | - 8,265                                  | 156,941 (11.7)                              |
| 546                            | 173,771 (28.2)                                         | 176,904 (30.4)                                                     | 190,274 (15.2)                                    | - 9,412                                  | 180,862 (15.2)                              |
| 974                            | 208,699 (20.1)                                         | 217,453 (22.9)                                                     | 218,671 (14.9)                                    | - 10,377                                 | 208,294 (15.2)                              |
| - 1,732                        | 229,841 (10.1)                                         | 227,286 (4.5)                                                      | 249,503 (14.1)                                    | - 11,816                                 | 237,687 (14.1)                              |
| - 958                          | 261,227 (13.7)                                         | 257,407 (13.3)                                                     | 275,367 (10.4)                                    | - 14,273                                 | 261,094 (9.8)                               |
| - 1,666                        | 330,438 (26.5)                                         | 289,476 (12.5)                                                     | 279,816 (1.6)                                     | - 17,725                                 | 262,091 (0.4)                               |
| —                              | 126.1                                                  | 110.4                                                              | —                                                 | - 6.8                                    | 100                                         |
| <b>251</b>                     | <b>333,210 (0.8)</b>                                   | <b>300,833 (3.9)</b>                                               | <b>282,462 (0.9)</b>                              | <b>- 18,413</b>                          | <b>264,049 (0.7)</b>                        |
| —                              | 19.5                                                   | 16.4                                                               | 11.1                                              | —                                        | 10.8                                        |
| - 1,262                        | 31,875 (0.4)                                           | 30,067 (- 9.8)                                                     | 57,093 (- 1.1)                                    | - 4,255                                  | 52,838 (- 1.3)                              |
| - 2                            | 60                                                     | 57                                                                 | —                                                 | - 8                                      | 100                                         |
| - 785                          | 89,455 (17.2)                                          | 89,511 (19.1)                                                      | 100,617 (8.3)                                     | - 5,326                                  | 95,291 (8.7)                                |
| 338                            | 109,566 (22.5)                                         | 114,279 (27.7)                                                     | 109,976 (9.3)                                     | - 5,970                                  | 104,006 (9.1)                               |
| 644                            | 128,827 (17.6)                                         | 138,770 (21.4)                                                     | 120,272 (9.4)                                     | - 6,568                                  | 113,704 (9.4)                               |
| - 1,485                        | 138,043 (7.2)                                          | 144,583 (4.2)                                                      | 130,621 (8.6)                                     | - 7,455                                  | 123,166 (8.3)                               |
| - 568                          | 152,942 (10.8)                                         | 159,297 (10.2)                                                     | 140,684 (7.7)                                     | - 7,873                                  | 132,811 (7.8)                               |
| - 925                          | 156,019 (2.0)                                          | 142,177 (- 10.7)                                                   | 133,939 (- 4.8)                                   | - 8,014                                  | 125,925 (- 5.2)                             |
| —                              | 123.9                                                  | 112.9                                                              | —                                                 | - 6.4                                    | 100                                         |
| <b>140</b>                     | <b>159,723 (2.4)</b>                                   | <b>146,292 (2.9)</b>                                               | <b>135,338 (1.0)</b>                              | <b>- 8,325</b>                           | <b>127,013 (0.9)</b>                        |
| —                              | 11.8                                                   | 9.7                                                                | 5.9                                               | —                                        | 5.7                                         |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>2</sup> Includes investments of Non-Financial Public Enterprises.

<sup>3</sup> Includes petroleum and gas investment.

<sup>4</sup> Includes imports by MAS, MISC and PNSL.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates by Ministry of Finance.

<sup>6</sup> Forecasts by Ministry of Finance.

<sup>7</sup> Compound annual rates of change.

Source: DOS.

2.2 — KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR MENGIKUT PUNCA-PUNCA KEGIATAN<sup>1</sup>  
pada harga tetap tahun 1978  
RM juta

|                                                                                                                                                    | 1992             | 1993             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <sup>2</sup><br><i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i> <sup>2</sup>                                          | 15,531<br>(4.7)  | 16,205<br>(4.3)  |
| Perlombongan dan kuari<br><i>Mining and quarrying</i>                                                                                              | 8,075<br>(1.6)   | 8,039<br>(- 0.4) |
| Petroleum<br><i>Petroleum</i>                                                                                                                      | 6,807<br>(1.9)   | 6,691<br>(- 1.7) |
| Perkilangan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                | 26,859<br>(10.5) | 30,324<br>(12.9) |
| Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                   | 3,619<br>(11.7)  | 4,023<br>(11.2)  |
| Elektrik, gas dan air<br><i>Electricity, gas and water</i>                                                                                         | 1,931<br>(13.8)  | 2,176<br>(12.7)  |
| Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan<br><i>Transport, storage and communications</i>                                                          | 6,481<br>(6.6)   | 6,921<br>(6.8)   |
| Perdagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran<br><i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>                                     | 11,190<br>(11.1) | 12,428<br>(11.1) |
| Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan <sup>3</sup><br><i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i> <sup>3</sup> | 9,644<br>(10.4)  | 10,650<br>(10.4) |
| Perkhidmatan Kerajaan<br><i>Government services</i>                                                                                                | 9,201<br>(4.9)   | 10,073<br>(9.5)  |
| Perkhidmatan-perkhidmatan lain <sup>4</sup><br><i>Other services</i> <sup>4</sup>                                                                  | 1,983<br>(8.3)   | 2,146<br>(8.2)   |
| Tolak: Bayaran perkhidmatan bank yang dikenakan<br><i>Less: Imputed bank service charges</i>                                                       | 5,376<br>(11.9)  | 6,411<br>(19.3)  |
| Tambah: Cukai import<br><i>Add: Import duties</i>                                                                                                  | 3,728<br>(7.8)   | 4,043<br>(8.4)   |
| KDNK pada harga pasaran<br><i>GDP at market prices</i>                                                                                             | 92,866<br>(7.8)  | 100,617<br>(8.3) |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk ternakan dan hortikultur.

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk kediaman-kediaman yang didiami oleh pemilik.

<sup>4</sup> Perkhidmatan-perkhidmatan kemasyarakatan, sosial dan persendirian, perkhidmatan swasta tanpa keuntungan kepada isi rumah dan perkhidmatan rumahtangga bagi isi rumah.

<sup>5</sup> Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

<sup>6</sup> Ramalan oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: JP.

**2.2 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN<sup>1</sup>**  
*in 1978 constant prices*  
*RM million*

| 1994              | 1995             | 1996             | 1997             | 1998 <sup>5</sup>  | 1999 <sup>6</sup>              |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 16,047<br>(- 1.0) | 16,231<br>(1.1)  | 16,584<br>(2.2)  | 16,804<br>(1.3)  | 15,813<br>(- 5.9)  | <b>16,421</b><br><b>(3.9)</b>  |
| 8,241<br>(2.5)    | 8,979<br>(9.0)   | 9,381<br>(4.5)   | 9,475<br>(1.0)   | 9,399<br>(- 0.8)   | <b>9,517</b><br><b>(1.3)</b>   |
| 6,819<br>(1.9)    | 7,289<br>(6.9)   | 7,398<br>(1.5)   | 7,384<br>(- 0.2) | 7,428<br>(0.6)     | <b>7,472</b><br><b>(0.6)</b>   |
| 34,842<br>(14.9)  | 39,790<br>(14.2) | 44,684<br>(12.2) | 50,270<br>(12.5) | 47,354<br>(- 5.8)  | <b>47,809</b><br><b>(1.0)</b>  |
| 4,589<br>(14.1)   | 5,385<br>(17.3)  | 6,150<br>(14.2)  | 6,732<br>(9.5)   | 5,439<br>(- 19.2)  | <b>5,002</b><br><b>(- 8.0)</b> |
| 2,474<br>(13.7)   | 2,797<br>(13.0)  | 3,134<br>(12.1)  | 3,543<br>(13.0)  | 3,791<br>(7.0)     | <b>4,064</b><br><b>(7.2)</b>   |
| 7,776<br>(12.4)   | 8,852<br>(13.8)  | 9,711<br>(9.7)   | 10,530<br>(8.4)  | 10,835<br>(2.9)    | <b>11,160</b><br><b>(3.0)</b>  |
| 13,427<br>(8.0)   | 14,781<br>(10.1) | 16,163<br>(9.4)  | 17,290<br>(7.0)  | 17,047<br>(- 1.4)  | <b>17,126</b><br><b>(0.5)</b>  |
| 11,713<br>(10.0)  | 12,938<br>(10.5) | 14,825<br>(14.6) | 16,240<br>(9.5)  | 16,911<br>(4.1)    | <b>17,615</b><br><b>(4.2)</b>  |
| 11,022<br>(9.4)   | 11,454<br>(3.9)  | 11,931<br>(4.2)  | 12,654<br>(6.1)  | 12,958<br>(2.4)    | <b>13,276</b><br><b>(2.5)</b>  |
| 2,298<br>(7.1)    | 2,478<br>(7.8)   | 2,687<br>(8.4)   | 2,880<br>(7.2)   | 2,923<br>(1.5)     | <b>2,970</b><br><b>(1.6)</b>   |
| 7,381<br>(15.1)   | 8,503<br>(15.2)  | 10,032<br>(18.0) | 11,498<br>(14.6) | 12,280<br>(6.8)    | <b>13,378</b><br><b>(8.9)</b>  |
| 4,927<br>(21.9)   | 5,090<br>(3.3)   | 5,402<br>(6.1)   | 5,765<br>(6.7)   | 3,747<br>(- 35.0)  | <b>3,755</b><br><b>(0.2)</b>   |
| 109,976<br>(9.3)  | 120,272<br>(9.4) | 130,621<br>(8.6) | 140,684<br>(7.7) | 133,939<br>(- 4.8) | <b>135,338</b><br><b>(1.0)</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>2</sup> Includes livestock and hortikultur

<sup>3</sup> Includes owner-occupied dwellings.

<sup>4</sup> Community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households and domestic services of households.

<sup>5</sup> Estimates by Ministry of Finance.

<sup>6</sup> Forecasts by Ministry of Finance.

Source: DOS.

2.3 — IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN  
RM juta, Malaysia

|                                                                                                                                                  | 1987    | 1988     | 1989     | 1990    | 1991     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| A. Imbangan akaun dagangan<br><i>Merchandise account balance</i>                                                                                 | 14,703  | 14,524   | 11,871   | 7,093   | 1,449    |
| Eksport (f.o.b.)/Exports(f.o.b.)                                                                                                                 | 44,733  | 54,607   | 66,727   | 77,458  | 92,220   |
| Import (f.o.b.)/Imports (f.o.b.)                                                                                                                 | 30,030  | 40,083   | 54,856   | 70,365  | 90,771   |
| B. Imbangan akaun perkhidmatan<br><i>Services account balance</i>                                                                                | 8,409   | - 10,180 | - 11,392 | - 9,723 | - 13,195 |
| Tambang dan insurans<br><i>Freight and insurance</i>                                                                                             | -1,185  | - 2,072  | - 3,027  | - 3,837 | - 4,847  |
| Pengangkutan lain<br><i>Other transportation</i>                                                                                                 | 45      | - 44     | - 5      | - 25    | - 10     |
| Perjalanan<br><i>Travel</i>                                                                                                                      | - 1,327 | - 1,403  | - 891    | 632     | 547      |
| Pendapatan pelaburan<br><i>Investment income</i>                                                                                                 | - 4,824 | - 5,019  | - 5,935  | - 5,072 | - 6,735  |
| Urus niaga Kerajaan<br><i>Government transactions</i>                                                                                            | - 193   | - 217    | - 261    | - 3     | - 55     |
| Perkhidmatan lain<br><i>Other services</i>                                                                                                       | - 925   | - 1,425  | - 1,273  | - 1,418 | - 2,095  |
| C. Imbangan akaun dagangan dan perkhidmatan (C=A+B)<br><i>Balance on goods and services</i>                                                      | 6,294   | 4,344    | 479      | - 2,630 | - 11,746 |
| D. Pindahan (bersih)/Transfers (net)                                                                                                             | 348     | 395      | 219      | 147     | 102      |
| E. Imbangan akaun semasa (E=C+D)<br><i>Balance on current account</i>                                                                            | 6,642   | 4,739    | 698      | - 2,483 | - 11,644 |
| F. Imbangan modal jangka panjang<br><i>Balance on long-term capital</i>                                                                          | - 1,405 | - 3,218  | 2,060    | 3,473   | 10,331   |
| Modal rasmi jangka panjang/Official long-term capital                                                                                            | - 2,470 | - 5,102  | - 2,458  | - 2,836 | - 665    |
| Pelaburan korporat/Corporate investment                                                                                                          | 1,065   | 1,884    | 4,518    | 6,309   | 10,996   |
| G. Imbangan asas/Basic balance (G=E+F)                                                                                                           | 5,237   | 1,521    | 2,758    | 990     | - 1,313  |
| H. Modal swasta (bersih)/Private capital (net)                                                                                                   | - 2,491 | - 1,962  | 1,562    | 1,356   | 5,135    |
| I. Ralat dan ketinggalan/Errors and omissions                                                                                                    | 147     | - 663    | - 988    | 3,019   | - 395    |
| J. Imbangan keseluruhan (lebih+/kurangan-)(J=G+H+I)<br><i>Overall balance (surplus +/-deficit -)</i>                                             | 2,893   | - 1,104  | 3,332    | 5,365   | 3,427    |
| K. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas<br><i>Allocations of Special Drawing Rights</i>                                                               | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0       | 0        |
| L. Sumber IMF<br><i>IMF resources</i>                                                                                                            | - 263   | 0        | 0        | 0       | 0        |
| M. Perubahan bersih rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia <sup>1</sup><br><i>Net change in Central Bank international reserves<sup>1</sup></i> | - 2,893 | 1,104    | - 3,332  | - 5,365 | - 3,427  |
| N. Rizab antarabangsa bersih Bank Negara Malaysia<br><i>Central Bank net international reserves</i>                                              | 19,432  | 18,328   | 21,660   | 27,025  | 30,452   |

<sup>1</sup> Simbol negatif bererti tambahan rizab.

<sup>2</sup> Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

<sup>3</sup> Ramalan oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: JP.

## 2.3 — BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

RM million, Malaysia

| 1992     | 1993     | 1994     | 1995     | 1996     | 1997     | 1998 <sup>2</sup> | 1999 <sup>3</sup> |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 8,609    | 8,231    | 4,460    | 97       | 10,154   | 11,337   | 42,724            | <b>33,358</b>     |
| 100,910  | 118,383  | 148,506  | 179,491  | 193,127  | 218,701  | 280,248           | <b>281,258</b>    |
| 92,301   | 110,152  | 144,046  | 179,394  | 182,973  | 207,364  | 237,524           | <b>247,900</b>    |
| – 14,568 | – 16,670 | – 17,005 | – 19,229 | – 19,414 | – 21,792 | – 19,486          | <b>– 19,395</b>   |
| – 4,265  | – 4,890  | – 7,367  | – 9,028  | – 8,522  | – 9,526  | – 9,725           | <b>– 9,927</b>    |
| – 355    | – 196    | 441      | 737      | 1,492    | 2,570    | 1,987             | <b>2,225</b>      |
| 657      | 906      | 3,603    | 4,143    | 4,786    | 3,553    | 5,276             | <b>6,310</b>      |
| – 7,920  | – 8,174  | – 9,448  | – 10,338 | – 11,629 | – 13,827 | – 16,135          | <b>– 16,305</b>   |
| 54       | – 72     | – 36     | – 23     | – 36     | – 67     | – 84              | <b>– 98</b>       |
| – 2,739  | – 4,244  | – 4,198  | – 4,720  | – 5,505  | – 4,495  | – 805             | <b>– 1,600</b>    |
| – 5,959  | – 8,439  | – 12,545 | – 19,132 | – 9,260  | – 10,455 | 23,238            | <b>13,963</b>     |
| 337      | 513      | – 2,225  | – 2,515  | – 2,936  | – 3,698  | – 3,173           | <b>– 2,950</b>    |
| – 5,622  | – 7,926  | – 14,770 | – 21,647 | – 12,196 | – 14,153 | 20,065            | <b>11,013</b>     |
| 10,328   | 13,864   | 11,659   | 16,611   | 13,525   | 19,009   | 13,883            |                   |
| – 2,876  | 979      | 861      | 6,147    | 748      | 4,646    | 1,643             |                   |
| 13,204   | 12,885   | 10,798   | 10,464   | 12,777   | 14,363   | 12,240            |                   |
| 4,706    | 5,938    | – 3,111  | – 5,036  | 1,329    | 4,856    | 33,948            |                   |
| 11,957   | 13,931   | – 8,484  | 2,529    | 10,317   | – 11,337 | – 31,798          |                   |
| 81       | 9,370    | 3,333    | – 1,896  | – 5,401  | – 4,410  | 24,613            |                   |
| 16,744   | 29,239   | – 8,262  | – 4,403  | 6,245    | – 10,891 | 26,763            |                   |
| 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0                 |                   |
| 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0                 |                   |
| – 16,744 | – 29,239 | 8,262    | 4,403    | – 6,245  | 10,891   | – 26,763          |                   |
| 47,196   | 76,435   | 68,172   | 63,769   | 70,014   | 59,123   | 85,886            |                   |

<sup>1</sup> A negative symbol indicates a build-up in reserves.

<sup>2</sup> Estimate by the Ministry of Finance.

<sup>3</sup> Forecast by the Ministry of Finance.

Source: DOS.

2.4 — INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA<sup>1</sup>  
1994=100

| Tempoh                                                 | Jumlah               |       | Makanan     |       | Minuman dan tembakau         |       | Pakaian dan kasut            |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Period</i>                                          | <i>Total</i>         |       | <i>Food</i> |       | <i>Beverages and tobacco</i> |       | <i>Clothing and footwear</i> |         |
|                                                        | MALAYSIA             |       |             |       |                              |       |                              |         |
| Wajaran <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Weights</i> ) <sup>2</sup> % | 100.0                |       | 34.9        |       | 3.6                          |       | 3.6                          |         |
| 1994                                                   | 100.0                | (3.7) | 100.0       | (5.3) | 100.0                        | (5.0) | 100.0                        | (− 0.7) |
| 1995                                                   | 103.4                | (3.4) | 104.9       | (4.9) | 102.3                        | (2.3) | 100.0                        | (0.0)   |
| 1996                                                   | 107.0                | (3.5) | 110.9       | (5.7) | 104.6                        | (2.2) | 99.3                         | (− 0.7) |
| 1997                                                   | 109.5                | (2.6) | 114.9       | (4.3) | 105.6                        | (1.1) | 98.9                         | (− 0.6) |
| 1998 <sup>3</sup>                                      | 115.2                | (5.2) | 125.1       | (8.9) | 108.6                        | (2.8) | 99.6                         | (0.7)   |
|                                                        | SEMENANJUNG MALAYSIA |       |             |       |                              |       |                              |         |
| Wajaran <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Weights</i> ) <sup>2</sup> % | 100.0                |       | 35.0        |       | 3.5                          |       | 3.9                          |         |
| 1994                                                   | 100.0                | (3.7) | 100.0       | (5.3) | 100.0                        | (4.9) | 100.0                        | (− 0.5) |
| 1995                                                   | 103.7                | (3.7) | 105.0       | (5.0) | 102.4                        | (2.4) | 100.2                        | (0.2)   |
| 1996                                                   | 107.6                | (3.8) | 111.5       | (6.2) | 104.9                        | (2.4) | 99.6                         | (− 0.6) |
| 1997                                                   | 110.2                | (2.8) | 115.7       | (4.5) | 106.0                        | (1.2) | 99.2                         | (− 0.6) |
| 1998 <sup>3</sup>                                      | 116.2                | (5.4) | 126.2       | (9.1) | 109.0                        | (2.8) | 100.0                        | (0.8)   |
|                                                        | SABAH                |       |             |       |                              |       |                              |         |
| Wajaran <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Weights</i> ) <sup>2</sup> % | 100.0                |       | 36.5        |       | 3.7                          |       | 3.9                          |         |
| 1994                                                   | 100.0                | (3.3) | 100.0       | (4.5) | 100.0                        | (4.5) | 100.0                        | (− 1.6) |
| 1995                                                   | 102.8                | (2.8) | 104.9       | (4.9) | 101.8                        | (1.8) | 99.2                         | (− 0.8) |
| 1996                                                   | 105.7                | (2.8) | 108.7       | (3.6) | 103.6                        | (1.8) | 98.7                         | (− 0.5) |
| 1997                                                   | 107.6                | (2.1) | 112.1       | (3.4) | 104.6                        | (1.1) | 98.0                         | (− 0.8) |
| 1998 <sup>3</sup>                                      | 112.0                | (4.1) | 121.9       | (8.7) | 107.5                        | (2.8) | 98.1                         | (0.1)   |
|                                                        | SARAWAK              |       |             |       |                              |       |                              |         |
| Wajaran <sup>2</sup> ( <i>Weights</i> ) <sup>2</sup> % | 100.0                |       | 34.2        |       | 3.9                          |       | 4.8                          |         |
| 1994                                                   | 100.0                | (4.3) | 100.0       | (6.0) | 100.0                        | (5.1) | 100.0                        | (− 1.1) |
| 1995                                                   | 102.2                | (2.2) | 103.8       | (3.8) | 102.0                        | (2.0) | 99.4                         | (− 0.6) |
| 1996                                                   | 104.4                | (2.2) | 108.4       | (4.4) | 103.5                        | (1.5) | 97.7                         | (− 1.7) |
| 1997                                                   | 105.8                | (1.4) | 111.0       | (2.7) | 104.2                        | (1.9) | 98.1                         | (0.0)   |
| 1998 <sup>3</sup>                                      | 110.4                | (4.3) | 119.5       | (7.7) | 106.9                        | (2.6) | 98.4                         | (0.3)   |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan

<sup>2</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan kepada wajaran mutakhir Kajian Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 1993/94.

<sup>3</sup> Januari hingga September.

Sumber: JP.

2.4 — CONSUMER PRICE INDEX<sup>1</sup>

1994=100

| Sewa kasar,<br>bahan api<br>dan kuasa<br><br><i>Gross rent,<br/>fuel and power</i> | Perabot, hiasan<br>dalam dan peralatan<br>dan pengendalian<br>rumah tangga<br><br><i>Furniture,<br/>furnishings and<br/>household equipment<br/>and operation</i> | Perbelanjaan<br>rawatan<br>perubatan<br>dan kesihatan<br><br><i>Medical care<br/>and health<br/>expenses</i> | Pengangkutan<br>dan<br>perhubungan<br><br><i>Transport and<br/>communication</i> | Perkhidmatan<br>rekreasi, hiburan,<br>pendidikan dan<br>kebudayaan<br><br><i>Recreation,<br/>entertainment,<br/>education and<br/>cultural services</i> | Pelbagai<br>barang dan<br>perkhidmatan<br><br><i>Miscellaneous<br/>goods and services</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MALAYSIA                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                              |                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                           |
| 21.1                                                                               | 5.6                                                                                                                                                               | 1.9                                                                                                          | 17.9                                                                             | 5.8                                                                                                                                                     | 5.6                                                                                       |
| 100.0 (2.4)                                                                        | 100.0 (1.7)                                                                                                                                                       | 100.0 (3.3)                                                                                                  | 100.0 (4.6)                                                                      | 100.0 (0.7)                                                                                                                                             | 100.0 (2.4)                                                                               |
| 103.4 (3.4)                                                                        | 102.8 (2.8)                                                                                                                                                       | 103.1 (3.1)                                                                                                  | 101.8 (1.8)                                                                      | 102.5 (2.5)                                                                                                                                             | 104.2 (4.2)                                                                               |
| 106.7 (3.2)                                                                        | 103.9 (1.1)                                                                                                                                                       | 106.9 (3.7)                                                                                                  | 103.2 (1.4)                                                                      | 105.9 (3.3)                                                                                                                                             | 106.3 (2.5)                                                                               |
| 109.6 (3.1)                                                                        | 103.9 (0.0)                                                                                                                                                       | 110.3 (3.7)                                                                                                  | 103.8 (0.6)                                                                      | 106.2 (0.3)                                                                                                                                             | 111.0 (4.0)                                                                               |
| <b>114.5 (4.5)</b>                                                                 | <b>107.7 (3.7)</b>                                                                                                                                                | <b>116.9 (6.0)</b>                                                                                           | <b>103.8 (0.0)</b>                                                               | <b>109.3 (2.9)</b>                                                                                                                                      | <b>119.1 (7.3)</b>                                                                        |
| PENINSULAR MALAYSIA                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                              |                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                           |
| 21.0                                                                               | 5.5                                                                                                                                                               | 1.9                                                                                                          | 18.5                                                                             | 5.8                                                                                                                                                     | 5.4                                                                                       |
| 100.0 (2.6)                                                                        | 100.0 (1.7)                                                                                                                                                       | 100.0 (3.5)                                                                                                  | 100.0 (4.1)                                                                      | 100.0 (0.7)                                                                                                                                             | 100.0 (2.2)                                                                               |
| 103.9 (3.9)                                                                        | 103.5 (3.5)                                                                                                                                                       | 103.0 (3.0)                                                                                                  | 101.7 (1.7)                                                                      | 102.8 (2.8)                                                                                                                                             | 104.7 (4.7)                                                                               |
| 107.4 (3.4)                                                                        | 104.9 (1.4)                                                                                                                                                       | 107.4 (4.3)                                                                                                  | 103.0 (1.3)                                                                      | 106.6 (3.7)                                                                                                                                             | 107.7 (2.9)                                                                               |
| 110.8 (3.6)                                                                        | 105.0 (0.1)                                                                                                                                                       | 111.1 (3.9)                                                                                                  | 103.6 (0.6)                                                                      | 106.9 (0.2)                                                                                                                                             | 112.4 (4.6)                                                                               |
| <b>116.7 (5.3)</b>                                                                 | <b>108.8 (3.6)</b>                                                                                                                                                | <b>118.1 (6.3)</b>                                                                                           | <b>103.4 (-0.2)</b>                                                              | <b>110.2 (3.1)</b>                                                                                                                                      | <b>120.9 (7.6)</b>                                                                        |
| SABAH                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                              |                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                           |
| 24.9                                                                               | 5.4                                                                                                                                                               | 1.5                                                                                                          | 13.7                                                                             | 4.7                                                                                                                                                     | 5.7                                                                                       |
| 100.0 (1.4)                                                                        | 100.0 (0.4)                                                                                                                                                       | 100.0 (4.3)                                                                                                  | 100.0 (7.2)                                                                      | 100.0 (0.0)                                                                                                                                             | 100.0 (0.7)                                                                               |
| 101.5 (1.5)                                                                        | 99.5 (-0.5)                                                                                                                                                       | 101.1 (1.1)                                                                                                  | 103.0 (3.0)                                                                      | 101.9 (1.9)                                                                                                                                             | 102.4 (2.4)                                                                               |
| 104.9 (3.3)                                                                        | 99.4 (-0.1)                                                                                                                                                       | 101.9 (0.8)                                                                                                  | 105.4 (2.3)                                                                      | 103.7 (1.8)                                                                                                                                             | 104.4 (2.0)                                                                               |
| 106.2 (1.3)                                                                        | 99.0 (-0.5)                                                                                                                                                       | 103.9 (2.1)                                                                                                  | 107.2 (2.0)                                                                      | 103.5 (-0.2)                                                                                                                                            | 105.7 (1.4)                                                                               |
| <b>106.7 (0.5)</b>                                                                 | <b>101.8 (2.8)</b>                                                                                                                                                | <b>109.8 (5.7)</b>                                                                                           | <b>106.9 (-0.3)</b>                                                              | <b>106.4 (2.8)</b>                                                                                                                                      | <b>110.0 (4.1)</b>                                                                        |
| SARAWAK                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                              |                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                           |
| 19.4                                                                               | 6.5                                                                                                                                                               | 1.8                                                                                                          | 16.3                                                                             | 6.2                                                                                                                                                     | 6.9                                                                                       |
| 100.0 (1.9)                                                                        | 100.0 (1.6)                                                                                                                                                       | 100.0 (2.7)                                                                                                  | 100.0 (6.4)                                                                      | 100.0 (0.4)                                                                                                                                             | 100.0 (3.8)                                                                               |
| 101.2 (1.2)                                                                        | 100.1 (0.1)                                                                                                                                                       | 104.4 (4.4)                                                                                                  | 101.8 (1.8)                                                                      | 100.9 (0.9)                                                                                                                                             | 102.6 (2.6)                                                                               |
| 102.2 (1.0)                                                                        | 100.2 (0.1)                                                                                                                                                       | 105.8 (1.3)                                                                                                  | 103.2 (1.4)                                                                      | 102.0 (1.1)                                                                                                                                             | 103.5 (0.9)                                                                               |
| 103.0 (0.9)                                                                        | 100.2 (-0.1)                                                                                                                                                      | 107.5 (1.8)                                                                                                  | 103.3 (-0.1)                                                                     | 103.0 (1.2)                                                                                                                                             | 106.1 (2.6)                                                                               |
| <b>104.6 (1.6)</b>                                                                 | <b>104.2 (4.0)</b>                                                                                                                                                | <b>112.1 (4.3)</b>                                                                                           | <b>104.7 (1.4)</b>                                                               | <b>105.3 (2.2)</b>                                                                                                                                      | <b>114.3 (7.7)</b>                                                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.<sup>2</sup> Weights based on final weights from the 1993/94 Household Expenditure Survey.<sup>3</sup> January to September.

Source: DOS.

2.5 — INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR<sup>1</sup>  
1989=100, Malaysia

|                                   | Jumlah                          | Makanan dan binatang-binatang hidup untuk dimakan | Minuman dan tembakau         | Bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan kecuali bahan api | Minyak galian, minyak pelincir dan bahan-bahan yang berkaitan |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                   | <i>Total</i>                    | <i>Food and live animals chiefly for food</i>     | <i>Beverages and tobacco</i> | <i>Crude materials inedible except fuels</i>       | <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</i>        |
| Nombor SITC<br><i>SITC Number</i> | —                               | 0                                                 | 1                            | 2                                                  | 3                                                             |
|                                   | BARANGAN DALAM EKONOMI TEMPATAN |                                                   |                              |                                                    |                                                               |
| Wajaran ( <i>Weights</i> ) %      | 100.00                          | 14.87                                             | 2.08                         | 17.97                                              | 18.82                                                         |
| 1994                              | 109.3 (4.0)                     | 111.0 (5.7)                                       | 133.7 (1.9)                  | 113.4 (10.0)                                       | 100.0 (– 4.5)                                                 |
| 1995                              | 113.6 (3.9)                     | 113.6 (2.3)                                       | 136.7 (2.2)                  | 121.3 (7.0)                                        | 99.7 (– 0.3)                                                  |
| 1996                              | 116.2 (2.3)                     | 119.9 (5.5)                                       | 137.4 (0.5)                  | 119.4 (– 1.5)                                      | 112.2 (12.5)                                                  |
| 1997                              | 116.9 (1.0)                     | 121.3 (1.7)                                       | 137.4 (0.0)                  | 113.9 (– 6.2)                                      | 115.9 (6.8)                                                   |
| 1998 <sup>2</sup>                 | 132.7 (13.5)                    | 133.0 (9.8)                                       | 137.5 (0.1)                  | 117.9 (3.5)                                        | 119.0 (2.7)                                                   |
|                                   | IMPORT                          |                                                   |                              |                                                    |                                                               |
| Wajaran ( <i>Weights</i> ) %      | 100.00                          | 13.06                                             | 1.05                         | 3.04                                               | 12.46                                                         |
| 1994                              | 103.9 (0.2)                     | 103.8 (– 1.2)                                     | 128.2 (3.5)                  | 99.9 (7.0)                                         | 115.1 (1.7)                                                   |
| 1995                              | 104.6 (0.7)                     | 109.6 (5.6)                                       | 128.4 (0.2)                  | 102.6 (2.7)                                        | 115.9 (0.7)                                                   |
| 1996                              | 104.7 (0.1)                     | 113.1 (3.2)                                       | 129.3 (0.7)                  | 103.7 (1.1)                                        | 117.1 (1.0)                                                   |
| 1997                              | 106.0 (1.5)                     | 112.5 (– 0.4)                                     | 131.3 (1.6)                  | 104.6 (1.3)                                        | 121.0 (4.1)                                                   |
| 1998 <sup>2</sup>                 | 117.7 (11.0)                    | 130.9 (16.4)                                      | 130.8 (– 0.4)                | 111.9 (7.0)                                        | 122.7 (1.4)                                                   |
|                                   | PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN            |                                                   |                              |                                                    |                                                               |
| Wajaran ( <i>Weights</i> ) %      | 100.00                          | 15.34                                             | 2.34                         | 21.74                                              | 20.42                                                         |
| 1994                              | 110.7 (5.0)                     | 112.5 (7.1)                                       | 134.3 (1.9)                  | 113.8 (10.1)                                       | 97.6 (– 5.5)                                                  |
| 1995                              | 115.9 (4.7)                     | 114.5 (1.8)                                       | 137.6 (2.5)                  | 121.9 (7.1)                                        | 97.2 (– 0.4)                                                  |
| 1996                              | 119.2 (2.9)                     | 121.4 (6.0)                                       | 138.3 (0.4)                  | 120.0 (– 1.6)                                      | 111.4 (14.6)                                                  |
| 1997                              | 119.6 (0.8)                     | 123.2 (2.1)                                       | 138.1 (– 0.1)                | 114.2 (– 6.4)                                      | 115.1 (7.3)                                                   |
| 1998 <sup>2</sup>                 | 138.5 (14.1)                    | 133.4 (8.3)                                       | 138.1 (0.1)                  | 118.1 (3.4)                                        | 118.5 (3.0)                                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Ogos.

Sumber: JP.

2.5 — PRODUCER PRICE INDEX<sup>1</sup>

1989=100, Malaysia

| Minyak dan lemak<br>binatang dan<br>sayur-sayuran<br><br><i>Animal and<br/>vegetable oils<br/>and fats</i> | Kimia dan<br>keluaran-<br>keluaran kimia<br>t.s.t.l.<br><br><i>Chemicals and<br/>related products<br/>n.e.s.</i> | Barang-barang<br>perkilangan di-<br>jeniskan terutama<br>mengikut bahan<br><br><i>Manufactured goods<br/>classified chiefly<br/>by material</i> | Alat-alat jentera<br>dan kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan<br><br><i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang<br><br><i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> | Pelbagai<br>perniagaan<br>dan barangan<br>t.s.t.l.<br><br><i>Commodities and<br/>transactions not<br/>classified<br/>elsewhere</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4                                                                                                          | 5                                                                                                                | 6                                                                                                                                               | 7                                                                                                            | 8                                                                                               | 9                                                                                                                                  |
| <i>GOODS IN THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY</i>                                                                       |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                    |
| 8.47                                                                                                       | 4.42                                                                                                             | 10.81                                                                                                                                           | 18.35                                                                                                        | 3.61                                                                                            | 0.60                                                                                                                               |
| 121.5 (20.0)                                                                                               | 107.0 (0.5)                                                                                                      | 112.4 (3.4)                                                                                                                                     | 102.9 (0.4)                                                                                                  | 114.1 (5.4)                                                                                     | 113.1 (0.8)                                                                                                                        |
| 153.0 (25.9)                                                                                               | 109.3 (2.1)                                                                                                      | 112.3 (– 0.1)                                                                                                                                   | 101.0 (– 1.8)                                                                                                | 116.7 (2.3)                                                                                     | 112.7 (– 0.4)                                                                                                                      |
| 144.2 (– 5.8)                                                                                              | 110.5 (1.0)                                                                                                      | 113.2 (0.8)                                                                                                                                     | 101.5 (0.5)                                                                                                  | 120.7 (3.4)                                                                                     | 113.0 (0.3)                                                                                                                        |
| 150.5 (4.5)                                                                                                | 110.8 (0.2)                                                                                                      | 112.3 (–0.8)                                                                                                                                    | 103.2 (2.0)                                                                                                  | 118.8 (–1.7)                                                                                    | 112.3 (–0.6)                                                                                                                       |
| <b>267.0 (77.4)</b>                                                                                        | <b>117.2 (5.8)</b>                                                                                               | <b>121.3 (6.0)</b>                                                                                                                              | <b>111.3 (7.8)</b>                                                                                           | <b>124.9 (5.1)</b>                                                                              | <b>114.8 (2.2)</b>                                                                                                                 |
| <i>IMPORTS</i>                                                                                             |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                    |
| 0.74                                                                                                       | 10.00                                                                                                            | 13.35                                                                                                                                           | 42.60                                                                                                        | 2.70                                                                                            | 1.00                                                                                                                               |
| 108.0 (– 5.8)                                                                                              | 106.5 (1.6)                                                                                                      | 107.8 (1.0)                                                                                                                                     | 98.4 (– 0.6)                                                                                                 | 115.7 (3.4)                                                                                     | 99.2 (4.8)                                                                                                                         |
| 108.1 (0.1)                                                                                                | 110.1 (3.4)                                                                                                      | 109.5 (1.6)                                                                                                                                     | 95.7 (– 2.7)                                                                                                 | 117.7 (1.7)                                                                                     | 98.0 (– 1.2)                                                                                                                       |
| 108.0 (– 0.1)                                                                                              | 112.3 (2.0)                                                                                                      | 109.6 (0.0)                                                                                                                                     | 93.8 (– 2.0)                                                                                                 | 117.1 (– 0.5)                                                                                   | 99.0 (1.0)                                                                                                                         |
| 107.7 (– 0.3)                                                                                              | 111.9 (– 0.4)                                                                                                    | 108.2 (– 1.5)                                                                                                                                   | 96.5 (3.3)                                                                                                   | 115.6 (– 1.3)                                                                                   | 97.0 (– 2.1)                                                                                                                       |
| <b>109.6 (1.6)</b>                                                                                         | <b>119.6 (6.9)</b>                                                                                               | <b>117.4 (8.5)</b>                                                                                                                              | <b>112.2 (16.8)</b>                                                                                          | <b>121.9 (5.4)</b>                                                                              | <b>104.3 (7.5)</b>                                                                                                                 |
| <i>LOCAL PRODUCTION</i>                                                                                    |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                              |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                    |
| 10.42                                                                                                      | 3.01                                                                                                             | 10.17                                                                                                                                           | 12.23                                                                                                        | 3.83                                                                                            | 0.50                                                                                                                               |
| 121.7 (19.6)                                                                                               | 107.3 (– 0.8)                                                                                                    | 114.6 (4.4)                                                                                                                                     | 106.9 (1.2)                                                                                                  | 113.8 (5.7)                                                                                     | 120.0 (0.3)                                                                                                                        |
| 153.8 (26.3)                                                                                               | 108.7 (1.3)                                                                                                      | 113.2 (– 1.2)                                                                                                                                   | 105.8 (– 1.0)                                                                                                | 116.5 (2.4)                                                                                     | 120.0 (0.0)                                                                                                                        |
| 144.8 (– 5.8)                                                                                              | 108.9 (0.2)                                                                                                      | 114.4 (1.1)                                                                                                                                     | 108.3 (2.4)                                                                                                  | 121.3 (4.1)                                                                                     | 120.0 (0.0)                                                                                                                        |
| 151.3 (4.6)                                                                                                | 109.8 (0.6)                                                                                                      | 113.7 (– 0.5)                                                                                                                                   | 109.2 (1.0)                                                                                                  | 119.3 (– 1.7)                                                                                   | 120.0 (0.0)                                                                                                                        |
| <b>269.8 (78.3)</b>                                                                                        | <b>115.1 (4.8)</b>                                                                                               | <b>122.6 (7.8)</b>                                                                                                                              | <b>110.5 (1.2)</b>                                                                                           | <b>125.4 5.1</b>                                                                                | <b>120.0 (0.0)</b>                                                                                                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>2</sup> January to August.

Source: DOS.

3.1 — PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN MENGIKUT SITC<sup>1</sup> DAN HALUAN  
RM juta, Malaysia

| Mengikut SITC<br><br><i>By SITC Section</i> | Jumlah <sup>2</sup><br><br><i>Total<sup>2</sup></i>     |                          |                                          |                                             |                                                                                   | Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i> |                           | Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan<br><br><i>Crude materials, inedible</i> |                           |                          |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Kod SITC<br><i>SITC Code</i>                |                                                         |                          |                                          |                                             |                                                                                   | 0+1                                                                     |                           | 2                                                                              |                           |                          |
|                                             | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                               |                          | Import<br><i>Imports</i>                 |                                             | Imbangan<br><i>Balance</i>                                                        | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                                               | Import<br><i>Imports</i>  | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                                                      | Import<br><i>Imports</i>  |                          |
| 1992                                        | 103,657                                                 | (9.7)                    | 101,440                                  | (0.6)                                       | 2,217                                                                             | 3,954                                                                   | 5,869                     | 11,081                                                                         | 2,630                     |                          |
| % Sumbangan<br>% <i>Share</i>               | 100.0                                                   |                          | 100.0                                    |                                             |                                                                                   | 3.8                                                                     | 5.8                       | 10.7                                                                           | 2.6                       |                          |
| 1993                                        | 121,237                                                 | ( 17.0)                  | 117,405                                  | (15.7)                                      | 3,832                                                                             | 4,160                                                                   | 6,207                     | 10,984                                                                         | 3,264                     |                          |
| 1994                                        | 153,921                                                 | (27.0)                   | 155,921                                  | (32.8)                                      | – 2,000                                                                           | 4,583                                                                   | 7,024                     | 11,473                                                                         | 3,733                     |                          |
| 1995                                        | 184,986                                                 | (20.2)                   | 194,345                                  | (24.6)                                      | – 9,358                                                                           | 4,915                                                                   | 8,443                     | 11,992                                                                         | 4,651                     |                          |
| 1996                                        | 197,026                                                 | (6.5)                    | 197,280                                  | (1.5)                                       | – 254                                                                             | 5,299                                                                   | 9,587                     | 10,759                                                                         | 4,964                     |                          |
| 1997                                        | 221,408                                                 | (12.4)                   | 220,984                                  | (12.0)                                      | 424                                                                               | 6,050                                                                   | 10,706                    | 10,120                                                                         | 5,494                     |                          |
| % Sumbangan<br>% <i>Share</i>               | 100.0                                                   |                          | 100.0                                    |                                             |                                                                                   | 2.7                                                                     | 4.8                       | 4.6                                                                            | 2.5                       |                          |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                           | 162,700                                                 | (40.9)                   | 136,514                                  | (14.6)                                      | 26,186                                                                            | 4,066                                                                   | 6,455                     | 5,580                                                                          | 3,429                     |                          |
| Mengikut Haluan<br><br><i>By Direction</i>  | Amerika Syarikat<br><br><i>United States of America</i> |                          | Kesatuan Eropah<br><i>European Union</i> |                                             |                                                                                   | Australia<br><br><i>Australia</i>                                       |                           | Jepun<br><br><i>Japan</i>                                                      |                           |                          |
|                                             |                                                         |                          | Jumlah Kecil<br><br><i>Sub-Total</i>     | United Kingdom<br><br><i>United Kingdom</i> | Jerman <sup>4</sup> dan Belanda<br><br><i>Germany<sup>4</sup> and Netherlands</i> |                                                                         |                           |                                                                                |                           |                          |
|                                             | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                               | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                | Import<br><i>Imports</i>                    | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                                                         | Import<br><i>Imports</i>                                                | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i>                                                       | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> |
| 1992                                        | 19,279                                                  | 16,024                   | 15,407                                   | 12,644                                      | 4,176                                                                             | 3,466                                                                   | 6,679                     | 5,130                                                                          | 1,732                     | 2,699                    |
| % Sumbangan<br>% <i>Share</i>               | 18.6                                                    | 15.8                     | 14.9                                     | 12.5                                        | 4.0                                                                               | 3.4                                                                     | 6.4                       | 5.1                                                                            | 1.7                       | 2.7                      |
| 1993                                        | 24,641                                                  | 19,857                   | 17,574                                   | 13,637                                      | 5,121                                                                             | 3,673                                                                   | 7,385                     | 5,426                                                                          | 1,617                     | 3,324                    |
| 1994                                        | 32,523                                                  | 26,021                   | 21,991                                   | 23,044                                      | 5,841                                                                             | 4,998                                                                   | 8,632                     | 7,600                                                                          | 2,410                     | 4,619                    |
| 1995                                        | 38,278                                                  | 31,413                   | 26,273                                   | 29,960                                      | 7,483                                                                             | 5,480                                                                   | 10,432                    | 9,926                                                                          | 2,825                     | 5,259                    |
| 1996                                        | 35,834                                                  | 30,521                   | 26,998                                   | 28,414                                      | 6,788                                                                             | 5,139                                                                   | 11,828                    | 10,171                                                                         | 3,058                     | 5,561                    |
| 1997                                        | 41,122                                                  | 37,049                   | 31,944                                   | 31,224                                      | 7,298                                                                             | 5,796                                                                   | 15,067                    | 11,864                                                                         | 3,797                     | 5,473                    |
| % Sumbangan<br>% <i>Share</i>               | 18.6                                                    | 16.7                     | 14.4                                     | 14.1                                        | 3.3                                                                               | 2.6                                                                     | 6.8                       | 5.3                                                                            | 1.7                       | 2.5                      |
| 1998 <sup>7</sup>                           | 34,516                                                  | 28,420                   | 25,109                                   | 16,527                                      | 5,625                                                                             | 3,002                                                                   | 11,779                    | 7,009                                                                          | 3,399                     | 2,932                    |
|                                             |                                                         |                          |                                          |                                             |                                                                                   |                                                                         |                           |                                                                                | 18,344                    | 27,035                   |

<sup>1</sup> Klasifikasi Piawaian Perdagangan Antarabangsa.

<sup>2</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk arang kok, arang batu, petroleum dan keluaran-keluaran minyak dan gas.

<sup>4</sup> Angka-angka sebelum tahun 1991 merujuk kepada Jerman Barat dan angka-angka dari tahun 1991 merujuk kepada Republik Persekutuan Jerman (Jerman).

<sup>5</sup> Eksport ke Singapura termasuk eksport untuk dieksport semula.

<sup>6</sup> Tidak termasuk Hong Kong SAR.

<sup>7</sup> Januari hingga Julai.

Sumber: JP.

3.1 — COMMODITY TRADE BY SITC<sup>1</sup> AND DIRECTION  
RM million, Malaysia

| Bahan api galian,<br>pelincir dll. <sup>3</sup>        |                          | Minyak dan<br>lemak binatang<br>dan sayur-sayuran |                          | Bahan kimia               |                          | Barang-barang<br>keluaran kilang |                          | Jentera<br>dan kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan       |                          | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang              |                          | Pelbagai<br>urus niaga<br>dan barangan                    |                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Mineral fuels,<br/>lubricants, etc.<sup>3</sup></i> |                          | <i>Animal and<br/>vegetable<br/>oils and fats</i> |                          | <i>Chemicals</i>          |                          | <i>Manufactured<br/>goods</i>    |                          | <i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i> |                          | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> |                          | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>transactions<br/>and commodities</i> |                          |
| 3                                                      |                          | 4                                                 |                          | 5                         |                          | 6                                |                          | 7                                                |                          | 8                                                  |                          | 9                                                         |                          |
| Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                              | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                         | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>        | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                        | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                          | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                                 | Import<br><i>Imports</i> |
| 13,418                                                 | 4,243                    | 6,875                                             | 331                      | 2,123                     | 8,163                    | 8,831                            | 16,270                   | 45,410                                           | 55,711                   | 11,505                                             | 5,868                    | 460                                                       | 2,354                    |
| 14.1                                                   | 4.2                      | 6.6                                               | 0.3                      | 2.0                       | 8.0                      | 8.5                              | 16.0                     | 43.8                                             | 54.9                     | 11.3                                               | 5.8                      | 0.4                                                       | 2.3                      |
| 12,471                                                 | 4,247                    | 7,242                                             | 404                      | 2,639                     | 8,848                    | 11,600                           | 17,705                   | 58,797                                           | 65,439                   | 12,524                                             | 6,521                    | 821                                                       | 4,770                    |
| 11,339                                                 | 3,967                    | 10,484                                            | 557                      | 4,016                     | 10,343                   | 13,710                           | 21,135                   | 81,887                                           | 92,390                   | 14,390                                             | 8,007                    | 2,039                                                     | 8,765                    |
| 12,932                                                 | 4,351                    | 12,633                                            | 380                      | 5,629                     | 13,759                   | 16,340                           | 26,957                   | 101,995                                          | 116,722                  | 16,132                                             | 9,508                    | 2,419                                                     | 9,573                    |
| 15,885                                                 | 5,222                    | 11,727                                            | 263                      | 6,256                     | 13,331                   | 18,290                           | 26,452                   | 108,930                                          | 118,483                  | 17,714                                             | 9,500                    | 2,166                                                     | 9,478                    |
| 18,436                                                 | 6,411                    | 12,995                                            | 493                      | 7,864                     | 15,375                   | 19,891                           | 28,716                   | 123,861                                          | 132,814                  | 19,328                                             | 11,514                   | 2,873                                                     | 9,461                    |
| 8.3                                                    | 2.9                      | 5.9                                               | 0.2                      | 3.6                       | 6.9                      | 9.0                              | 12.9                     | 55.9                                             | 59.8                     | 8.7                                                | 5.2                      | 1.3                                                       | 4.3                      |
| 11,873                                                 | 4,199                    | 11,571                                            | 602                      | 6,033                     | 9,763                    | 14,018                           | 15,385                   | 94,198                                           | 86,002                   | 13,807                                             | 7,239                    | 1,544                                                     | 3,440                    |
| Korea Selatan                                          |                          | Republik Rakyat<br>China <sup>6</sup>             |                          | Hong Kong                 |                          | Taiwan                           |                          | ASEAN<br>ASEAN                                   |                          |                                                    |                          | Asia Barat                                                |                          |
|                                                        |                          |                                                   |                          |                           |                          |                                  |                          | Jumlah Kecil                                     |                          | Singapura <sup>5</sup>                             |                          |                                                           |                          |
| South Korea                                            |                          | People's Republic<br>of China <sup>6</sup>        |                          | Hong Kong                 |                          | Taiwan                           |                          | Sub-Total                                        |                          | Singapore <sup>5</sup>                             |                          | West Asia                                                 |                          |
| Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                              | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                         | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>        | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                        | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                          | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                                 | Import<br><i>Imports</i> |
| 3,549                                                  | 3,103                    | 1,961                                             | 2,482                    | 3,925                     | 2,302                    | 3,229                            | 5,760                    | 30,530                                           | 20,722                   | 23,860                                             | 15,970                   | 2,159                                                     | 865                      |
| 3.4                                                    | 3.1                      | 1.9                                               | 1.9                      | 2.4                       | 2.3                      | 3.1                              | 5.7                      | 29.5                                             | 14.7                     | 23.0                                               | 15.7                     | 2.1                                                       | 0.9                      |
| 4,189                                                  | 3,552                    | 3,095                                             | 2,821                    | 5,002                     | 2,371                    | 3,888                            | 6,297                    | 33,735                                           | 23,204                   | 26,260                                             | 17,873                   | 2,611                                                     | 1,065                    |
| 4,311                                                  | 4,978                    | 5,063                                             | 3,577                    | 7,101                     | 3,106                    | 4,590                            | 7,960                    | 41,792                                           | 49,743                   | 31,843                                             | 21,991                   | 3,167                                                     | 967                      |
| 5,162                                                  | 7,965                    | 4,904                                             | 4,298                    | 9,899                     | 4,194                    | 5,813                            | 9,914                    | 50,392                                           | 33,748                   | 37,585                                             | 24,080                   | 4,020                                                     | 1,161                    |
| 6,057                                                  | 10,243                   | 4,802                                             | 4,720                    | 11,587                    | 4,576                    | 8,081                            | 9,818                    | 56,087                                           | 38,980                   | 40,287                                             | 26,348                   | 3,832                                                     | 1,387                    |
| 7,096                                                  | 11,324                   | 5,258                                             | 6,254                    | 12,178                    | 5,404                    | 9,633                            | 10,599                   | 62,046                                           | 37,049                   | 44,356                                             | 29,004                   | 4,216                                                     | 1,698                    |
| 3.2                                                    | 5.1                      | 2.4                                               | 2.8                      | 5.5                       | 2.4                      | 4.4                              | 4.8                      | 28.0                                             | 16.7                     | 20.0                                               | 13.1                     | 1.9                                                       | 0.8                      |
| 3,901                                                  | 6,630                    | 3,983                                             | 4,153                    | 8,198                     | 3,410                    | 6,785                            | 6,852                    | 39,944                                           | 30,446                   | 28,220                                             | 17,934                   | 3,418                                                     | 1,194                    |

<sup>1</sup> Standard International Trade Classification.

<sup>2</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>3</sup> Include coke, coal, petroleum and petroleum products and gas.

<sup>4</sup> Figures prior to 1991 refer to West Germany and figures from 1991 onwards refer to the Federal Republic of Germany (Germany).

<sup>5</sup> Exports to Singapore including those for re-export.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes Hong Kong SAR.

<sup>7</sup> January to July.

Source: DOS.

### 3.2 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA<sup>1</sup> Malaysia

| Barangan Utama/Major Commodities                                                   | 1992   |          | 1993   |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------|
| <b>PETROLEUM MENTAH/CRUDE PETROLEUM</b>                                            |        |          |        |          |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tong sehari) <sup>2</sup> /Production ('000 b.p.d.) <sup>2</sup> | 659.1  | (1.6)    | 647.6  | (- 1.7)  |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/Exports ('000 tonnes)                                    | 22,526 | (0.0)    | 21,032 | (- 6.6)  |
| RM juta/RM million                                                                 | 9,122  | (- 10.3) | 7,996  | (- 12.3) |
| Harga Purata Wajaran (AS\$/tong)/Weighted Average Price (US\$/barrel)              | 20.74  | (- 2.3)  | 18.79  | (- 9.4)  |
| <b>MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT/PALM OIL</b>                                                |        |          |        |          |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/Production ('000 tonnes)                             | 6,373  | (3.8)    | 7,403  | (16.2)   |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <sup>3</sup> /Exports ('000 tonnes) <sup>3</sup>         | 5,536  | (0.5)    | 5,838  | (5.5)    |
| RM juta/RM million                                                                 | 5,412  | (8.0)    | 5,772  | (6.7)    |
| Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan)/Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)          | 917    | (9.0)    | 890    | (- 2.9)  |
| <b>GETAH/RUBBER</b>                                                                |        |          |        |          |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/Production ('000 tonnes)                             | 1,173  | (- 6.4)  | 1,075  | (- 8.4)  |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/Exports ('000 tonnes)                                    | 1,035  | (- 8.6)  | 937    | (- 9.5)  |
| RM juta/RM million                                                                 | 2,357  | (- 12.4) | 2,132  | (- 9.6)  |
| Harga RSS 1 (sen/kg)/Price RSS 1 (sen/kg)                                          | 219    | (- 3.5)  | 214    | (- 2.5)  |
| <b>KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS</b>                                                          |        |          |        |          |
| Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu)/Production ('000 cu.metres)                          | 43,511 | (8.3)    | 37,135 | (- 14.7) |
| Eksport ('000 meter padu)/Exports ('000 cu.metres)                                 | 17,888 | (- 7.4)  | 9,288  | (- 48.1) |
| RM juta/RM million                                                                 | 3,843  | (- 6.3)  | 2,914  | (- 24.2) |
| Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu)/Unit value (RM /cu.metre)                             | 215    | (1.2)    | 314    | (46.0)   |
| <b>TIMAH/TIN</b>                                                                   |        |          |        |          |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/Production ('000 tonnes)                             | 14.3   | (- 31.0) | 10.4   | (- 27.3) |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/Exports ('000 tonnes)                                    | 45.1   | (6.4)    | 35.5   | (- 21.5) |
| RM juta/RM million                                                                 | 721.0  | (- 5.3)  | 488.8  | (- 32.2) |
| Harga (RM/kg) <sup>4</sup> /Price (RM/kg) <sup>4</sup>                             | 15.25  | (1.3)    | 13.13  | (- 13.9) |
| <b>GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)</b>                                 |        |          |        |          |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/Production ('000 tonnes)                             | 7,486  | (- 2.1)  | 8,012  | (7.0)    |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/Exports ('000 tonnes)                                    | 7,486  | (- 2.1)  | 8,012  | (7.0)    |
| RM juta/RM million                                                                 | 2,712  | (- 17.3) | 2,655  | (- 2.1)  |
| Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik)/Unit value (RM/tonne)                                 | 362    | (- 15.5) | 331    | (- 8.5)  |
| <b>BIJI KOKO/COCOA BEANS</b>                                                       |        |          |        |          |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/Production ('000 tonnes)                             | 220.0  | (- 4.3)  | 200.0  | (- 9.1)  |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/Exports ('000 tonnes)                                    | 125.4  | (- 15.3) | 123    | (- 1.8)  |
| RM juta/RM million                                                                 | 314.5  | (- 22.6) | 303.9  | (- 3.4)  |
| Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik)/Unit value (RM/tonne)                                 | 2,508  | (- 8.6)  | 2,469  | (- 1.6)  |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>2</sup> b.p.d. = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk minyak kelapa sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

<sup>4</sup> Harga di Pasaran Timah Kuala Lumpur (KLTM).

<sup>5</sup> Ramalan oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

<sup>6</sup> Kadar pertumbuhan tahun 1996 berdasarkan 366 hari.

Sumber: JP, PETRONAS, Jabatan Galian, Kementerian Perusahaan Utama dan Kementerian Pertanian.

**3.2 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES<sup>1</sup>**  
*Malaysia*

| 1994           | 1995           | 1996                     | 1997            | 1998            | 1999 <sup>5</sup>     |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 659.9 (1.9)    | 705.4 (6.9)    | 715.7 (1.5) <sup>6</sup> | 714.3 (− 0.2)   | 718.3 (0.6)     | <b>722.5 (0.6)</b>    |
| 19,061 (− 9.4) | 19,165 (0.5)   | 17,494 (− 8.7)           | 15,872 (− 9.3)  | 16,603 (4.6)    | <b>16,804 (1.2)</b>   |
| 6,548 (− 18.1) | 6,701 (2.3)    | 7,212 (7.6)              | 7,069 (− 2.0)   | 7,261 (2.7)     | <b>7,280 (0.3)</b>    |
| 17.08 (− 9.1)  | 18.30 (7.1)    | 21.82 (19.2)             | 21.02 (− 3.7)   | 14.70 (− 30.1)  | <b>15.00 (2.0)</b>    |
| 7,220 (− 2.5)  | 7,811 (8.2)    | 8,386 (7.4)              | 9,062 (8.1)     | 8,337 (− 8.0)   | <b>8,918 (7.0)</b>    |
| 6,863 (17.6)   | 6,656 (− 3.0)  | 7,324 (10.0)             | 7,609 (3.9)     | 7,250 (− 4.7)   | <b>7,850 (8.3)</b>    |
| 8,479 (46.9)   | 10,395 (22.6)  | 9,436 (− 9.2)            | 10,810 (14.6)   | 16,458 (52.2)   | <b>17,663 (7.3)</b>   |
| 1,284 (44.3)   | 1,473 (14.7)   | 1,192 (− 19.1)           | 1,392 (16.9)    | 2,416 (73.6)    | <b>2,350 (− 2.7)</b>  |
| 1,101 (2.5)    | 1,089 (− 1.1)  | 1,082 (− 0.6)            | 971 (− 10.3)    | 900 (− 7.3)     | <b>890 (− 1.1)</b>    |
| 1,017 (8.5)    | 1,013 (− 0.4)  | 980 (− 3.2)              | 1,018 (3.9)     | 1,012 (− 0.6)   | <b>1,000 (− 4.8)</b>  |
| 2,927 (37.3)   | 4,038 (38.0)   | 3,509 (− 13.1)           | 2,971 (− 15.3)  | 3,115 (4.9)     | <b>3,100 (− 0.5)</b>  |
| 294 (38.1)     | 394 (33.5)     | 350 (− 11.0)             | 279 (− 20.4)    | 280 (0.3)       | <b>270 (− 3.6)</b>    |
| 35,672 (− 3.9) | 34,032 (− 4.6) | 31,820 (− 6.5)           | 27,906 (− 12.3) | 23,720 (− 15.0) | <b>22,650 (− 4.5)</b> |
| 8,417 (− 9.4)  | 7,746 (− 8.0)  | 6,985 (− 9.8)            | 6,396 (− 8.4)   | 5,040 (− 21.2)  | <b>5,000 (− 0.8)</b>  |
| 2,543 (− 12.7) | 2,264 (− 11.0) | 2,282 (0.8)              | 2,346 (2.8)     | 1,721 (− 26.6)  | <b>1,775 (3.1)</b>    |
| 302 (− 3.7)    | 292 (− 3.3)    | 327 (11.8)               | 367 (12.3)      | 341 (− 6.9)     | <b>355 (4.0)</b>      |
| 6.5 (− 37.8)   | 6.4 (− 0.9)    | 5.2 (− 19.2)             | 5.1 (− 2.2)     | 5.4 (6.7)       | <b>5.3 (− 1.9)</b>    |
| 36.8 (3.7)     | 35.2 (− 4.4)   | 34.3 (− 2.5)             | 31.8 (− 7.3)    | 28.8 (− 9.4)    | <b>28.0 (− 2.8)</b>   |
| 507 (− 6.3)    | 545 (7.5)      | 533 (− 2.3)              | 479 (− 10.1)    | 609 (27.0)      | <b>546 (− 10.3)</b>   |
| 14.14 (2.8)    | 15.33 (8.4)    | 15.28 (− 0.3)            | 15.62 (2.2)     | 22.00 (40.8)    | <b>20.50 (− 6.8)</b>  |
| 8,276 (3.3)    | 9,727 (17.5)   | 12,908 (32.7)            | 15,309 (18.6)   | 15,210 (− 0.6)  | <b>15,610 (2.6)</b>   |
| 8,276 (3.3)    | 9,727 (17.5)   | 12,908 (32.7)            | 15,309 (18.6)   | 15,210 (− 0.6)  | <b>15,610 (2.6)</b>   |
| 2,361 (− 11.1) | 3,069 (30.0)   | 4,746 (54.6)             | 6,752 (42.3)    | 8,186 (21.2)    | <b>7,530 (− 8.0)</b>  |
| 285 (− 13.9)   | 316 (10.6)     | 368 (16.5)               | 441 (20.0)      | 538 (22.0)      | <b>482 (− 10.4)</b>   |
| 177 (− 11.5)   | 131.4 (− 25.8) | 120.1 (− 8.6)            | 106.0 (− 11.7)  | 89.6 (− 15.5)   | <b>99.0 (10.0)</b>    |
| 83 (− 32.6)    | 52.5 (− 36.7)  | 42.5 (− 19.0)            | 31.0 (− 27.1)   | 15.0 (− 51.6)   | <b>20.0 (33.3)</b>    |
| 263.1 (− 13.4) | 172 (− 34.6)   | 137.6 (− 20.0)           | 114.1 (− 17.1)  | 90.4 (− 20.8)   | <b>120.0 (32.7)</b>   |
| 3,170 (28.4)   | 3,276 (3.4)    | 3,238 (− 1.2)            | 3,681 (13.7)    | 6,027 (63.7)    | <b>6,000 (− 0.4)</b>  |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>2</sup> b.p.d. = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

<sup>3</sup> Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

<sup>4</sup> Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) prices.

<sup>5</sup> Forecasts by Ministry of Finance.

<sup>6</sup> 1996 growth is based on 366 days.

Source: DOS, PETRONAS, Mines Department, Ministry of Primary Industries and Ministry of Agriculture.

### 3.3 — EKSPORT UTAMA MENGIKUT HALUAN<sup>1</sup>

#### Malaysia

| Eksport<br><i>Exports</i>                                                        | 1992               |               |         | 1993               |               |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|
|                                                                                  | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         |
|                                                                                  | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         |
| <b>GETAH (RUBBER)</b>                                                            |                    |               |         |                    |               |         |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                                             | 1,035              | 2,357         | (100.0) | 937                | 2,132         | (100.0) |
| Singapura/ <i>Singapore</i>                                                      | 72                 | 149           | (6.3)   | 54                 | 109           | (5.1)   |
| Amerika Syarikat/ <i>United States of America</i>                                | 128                | 311           | (13.1)  | 124                | 304           | (14.3)  |
| Korea Selatan/ <i>South Korea</i>                                                | 134                | 297           | (12.6)  | 135                | 292           | (13.7)  |
| Jerman <sup>2</sup> / <i>Germany</i> <sup>2</sup>                                | 60                 | 136           | (5.8)   | 55                 | 121           | (5.7)   |
| Itali/ <i>Italy</i>                                                              | 58                 | 133           | (5.6)   | 54                 | 127           | (6.0)   |
| United Kingdom/ <i>United Kingdom</i>                                            | 59                 | 134           | (5.7)   | 56                 | 126           | (5.9)   |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                              | 73                 | 176           | (7.5)   | 60                 | 151           | (7.1)   |
| <b>TIMAH (TIN)</b>                                                               |                    |               |         |                    |               |         |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                                             | 45.1               | 721           | (100.0) | 35.5               | 489           | (100.0) |
| Korea Selatan/ <i>South Korea</i>                                                | 3.9                | 62            | (8.6)   | 8.3                | 112           | (22.9)  |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                              | 9.4                | 150           | (21.0)  | 4.6                | 63            | (12.9)  |
| Belanda/ <i>Netherlands</i>                                                      | 12.2               | 209           | (29.0)  | 4.3                | 62            | (12.8)  |
| <b>PETROLEUM MENTAH (CRUDE PETROLEUM)</b>                                        |                    |               |         |                    |               |         |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                                             | 22,586             | 9,147         | (100.0) | 21,032             | 7,996         | (100.0) |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                              | 4,007              | 1,608         | (17.6)  | 3,949              | 1,156         | (14.5)  |
| Korea Selatan/ <i>South Korea</i>                                                | 3,377              | 1,377         | (2.2)   | 3,379              | 1,287         | (16.1)  |
| Singapura/ <i>Singapore</i>                                                      | 5,388              | 2,137         | (23.4)  | 5,220              | 1,965         | (24.6)  |
| Thailand/ <i>Thailand</i>                                                        | 3,156              | 1,314         | (14.4)  | 4,108              | 1,562         | (19.5)  |
| <b>MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT<sup>3</sup> (PALM OIL)<sup>3</sup></b>                    |                    |               |         |                    |               |         |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                                             | 5,412              | 5,536         | (100.0) | 5,838              | 5,772         | (100.0) |
| Pakistan/ <i>Pakistan</i>                                                        | 845                | 824           | (14.8)  | 971                | 951           | (16.5)  |
| Singapura/ <i>Singapore</i>                                                      | 766                | 755           | (13.6)  | 531                | 557           | (9.7)   |
| China/ <i>China</i>                                                              | 571                | 549           | (10.4)  | 778                | 782           | (13.5)  |
| Mesir/ <i>Egypt</i>                                                              | 324                | 209           | (5.2)   | 407                | 378           | (6.5)   |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                              | 309                | 306           | (5.5)   | 338                | 338           | (5.9)   |
| <b>KAYU BALAK<sup>4</sup> (SAW LOGS)<sup>4</sup></b>                             |                    |               |         |                    |               |         |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                                             | 17,914             | 3,851         | (100.0) | 9,288              | 2,914         | (100.0) |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                              | 8,693              | 2,129         | (55.2)  | 5,343              | 1,913         | (65.6)  |
| Republik Korea/ <i>Republic of Korea</i>                                         | 2,019              | 399           | (10.4)  | 951                | 279           | (9.6)   |
| Taiwan/ <i>Taiwan</i>                                                            | 3,228              | 566           | (14.7)  | 1,254              | 312           | (10.7)  |
| <b>KAYU GERGAJI<sup>4</sup> (SAWN TIMBER)<sup>4</sup></b>                        |                    |               |         |                    |               |         |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                                             | 5,392              | 3,487         | (100.0) | 5,477              | 4,545         | (100.0) |
| Belanda/ <i>Netherlands</i>                                                      | 458                | 489           | (13.8)  | 426                | 642           | (14.1)  |
| Singapura/ <i>Singapore</i>                                                      | 673                | 244           | (7.3)   | 581                | 256           | (5.6)   |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                              | 555                | 504           | (14.4)  | 547                | 707           | (15.6)  |
| Taiwan                                                                           | 359                | 195           | (5.6)   | 601                | 444           | (9.8)   |
| Thailand/ <i>Thailand</i>                                                        | 1,196              | 580           | (16.7)  | 1,058              | 575           | (12.7)  |
| <b>BARANGAN KELUARAN KILANG<sup>5</sup><br/>(MANUFACTURED GOODS)<sup>5</sup></b> |                    |               |         |                    |               |         |
| Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>                                                             |                    | 68,061        | (100.0) |                    | 85,745        | (100.0) |
| Kesatuan Eropah/ <i>Eropah EU</i>                                                |                    | 11,876        | (5.5)   |                    | 14,021        | (16.4)  |
| Amerika Syarikat/ <i>United States of America</i>                                |                    | 17,941        | (26.4)  |                    | 23,410        | (27.3)  |
| Singapura/ <i>Singapore</i>                                                      |                    | 17,695        | (26.0)  |                    | 20,314        | (23.7)  |
| Jepun/ <i>Japan</i>                                                              |                    | 5,253         | (7.7)   |                    | 7,376         | (8.6)   |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus daripada jumlah nilai dalam setiap kategori.

<sup>2</sup> Angka-angka sebelum tahun 1991 merujuk kepada Jerman Barat manakala bagi tahun 1991 angka-angka merujuk kepada Republik Persekutuan Jerman (Jerman).

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk minyak kelapa sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

<sup>4</sup> Angka-angka kuantiti adalah dalam ribu meter padu.

<sup>5</sup> SITC 1+5+6+7+8

<sup>6</sup> Januari hingga Julai.

Sumber: JP.

### 3.3 — DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS<sup>1</sup>

Malaysia

| 1994               |               |         | 1995               |               |         | 1996               |               |         | 1997               |               |         | 1998 <sup>6</sup>  |               |         |
|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|
| '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         |
| '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         |
| 1,017              | 2,357         | (100.0) | 1013               | 4038          | (100.0) | 980.3              | 3,509         | (100.0) | 1,018              | 2,971         | (100.0) | 597.3              | 1,799.0       | (100)   |
| 31                 | 76            | (2.6)   | 21                 | 69            | (1.7)   | 22                 | 68            | (1.9)   | 15.9               | 37.4          | (1.3)   | 7.1                | 17.0          | (0.9)   |
| 126                | 368           | (12.6)  | 125                | 513           | (12.7)  | 123                | 459           | (13.1)  | 130.3              | 397.0         | (13.4)  | 67.8               | 206.7         | (11.5)  |
| 144                | 404           | (13.8)  | 111                | 440           | (10.9)  | 98                 | 352           | (10.0)  | 86.9               | 247.3         | (8.3)   | 44.5               | 133.1         | (7.4)   |
| 51                 | 144           | (4.9)   | 69                 | 276           | (6.8)   | 73                 | 262           | (7.5)   | 76.0               | 221.4         | (7.5)   | 50.7               | 151.3         | (8.4)   |
| 50                 | 146           | (5.0)   | 48                 | 206           | (5.1)   | 42                 | 158           | (4.5)   | 42.9               | 130.6         | (4.4)   | 23.5               | 755           | (4.2)   |
| 50                 | 145           | (5.0)   | 48                 | 192           | (4.8)   | 46                 | 163           | (4.6)   | 46.7               | 134.9         | (4.5)   | 36.1               | 107.3         | (6.0)   |
| 52                 | 164           | (5.6)   | 52                 | 217           | (5.4)   | 44                 | 167           | (4.8)   | 52.1               | 161.2         | (5.4)   | 19.4               | 65.1          | (3.6)   |
| 35.3               | 507           | (100.0) | 35.2               | 545           | (100.0) | 34.3               | 533           | (100.0) | 31.8               | 478.7         | (100.0) | 14.8               | 318.4         | (100.0) |
| 4.3                | 60            | (11.8)  | 3.9                | 59            | (10.3)  | 4.5                | 69            | (12.9)  | 2.1                | 31.1          | (6.5)   | 1.2                | 25.3          | (7.9)   |
| 7.3                | 104           | (20.5)  | 7.9                | 121           | (22.2)  | 6.1                | 95            | (17.8)  | 7.2                | 107.8         | (22.5)  | 1.6                | 32.6          | (10.2)  |
| 4.7                | 66            | (13.0)  | 5.7                | 88            | (16.1)  | 5.8                | 89            | (16.7)  | 5.9                | 89.2          | (18.6)  | 2.9                | 63.0          | (19.8)  |
| 19,061             | 6,548         | (100.0) | 19,165             | 6,701         | (100.0) | 17,494             | 7,212         | (100.0) | 16,872.1           | 7,068.6       | (100.0) | 10,380.6           | 4,554.2       | (100.0) |
| 4,422              | 1,492         | (22.8)  | 4,405              | 1,624         | (22.6)  | 3,929              | 1,575         | (21.8)  | 2,722.1            | 1,213.0       | (17.2)  | 1,282.6            | 587.8         | (12.9)  |
| 2,492              | 848           | (13.0)  | 1,837              | 624           | (9.3)   | 2,021              | 831           | (11.5)  | 2,393.4            | 1,071.1       | (15.2)  | 1,309.4            | 579.3         | (12.7)  |
| 3,545              | 1,207         | (18.4)  | 2,949              | 1,018         | (15.2)  | 2,264              | 937           | (13.0)  | 1,829.5            | 815.8         | (11.5)  | 640.0              | 269.8         | (5.9)   |
| 4,201              | 1,499         | (22.9)  | 4,996              | 1,823         | (27.2)  | 4,913              | 2,117         | (29.4)  | 3,734.9            | 1,677.0       | (23.7)  | 1,990.2            | 845.1         | (18.6)  |
| 6,583              | 8,345         | (100.0) | 6,809              | 10,399        | (100.0) | 7,287              | 9,435         | (100.0) | 7,585.6            | 10,809.0      | (100.0) | 4,156.3            | 9,564.9       | (100.0) |
| 1,107              | 1,411         | (16.8)  | 1,025              | 1,587         | (15.3)  | 1,116              | 1,413         | (15.0)  | 1,091.7            | 1,578.8       | (14.6)  | 594.4              | 1,373.5       | (14.4)  |
| 388                | 516           | (6.2)   | 442                | 705           | (6.8)   | 341                | 463           | (4.9)   | 392.1              | 563.6         | (5.2)   | 152.4              | 339.7         | (3.6)   |
| 1,412              | 1,880         | (22.2)  | 1,102              | 808           | (17.4)  | 935                | 1,277         | (13.5)  | 1,102.5            | 1,653.3       | (15.3)  | 506.0              | 1,215.4       | (12.7)  |
| 364                | 425           | (5.1)   | 298                | 452           | (4.3)   | 357                | 434           | (4.6)   | 320.5              | 432.8         | (4.0)   | 216.1              | 488.6         | (5.1)   |
| 351                | 447           | (5.4)   | 317                | 516           | (5.0)   | 362                | 482           | (5.1)   | 344.1              | 504.6         | (4.7)   | 196.6              | 459.6         | (4.8)   |
| 8,4178             | 2,543         | (100.0) | 7,746              | 2,264         | (100.0) | 6,985              | 2,282         | (100.0) | 6,395.6            | 2,345.7       | (100.0) | 3,094.0            | 1,051.0       | (100.0) |
| 4,652              | 1,581         | (62.2)  | 4,060              | 1,301         | (57.5)  | 3,613              | 1,316         | (57.7)  | 2,855.5            | 1,120.1       | (47.8)  | 1,283.7            | 452.7         | (43.1)  |
| 627                | 185           | (7.3)   | 678                | 194           | (8.6)   | 496                | 168           | (7.4)   | 369.6              | 144.8         | (6.2)   | 110.1              | 41.6          | (4.0)   |
| 1,446              | 375           | (14.7)  | 1,233              | 314           | (13.9)  | 1,174              | 317           | (13.9)  | 1,215.8            | 379.5         | (16.2)  | 622.7              | 169.7         | (16.1)  |
| 4,777              | 4,331         | (100.0) | 4,367              | 3,839         | (100.0) | 3,655              | 3,039         | (100.0) | 3,074.7            | 2,780.8       | (100.0) | 1,543.8            | 1,472.1       | (100.0) |
| 279                | 519           | (14.1)  | 264                | 431           | (11.2)  | 233                | 381           | (12.5)  | 221.5              | 376.0         | (13.5)  | 150.7              | 249.6         | (17.0)  |
| 453                | 256           | (5.6)   | 386                | 195           | (5.1)   | 340                | 186           | (6.1)   | 332.5              | 193.4         | (7.0)   | 146.4              | 91.1          | (6.2)   |
| 470                | 659           | (15.6)  | 469                | 675           | (17.6)  | 332                | 417           | (13.7)  | 359.5              | 472.8         | (17.0)  | 129.1              | 181.9         | (12.4)  |
| 493                | 369           | (9.8)   | 374                | 260           | (6.8)   | 217                | 143           | (4.7)   | 233.5              | 162.7         | (5.9)   | 174.1              | 121.6         | (8.3)   |
| 1,445              | 917           | (12.7)  | 1,270              | 823           | (21.4)  | 1,174              | 756           | (24.9)  | 736.9              | 465.1         | (16.7)  | 209.4              | 122.0         | (8.3)   |
| 114,987            | (100.0)       |         | 140,700            | (100)         |         | 151,705            | (100)         |         | 171,691            | (100)         |         | 128,623            | (100.0)       |         |
| 17,623             | (15.3)        |         | 21,454             | (15.2)        |         | 22,590             | (14.8)        |         | 27,503             | (16)          |         | 21,292             | (16.6)        |         |
| 31,060             | (27.0)        |         | 36,604             | (26.0)        |         | 34,191             | (22.5)        |         | 39,191             | (22.8)        |         | 33,038             | (25.7)        |         |
| 26,000             | (22.6)        |         | 30,975             | (22.0)        |         | 34,000             | (22.4)        |         | 37,548             | (21.9)        |         | 24,502             | (19.0)        |         |
| 10,032             | (8.7)         |         | 14,606             | (10.4)        |         | 16,770             | (11.1)        |         | 17,411             | (10.1)        |         | 11,789             | (9.2)         |         |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are per cent of total value in each category.

<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1991 refer to West Germany while 1991 figures refer to the Federal Republic of Germany (Germany).

<sup>3</sup> Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

<sup>4</sup> Figures on quantity are in thousand cubic metres.

<sup>5</sup> SITC 1+5+6+7+8

<sup>6</sup> January to July.

Source: DOS.

### 3.4 — IMPORT UTAMA MENGIKUT SUMBER<sup>1</sup> Malaysia

| Import                                                                             | 1992            |             | 1993            |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                                                                                    | '000 tan metrik | RM juta     | '000 tan metrik | RM juta     |
|                                                                                    | '000 tonnes     | RM million  | '000 tonnes     | RM million  |
| <i>Imports</i>                                                                     |                 |             |                 |             |
| JENTERA DAN ALAT PENGANGKUTAN—SITC 7<br>(MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)—SITC 7 |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 55,711          | (100.0)     | 65,439          | (100.0)     |
| Jepun/ Japan                                                                       | 17,716          | (31.8)      | 21,849          | (33.4)      |
| Amerika Syarikat/ United States of America                                         | 12,324          | (22.1)      | 15,141          | (23.1)      |
| Singapura/ Singapore                                                               | 8,746           | (15.7)      | 9,964           | (15.2)      |
| Jerman <sup>2</sup> / Germany <sup>2</sup>                                         | 2,921           | (5.2)       | 3,051           | (4.7)       |
| Taiwan/ Taiwan                                                                     | 2,771           | (5.1)       | 2,874           | (4.4)       |
| BARANGAN KELUARAN KILANG—SITC 6+8<br>(MANUFACTURED GOODS)—SITC 6+8                 |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 22,139          | (100.0)     | 24,252          | (100.0)     |
| Jepun/ Japan                                                                       | 6,419           | (29.0)      | 7,426           | (30.6)      |
| Singapura/ Singapore                                                               | 2,241           | (10.1)      | 2,336           | (9.6)       |
| Taiwan/ Taiwan                                                                     | 2,206           | (10.0)      | 2,135           | (8.8)       |
| Amerika Syarikat/ United States of America                                         | 1,761           | (8.0)       | 2,142           | (8.8)       |
| Hong Kong/ Hong Kong                                                               | 989             | (4.5)       | 915             | (3.8)       |
| Korea Selatan/ South Korea                                                         | 967             | (4.4)       | 1,147           | (4.7)       |
| United Kingdom/ United Kingdom                                                     | 770             | (3.5)       | 787             | (3.2)       |
| PETROLEUM MENTAH (CRUDE PETROLEUM)                                                 |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 1,138           | 323 (100.0) | 1,672           | 445 (100.0) |
| Arab Saudi/ Saudi Arabia                                                           | 1,138           | 323 (100.0) | 1,581           | 422 (94.8)  |
| Kuwait/ Kuwait                                                                     | —               | — (—)       | —               | —           |
| Emiriah Arab Bersatu/ United Arab Emirates                                         | —               | — (—)       | —               | — (—)       |
| MAKANAN (FOOD)—SITC O                                                              |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 5,470           | (100.0)     | 5,816           | (100.0)     |
| Australia/ Australia                                                               | 967             | (17.7)      | 1,213           | (20.9)      |
| Thailand/ Thailand                                                                 | 852             | (15.6)      | 833             | (14.3)      |
| China/ China                                                                       | 746             | (13.6)      | 877             | (15.1)      |
| New Zealand/ New Zealand                                                           | 473             | (8.6)       | 432             | (7.4)       |
| Beras (Rice)                                                                       |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 444             | 346 (100.0) | 389             | 283 (100.0) |
| Thailand/ Thailand                                                                 | 173             | 145 (41.9)  | 208             | 155 (54.8)  |
| Vietnam/ Vietnam                                                                   | 229             | 165 (47.7)  | 153             | 106 (37.5)  |
| Gandum (Wheat)                                                                     |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 928             | 413 (100.0) | 1,094           | 475 (100.0) |
| Australia/ Australia                                                               | 409             | 199 (48.2)  | 659             | 289 (60.8)  |
| Amerika Syarikat/ United States of America                                         | 63              | 32 (7.7)    | 64              | 34 (7.2)    |
| Arab Saudi/ Saudi Arabia                                                           | 189             | 70 (16.9)   | 214             | 86 (18.1)   |
| Gula daripada bit dan tebu mentah<br>(Raw beet and cane sugar)                     |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 902             | 549 (100.0) | 878             | 554 (100.0) |
| Australia/ Australia                                                               | 450             | 280 (51.0)  | 562             | 353 (63.7)  |
| Thailand/ Thailand                                                                 | 349             | 203 (37.0)  | 206             | 128 (23.1)  |
| Fiji/ Fiji                                                                         | 103             | 66 (12.0)   | 95              | 63 (11.4)   |
| Hasil tenusu <sup>3</sup> (Dairy products) <sup>3</sup>                            |                 |             |                 |             |
| Jumlah/ Total                                                                      | 651             | (100.0)     | 709             | (100.0)     |
| Australia/ Australia                                                               | 187             | (28.7)      | 232             | (32.7)      |
| Denmark/ Denmark                                                                   | 28              | (4.9)       | 13              | (1.8)       |
| New Zealand/ New Zealand                                                           | 336             | (51.6)      | 303             | (42.7)      |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus daripada jumlah nilai dalam setiap kategori.

<sup>2</sup> Angka-angka sebelum tahun 1991 merujuk kepada Jerman Barat dan angka-angka dari tahun 1991 merujuk kepada Republik Persekutuan Jerman (Jerman).

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk susu dan krim, mentega, keju dan dadih.

<sup>4</sup> Januari hingga Julai.

Sumber: JP.

### 3.4 — SOURCES OF MAJOR IMPORTS<sup>1</sup>

Malaysia

| 1994               |               |         | 1995               |               |         | 1996               |               |         | 1997               |               |         | 1998 <sup>4</sup>  |               |         |
|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|---------|
| '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         | '000 tan<br>metrik | RM<br>juta    |         |
| '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         | '000<br>tonnes     | RM<br>million |         |
| 93,390             | (100.0)       |         | 116,722            | (100.00)      |         | 118,483            | (100.0)       |         | 132,814            | (100.0)       |         | 86,002             | (100.0)       |         |
| 29,252             | (31.3)        |         | 37,418             | (32.1)        |         | 34,275             | (28.9)        |         | 33,850             | (25.5)        |         | 18,269             | (21.2)        |         |
| 20,118             | (21.5)        |         | 23,447             | (20.1)        |         | 21,765             | (18.4)        |         | 26,468             | (19.9)        |         | 21,728             | (25.3)        |         |
| 13,853             | (14.8)        |         | 14,487             | (12.4)        |         | 16,052             | (13.6)        |         | 17,232             | (13.0)        |         | 11,217             | (13.0)        |         |
| 4,365              | (4.7)         |         | 6,335              | (5.4)         |         | 6,106              | (5.2)         |         | 7,144              | (5.4)         |         | 4,239              | (4.9)         |         |
| 4,153              | (4.4)         |         | 5,196              | (4.5)         |         | 5,367              | (4.5)         |         | 6,141              | (4.6)         |         | 3,928              | (4.6)         |         |
| 29,141             | (100.0)       |         | 36,465             | (100.0)       |         | 35,951             | (100.0)       |         | 40,230             | (100.0)       |         | 22,624             | (100.0)       |         |
| 8,693              | (29.8)        |         | 10,353             | (28.4)        |         | 9,204              | (25.6)        |         | 9,627              | (23.9)        |         | 6,000              | (26.5)        |         |
| 2,826              | (9.7)         |         | 2,879              | (7.9)         |         | 2,853              | (7.9)         |         | 3,116              | (7.7)         |         | 1,927              | (8.5)         |         |
| 2,599              | (8.9)         |         | 3,047              | (8.4)         |         | 2,949              | (8.2)         |         | 3,055              | (7.6)         |         | 2,133              | (9.4)         |         |
| 2,704              | (9.3)         |         | 3,603              | (9.9)         |         | 3,789              | (10.5)        |         | 5,096              | (12.7)        |         | 3,436              | (15.2)        |         |
| 1,100              | (3.8)         |         | 2,887              | (7.9)         |         | 1,352              | (3.8)         |         | 1,406              | (3.5)         |         | 807                | (3.6)         |         |
| 1,246              | (4.3)         |         | 1,589              | (4.4)         |         | 1,522              | (4.2)         |         | 1,779              | (4.4)         |         | 978                | (4.3)         |         |
| 927                | (3.2)         |         | 1,137              | (3.1)         |         | 1,058              | (2.9)         |         | 1,081              | (2.9)         |         | 549                | (2.4)         |         |
| 1,538              | 461           | (100.0) | 1,271              | 376           | (100.0) | 1,397              | 465           | (100)   | 1,256              | 474           | (100.0) | 1,056              | 376           | (100.0) |
| 1,192              | 338           | (73.3)  | 736                | 213           | (56.6)  | 1,116              | 376           | (65.5)  | —                  | —             | —       | 579                | 195           | (51.9)  |
| —                  | —             | —       | —                  | —             | —       | —                  | —             | —       | —                  | —             | —       | —                  | —             | —       |
| 6,600              | (100.0)       |         | 7,885              | (100.0)       |         | 9,090              | (100.0)       |         | 10,044             | (100.0)       |         | 6,105              | (100.0)       |         |
| 1,414              | (21.4)        |         | 1,611              | (20.4)        |         | 1,756              | (19.3)        |         | 1,764              | (17.6)        |         | 1,309              | (21.4)        |         |
| 793                | (12.0)        |         | 981                | (12.4)        |         | 1,318              | (14.5)        |         | 1,438              | (14.3)        |         | 845                | (13.8)        |         |
| 1,014              | (15.4)        |         | 472                | (6.0)         |         | 413                | (4.5)         |         | 946                | (9.4)         |         | 540                | (8.8)         |         |
| 522                | (7.9)         |         | 534                | (6.8)         |         | 644                | (7.1)         |         | 729                | (7.3)         |         | 427                | (7.0)         |         |
| 335                | 295           | (100.0) | 427                | 356           | (100.0) | 578                | 538           | (100)   | 649                | 704           | (100.0) | 399                | 577           | (100.0) |
| 137                | 153           | (51.9)  | 252                | 229           | (64.3)  | 486                | 464           | (86.2)  | 461                | 534           | (75.9)  | 253                | 397           | (57.0)  |
| 165                | 113           | (38.3)  | 169                | 120           | (33.7)  | 83                 | 63            | (11.7)  | 173                | 149           | (21.1)  | 123                | 148           | (25.7)  |
| 1,187              | 562           | (100.0) | 1,118              | 600           | (100.0) | 1,096              | 679           | (100.0) | 1,070              | 607           | (100)   | 608                | 446           | (100.0) |
| 721                | 347           | (61.7)  | 681                | 381           | (63.5)  | 749                | 475           | (70.0)  | 627                | 370           | (61.0)  | 416                | 314           | (70.4)  |
| 116                | 67            | (11.9)  | 128                | 75            | (12.5)  | 73                 | 48            | (7.1)   | 31                 | 17            | (2.8)   | 9                  | 7             | (1.6)   |
| 180                | 81            | (14.4)  | 41                 | 20            | (3.3)   | —                  | —             | —       | —                  | —             | —       | —                  | —             | —       |
| 960                | 664           | (100.0) | 1,033              | 772           | (100.0) | 1,090              | 781           | (100.0) | 1,142              | 879           | (100.0) | 547                | 578           | (100.0) |
| 629                | 436           | (65.7)  | 628                | 458           | (59.3)  | 580                | 416           | (53.3)  | 561                | 447           | (50.9)  | 410                | 429           | (74.2)  |
| 180                | 127           | (19.1)  | 274                | 218           | (28.2)  | 372                | 265           | (33.9)  | 362                | 260           | (29.6)  | 72                 | 74            | (12.8)  |
| 125                | 83            | (12.5)  | 104                | 74            | (9.6)   | 76                 | 54            | (13.0)  | 43                 | 37            | (4.2)   | 31                 | 37            | (6.4)   |
| 718                | (100.0)       |         | 882                | (100.0)       |         | 977                | (100.0)       |         | 986                | (100.0)       |         | 573                | (100.0)       |         |
| 225                | (31.3)        |         | 304                | (34.5)        |         | 295                | (30.2)        |         | 305                | (30.9)        |         | 197                | (34.4)        |         |
| 18                 | 5             |         | 12                 | (1.4)         |         | 19                 | (1.9)         |         | 11                 | (1.1)         |         | 7                  | (1.2)         |         |
| 354                | (49.3)        |         | 356                | (40.4)        |         | 435                | (44.5)        |         | 480                | (48.7)        |         | 271                | (47.3)        |         |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are per cent of total value in each category.

<sup>2</sup> Figures prior to 1991 refer to West Germany and figures from 1991 onwards refer to the Federal Republic of Germany (Germany).

<sup>3</sup> Includes milk and cream, butter, cheese and curd.

<sup>4</sup> January to July.

Source: DOS.

### 3.5 — EKSPORT BARANGAN PERKILANGAN<sup>1</sup>

RM juta, Malaysia

|                                                                                           | 1985                    |                  | 1989             | 1990                    |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                           | %<br>Sumbangan<br>Share |                  |                  | %<br>Sumbangan<br>Share |                  |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                                                    | 100                     | 12,471<br>(0.03) | 36,567<br>(36.2) | 100                     | 46,835<br>(28.1) |
| Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                       | 6                       | 781              | 1,788            | 4.4                     | 2,062            |
| Kain, pakaian dan kasut<br><i>Textiles, apparel and footwear</i>                          | 10                      | 1,289            | 3,190            | 8.5                     | 3,986            |
| Keluaran kayu<br><i>Wood products</i>                                                     | 3                       | 365              | 1,184            | 2.9                     | 1,362            |
| Keluaran getah<br><i>Rubber products</i>                                                  | 1                       | 113              | 1,148            | 3.3                     | 1,534            |
| Kimia, keluaran kimia dan plastik<br><i>Chemicals, chemical and plastic products</i>      | 5                       | 610              | 1,694            | 4.0                     | 1,889            |
| Keluaran petroleum<br><i>Petroleum products</i>                                           | 8                       | 1,041            | 1,004            | 2.8                     | 1,285            |
| Keluaran galian bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>                       | 1                       | 150              | 658              | 1.6                     | 771              |
| Besi dan keluli dan barang perkilangan logam<br><i>Iron and steel and metal products</i>  | 3                       | 357              | 1,463            | 3.5                     | 1,625            |
| Elektrik, elektronik dan jentera<br><i>Electrical, electronics and machinery</i>          | 52                      | 6,493            | 20,799           | 56.6                    | 26,503           |
| Kelengkapan pengangkutan<br><i>Transport equipment</i>                                    | 5                       | 566              | 1,184            | 4.1                     | 1,927            |
| Barang-barang perkilangan yang lain <sup>2</sup><br><i>Other manufactures<sup>2</sup></i> | 6                       | 706              | 2,455            | 8.3                     | 3,891            |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan. Sejak tahun 1988, sebahagian daripada eksport barangan perkilangan telah dikategorikan semula.

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk barang-barang kertas dan palpa, perkakas-perkakas saintifik dan lain-lain.

<sup>3</sup> Januari hingga Julai.

Sumber: JP.

### 3.5 — EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS<sup>1</sup>

RM million, Malaysia

| 1991             | 1992             | 1993             | 1994              | 1995              | 1996             | 1997              | 1998 <sup>3</sup>       |                   |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                  |                   | %<br>Sumbangan<br>Share |                   |
| 61,420<br>(31.1) | 71,124<br>(15.8) | 89,666<br>(26.1) | 120,063<br>(33.9) | 147,507<br>(22.9) | 159,081<br>(7.8) | 179,355<br>(12.7) | 100                     | 133,326<br>(43.6) |
| 2,263            | 2,430            | 2,547            | 3,140             | 3,676             | 3,897            | 4,474             | 2.3                     | 3,126             |
| 4,784            | 5,279            | 5,520            | 6,169             | 6,712             | 6,963            | 7,611             | 4.0                     | 5,317             |
| 2,066            | 2,643            | 4,802            | 5,908             | 6,265             | 7,715            | 8,524             | 3.6                     | 4,843             |
| 1,770            | 1,929            | 2,450            | 2,769             | 3,218             | 3,608            | 3,987             | 2.5                     | 3,341             |
| 2,388            | 2,898            | 3,477            | 5,290             | 6,702             | 7,355            | 9,210             | 5.3                     | 7,006             |
| 1,149            | 1,338            | 1,669            | 2,123             | 3,127             | 3,406            | 3,777             | 1.5                     | 2,001             |
| 888              | 893              | 1,057            | 1,431             | 1,678             | 1,641            | 1,734             | 0.9                     | 1,166             |
| 1,873            | 2,382            | 3,160            | 3,754             | 4,819             | 5,051            | 5,733             | 3.8                     | 5,029             |
| 35,587           | 41,601           | 55,119           | 76,346            | 96,892            | 104,279          | 118,957           | 67.0                    | 89,372            |
| 3,279            | 3,832            | 3,631            | 5,816             | 5,247             | 4,658            | 4,903             | 3.2                     | 4,272             |
| 5,380            | 5,899            | 6,234            | 7,317             | 9,171             | 10,516           | 10,445            | 5.9                     | 7,853             |

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes. Since 1988, some of the manufactured exports have been reclassified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes paper and pulp products, scientific instruments, etc.

<sup>3</sup> January to July.

Source: DOS.