

3.3 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN
HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA¹
Malaysia

3.3 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES
OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES¹
Malaysia

Barangan Utama/Major Commodities	1996		1997		1998		1999		2000 ⁵	
PETROLEUM MENTAH/ CRUDE PETROLEUM										
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ^{2/} <i>Production ('000 bpd)²</i>	715.7	(1.5) ⁶	713.9	(- 0.3)	719.4	(0.8)	712.7	(- 0.9)	685.6	(- 3.5) ⁶
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	17,494	(- 8.7)	15,872	(- 9.3)	18,012	(13.5)	17,974	(- 0.2)	17,500	(- 2.6)
RM juta/RM million	7,212	(7.6)	7,069	(- 2.0)	7,509	(6.2)	8,754	(16.6)	9,237	(5.5)
Harga Purata Wajaran (AS\$/tong)/ <i>Weighted Average Price (US\$/barrel)</i>	21.82	(19.2)	21.02	(- 3.7)	14.19	(- 32.5)	17.00	(19.8)	18.50	(8.8)
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT/PALM OIL										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	8,386	(7.4)	9,062	(8.1)	8,319	(- 8.2)	9,930	(19.4)	10,380	(4.5)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ^{3/} <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)³</i>	7,324	(10.0)	7,591	(3.7)	7,513	(- 1.0)	8,200	(9.1)	8,600	(4.9)
RM juta/RM million	9,436	(- 9.2)	10,817	(14.6)	17,779	(64.4)	13,792	(- 22.4)	12,470	(- 9.6)
Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan)/ <i>Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)</i>	1,192	(- 19.1)	1,358	(14.0)	2,378	(75.1)	1,463	(- 38.5)	1,250	(- 14.6)
GETAH/RUBBER										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,082	(- 0.6)	971	(- 10.3)	886	(- 8.8)	859	(- 3.0)	842	(- 2.0)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	980	(- 3.2)	1,018	(3.9)	989	(- 2.9)	950	(- 3.9)	915	(- 3.7)
RM juta/RM million	3,509	(- 13.1)	2,971	(- 15.3)	2,829	(- 4.8)	2,195	(- 22.4)	2,150	(- 2.0)
Harga RSS 1 (sen/kg)/ <i>Price RSS 1 (sen/kg)</i>	350	(- 11.0)	279	(- 20.4)	280	(0.9)	233	(- 16.3)	230	(- 1.4)
KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS										
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu)/ <i>Production ('000 cu.metres)</i>	31,820	(- 6.5)	27,906	(- 12.3)	21,656	(- 22.4)	21,366	(- 1.3)	21,793	(2.0)
Eksport ('000 meter padu)/ <i>Exports ('000 cu.metres)</i>	6,985	(- 9.8)	6,396	(- 8.4)	5,418	(- 15.3)	5,790	(6.9)	5,500	(- 5.0)
RM juta/RM million	2,282	(0.8)	2,346	(2.8)	1,866	(- 20.5)	2,297	(23.1)	2,200	(- 3.7)
Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu)/ <i>Unit value (RM /cu.metre)</i>	327	(11.8)	367	(12.3)	344	(- 6.1)	397	(15.2)	400	(1.4)
TIMAH/TIN										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	5.2	(- 19.2)	5.1	(- 2.1)	5.8	(13.6)	7.0	(21.6)	7.2	(2.9)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	34.3	(- 2.5)	31.7	(- 7.7)	22.4	(- 29.3)	23.0	(2.8)	22.4	(- 2.6)
RM juta/RM million	533	(- 2.3)	477	(- 10.4)	485	(1.5)	473	(- 2.5)	450	(- 4.7)
Harga (RM/kg) ^{4/} <i>Price (RM/kg)⁴</i>	15.28	(- 0.3)	15.62	(2.2)	21.25	(36.0)	20.00	(- 5.9)	20.00	(0.0)
GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	12,908	(32.7)	15,820	(22.6)	15,450	(- 2.3)	15,390	(- 0.4)	15,860	(3.1)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)/ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	12,908	(32.7)	15,068	(16.7)	14,670	(- 2.6)	14,900	(1.6)	15,430	(3.6)
RM juta/RM million	4,746	(54.6)	6,260	(31.9)	5,981	(- 4.4)	5,302	(- 11.4)	6,018	(13.5)
Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik)/ <i>Unit value (RM/tonne)</i>	368	(16.5)	415	(13.0)	408	(- 1.9)	356	(- 12.7)	390	(9.6)

¹ Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ Termasuk minyak kelapa sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

⁴ Harga di Pasaran Timah Kuala Lumpur (PTKL).

⁵ Ramalan oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

⁶ Kadar pertumbuhan tahun 1996 dan 2000 berdasarkan 366 hari.

Sumber: JP, PETRONAS, Jabatan Galian dan Kementerian Perusahaan
Utama.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

⁴ Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) prices.

⁵ Forecasts by Ministry of Finance.

⁶ 1996 and 2000 growth is based on 366 days.

Source: DOS, PETRONAS, Mines Department and Ministry
of Primary Industries.