

8.1— PELABURAN ASING DALAM PROJEK-PROJEK YANG DIBERI  
KELULUSAN MENGIKUT NEGARA DAN PERUSAHAAN<sup>1</sup>

RM juta

| Negara <sup>2</sup><br><i>Country<sup>2</sup></i>   | Amerika<br>Syarikat<br><i>United States</i> | Australia<br><i>Australia</i> | Filipina<br><i>Philippines</i> | Hong Kong SAR<br><i>Hong Kong SAR</i> | Indonesia<br><i>Indonesia</i> | Jepun<br><i>Japan</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1985                                                | 111.9 (26)                                  | 25.7 (14)                     | 0.6 (1)                        | 28.2 (18)                             | 12.8 (2)                      | 264.4 (46)            |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                              | 11.7                                        | 2.7                           | 0.1                            | 2.9                                   | 1.3                           | 27.6                  |
| 1995                                                | 1,801.6 (42)                                | 139.5 (17)                    | 11.5 (3)                       | 175.1 (39)                            | 88.0 (11)                     | 2,096.3 (175)         |
| 1996                                                | 2,666.3 (52)                                | 136.5 (17)                    | 5.0 (3)                        | 13.8 (13)                             | 47.0 (8)                      | 4,606.3 (163)         |
| 1997                                                | 2,397.0 (39)                                | 90.6 (10)                     | 0.0 (0)                        | 23.2 (22)                             | 100.0 (2)                     | 2,164.3 (100)         |
| 1998                                                | 6,433.2 (45)                                | 116.6 (25)                    | 1.5 (2)                        | 22.4 (9)                              | 55.3 (8)                      | 1,867.9 (127)         |
| <b>1999<br/>(Januari-Ogos)<br/>(January-August)</b> | <b>2,811.5 (23)</b>                         | <b>44.3 (12)</b>              | <b>0.0 (0)</b>                 | <b>39.5 (7)</b>                       | <b>26.1 (5)</b>               | <b>804.3 (70)</b>     |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                              | 37.5                                        | 0.6                           | 0.0                            | 0.5                                   | 0.4                           | 10.7                  |

  

| Industri <sup>6</sup><br><i>Industry<sup>6</sup></i> | Pengilangan<br>makanan<br><i>Food<br/>manufacturing</i> | Tekstil dan<br>keluaran<br>tekstil<br><i>Textiles and<br/>textile<br/>products</i> | Kertas,<br>percetakan dan<br>penerbitan<br><i>Paper,<br/>printing and<br/>publishing</i> | Kimia dan<br>keluaran kimia<br><i>Chemicals and<br/>chemical<br/>products</i> | Petroleum<br>dan gas<br><i>Petroleum<br/>and gas</i> | Getah dan<br>keluaran<br>getah<br><i>Rubber and<br/>rubber<br/>products</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1985                                                 | 58.6 (2.0)                                              | 31.3 (6.3)                                                                         | 102.0 (1.1)                                                                              | 29.4 (0.9)                                                                    | 0.8 (0.0)                                            | 29.8 (1.3)                                                                  |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                               | 6.1                                                     | 3.3                                                                                | 10.6                                                                                     | 3.1                                                                           | 0.1                                                  | 3.1                                                                         |
| 1995                                                 | 119.4 (2.6)                                             | 473.6 (4.4)                                                                        | 98.3 (1.1)                                                                               | 1,825.8 (4.4)                                                                 | 392.9 (0.5)                                          | 76.6 (1.8)                                                                  |
| 1996                                                 | 128.0 (2.6)                                             | 344.1 (3.8)                                                                        | 1,571.9 (4.2)                                                                            | 2,101.2 (2.6)                                                                 | 627.9 (0.4)                                          | 56.5 (2.0)                                                                  |
| 1997                                                 | 173.8 (2.2)                                             | 141.5 (1.1)                                                                        | 474.8 (1.4)                                                                              | 730.3 (1.8)                                                                   | 4,201.5 (1.3)                                        | 90.2 (1.9)                                                                  |
| 1998                                                 | 364.8 (2.8)                                             | 624.1 (3.2)                                                                        | 286.8 (2.0)                                                                              | 4,150.0 (2.7)                                                                 | 2,151.5 (1.4)                                        | 48.7 (1.7)                                                                  |
| <b>1999<br/>(Januari-Ogos)<br/>(January-August)</b>  | <b>264.5 (1.0)</b>                                      | <b>36.7 (1.2)</b>                                                                  | <b>81.8 (0.3)</b>                                                                        | <b>180.8 (0.8)</b>                                                            | <b>411.8 (0.7)</b>                                   | <b>69.9 (1.9)</b>                                                           |
| % Sumbangan<br>% Share                               | 3.5                                                     | 0.5                                                                                | 1.1                                                                                      | 2.4                                                                           | 5.5                                                  | 0.9                                                                         |

<sup>1</sup> Tidak termasuk hotel dan kompleks pelancongan. Sejak 24 Oktober 1986, hanya permohonan dengan dana pemegang saham yang bernilai RM2.5 juta dan ke atas atau gunatenaga 75 orang dan lebih diperlukan untuk mendapatkan lesen di bawah Akta Penyelarasan Perindustrian 1975 (Pindaan 1986).

<sup>2</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan menunjukkan bilangan projek.

<sup>3</sup> Angka-angka sebelum tahun 1991 merujuk kepada Jerman Barat, manakala mulai tahun 1991 angka-angka merujuk kepada Republik Persekutuan Jerman (Jerman).

<sup>4</sup> Termasuk negara-negara Asia Barat, Austria, Belgium, Brunei, Kanada, Denmark, Perancis, Belanda, India, Itali, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand dan negara-negara lain yang tidak disebutkan.

<sup>5</sup> Jumlah bilangan projek tidak dinyatakan kerana ianya boleh menyebabkan pengiraan dua kali.

<sup>6</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan menunjukkan bilangan pekerjaan akan diperolehi, dalam ribu.

<sup>7</sup> Termasuk minuman dan tembakau, kayu dan keluaran kayu, perabot dan kelengkapan-kelengkapan, keluaran plastik, alat-alat saintifik dan pengukuran, kulit dan barang-barang kulit, pengilangan jentera dan industri-industri lain yang tidak disebutkan.

Sumber: Lembaga Kemajuan Perindustrian Malaysia (MIDA).

**8.1 — FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN APPROVED PROJECTS  
BY COUNTRY AND INDUSTRY<sup>1</sup>**

*RM million*

| Jerman <sup>3</sup><br><i>Germany<sup>3</sup></i> | Korea Selatan<br><i>South Korea</i> | Singapura<br><i>Singapore</i> | Taiwan<br><i>Taiwan</i> | United Kingdom<br><i>United Kingdom</i> | Lain-lain <sup>4,5</sup><br><i>Others<sup>4,5</sup></i> | Jumlah <sup>5</sup><br><i>Total<sup>6</sup></i> |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 8.0 (12)<br>0.8                                   | 25.0 (9)<br>2.6                     | 100.2 (92)<br>10.5            | 31.9 (25)<br>3.3        | 26.9 (17)<br>2.8                        | 323.4<br>33.7                                           | 959.0<br>100.0                                  |
| 149.5 (10)                                        | 604.4 (20)                          | 1,008.7 (186)                 | 1,442.2 (123)           | 189.9 (27)                              | 1,436.9                                                 | 9,143.6                                         |
| 148.2 (18)                                        | 644.3 (18)                          | 4,765.6 (148)                 | 775.7 (79)              | 368.2 (28)                              | 2,879.7                                                 | 17,056.6                                        |
| 1,810.7 (25)                                      | 677.6 (18)                          | 1,281.3 (118)                 | 1,344.9 (63)            | 206.7 (19)                              | 1,376.7                                                 | 11,473.0                                        |
| 151.8 (10)                                        | 76.1 (15)                           | 968.1 (145)                   | 1,000.8 (74)            | 479.4 (24)                              | 1,890.4                                                 | 13,063.5                                        |
| <b>92.1 (8)</b>                                   | <b>29.3 (4)</b>                     | <b>631.4 (69)</b>             | <b>190.7 (47)</b>       | <b>189.8 (11)</b>                       | <b>2,644.9</b>                                          | <b>7,503.9</b>                                  |
| <b>1.2</b>                                        | <b>0.4</b>                          | <b>8.4</b>                    | <b>2.6</b>              | <b>2.5</b>                              | <b>35.2</b>                                             | <b>100.0</b>                                    |

  

| Keluaran galian bukan logam<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products</i> | Keluaran logam asas<br><i>Basic metal products</i> | Keluaran logam dibentuk<br><i>Fabricated metal products</i> | Keluaran elektrik dan elektronik<br><i>Electrical and electronic products</i> | Peralatan pengangkutan<br><i>Transport equipment</i> | Pelbagai <sup>7</sup><br><i>Miscellaneous<sup>7</sup></i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 110.8 (2.9)<br>11.6                                                 | 148.1 (1.5)<br>15.4                                | 43.8 (1.2)<br>4.6                                           | 110.7 (7.0)<br>11.5                                                           | 186.4 (3.3)<br>19.4                                  | 107.3 (6.8)<br>11.2                                       | 959.0 (34.3)<br>100.0  |
| 1,254.9 (7.8)                                                       | 474.5 (4.8)                                        | 285.4 (4.2)                                                 | 2,373.7 (38.1)                                                                | 461.3 (5.2)                                          | 1,307.2 (33.5)                                            | 9,143.6 (108.4)        |
| 649.5 (2.8)                                                         | 612.2 (3.0)                                        | 577.9 (5.2)                                                 | 9,239.5 (37.9)                                                                | 332.8 (4.1)                                          | 815.1 (9.0)                                               | 17,056.6 (77.6)        |
| 115.8 (0.9)                                                         | 700.2 (1.9)                                        | 605.3 (2.8)                                                 | 2,875.1 (20.0)                                                                | 281.3 (6.1)                                          | 1,083.2 (9.4)                                             | 11,473.0 (51.0)        |
| 464.7 (2.0)                                                         | 992.4 (2.3)                                        | 540.4 (2.6)                                                 | 1,905.7 (22.2)                                                                | 503.1 (2.6)                                          | 1,031.3 (16.3)                                            | 13,063.5 (61.7)        |
| <b>130.8 (0.6)</b>                                                  | <b>64.7 (1.2)</b>                                  | <b>143.6 (1.8)</b>                                          | <b>5,644.7 (19.7)</b>                                                         | <b>101.6 (2.3)</b>                                   | <b>373.0 (4.8)</b>                                        | <b>7,503.9 (36.3)</b>  |
| <b>1.7</b>                                                          | <b>0.9</b>                                         | <b>1.9</b>                                                  | <b>75.2</b>                                                                   | <b>1.4</b>                                           | <b>5.0</b>                                                | <b>100.0</b>           |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes hotels and tourist complexes. Since 24 October 1986, only applications with shareholders' funds valued at RM2.5 million and above or employing 75 persons or more are required to obtain a licence under the Industrial Coordination Act 1975 (Amended 1986).

<sup>2</sup> Figures in parentheses refer to the number of projects.

<sup>3</sup> Figures prior to 1991 refer to West Germany, while figures from 1991 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany (Germany).

<sup>4</sup> Includes West Asian countries, Austria, Belgium, Brunei, Canada, Denmark, France, Netherlands, India, Italy, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand and other unspecified countries.

<sup>5</sup> The total number of projects is not stated as it would constitute double counting.

<sup>6</sup> Figures in parentheses refer to employment to be generated, in thousands.

<sup>7</sup> Includes beverages and tobacco, wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures, plastic products, scientific and measuring equipment, leather and leather products, machinery manufacturing and other unspecified industries.

Source: Malaysian Industrial Development Authority (MIDA).