

3.3 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA¹

Malaysia

3.3 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES¹

Malaysia

Barangan Utama/Major Commodities	2002		2003		2004		2005 ⁶		2006 ⁷	
PETROLEUM MENTAH/ CRUDE PETROLEUM										
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ²	698	(4.8)	738	(5.7)	761	(3.1)	743	(-2.4)	774	(4.2)
Production ('000 bpd) ²										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)	16,192	(7.4)	17,913	(10.6)	18,686	(4.3)	18,174	(-2.7)	19,964	(9.8)
Exports ('000 tonnes)										
RM juta/RM million	11,600	(4.3)	15,659	(35.0)	21,762	(39.0)	28,188	(29.5)	33,859	(20.1)
Tapis Blend (USD/tong)	25.48	(2.2)	30.35	(19.1)	41.00	(35.1)	55.00	(34.1)	60.00	(9.1)
Tapis Blend (USD/barrel)										
MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)	11,909	(0.9)	13,355	(12.1)	13,976	(4.7)	15,300	(9.5)	16,369	(7.0)
Production ('000 tonnes)										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ³	10,857	(3.7)	12,606	(16.1)	11,643	(-7.6)	13,700	(17.7)	14,640	(6.9)
Exports ('000 tonnes) ³										
RM juta/RM million	14,838	(50.2)	20,411	(37.6)	20,047	(-1.8)	20,550	(2.5)	22,707	(10.5)
Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan)	1,364	(52.2)	1,571	(15.2)	1,664	(5.9)	1,400	(-15.9)	1,600	(14.3)
Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)										
GETAH/RUBBER										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)	890	(0.9)	986	(10.8)	1,168	(18.5)	1,145	(-2.0)	1,165	(1.7)
Production ('000 tonnes)										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)	887	(8.1)	946	(6.7)	1,106	(16.9)	1,000	(-9.6)	1,010	(1.0)
Exports ('000 tonnes)										
RM juta/RM million	2,492	(32.1)	3,582	(43.7)	5,197	(45.1)	5,000	(-3.8)	5,161	(3.2)
Harga SMR20 (sen/kg)	285	(38.3)	381	(33.7)	464	(21.6)	510	(10.0)	520	(2.0)
Price SMR20 (sen/kg)										
KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS										
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu)	20,649	(9.1)	21,528	(4.3)	21,509	(-0.1)	21,950	(2.1)	21,550	(-1.8)
Production ('000 cu.metres)										
Eksport ('000 meter padu)	5,104	(5.6)	5,532	(8.4)	5,207	(-7.6)	4,810	(-7.6)	4,830	(0.4)
Exports ('000 cu.metres)										
RM juta/RM million	1,832	(20.3)	2,021	(10.3)	2,070	(2.4)	2,270	(9.7)	2,212	(-2.6)
Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu)	359	(13.9)	365	(1.8)	398	(8.8)	472	(18.7)	458	(-3.0)
Unit value (RM/cu.metre)										
TIMAH/TIN										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)	4.2	(-15.2)	3.4	(-19.4)	2.7	(-20.6)	2.5	(-7.4)	2.3	(-8.0)
Production ('000 tonnes)										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)	27.1	(-0.7)	15.2	(-44.0)	30.0	(97.8)	25.0	(-16.7)	26.3	(5.0)
Exports ('000 tonnes)										
RM juta/RM million	425	(-7.7)	286	(-32.8)	946	(230.8)	750	(-20.7)	763	(1.7)
Harga (USD/tan metrik) ⁴	15.44	(-6.4)	18.57	(20.3)	32.37	(74.3)	30.36	(-6.2)	28.84	(-5.0)
Price (USD/tonne) ⁴										
GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik)	15,007	(-2.7)	17,311	(15.4)	20,729	(19.7)	20,936	(1.0)	21,340	(1.9)
Exports ('000 tonnes)										
RM juta/RM million	9,888	(-11.1)	13,358	(35.1)	17,079	(27.9)	18,675	(9.3)	20,742	(11.1)
Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik)	659	(-8.6)	772	(17.1)	824	(6.8)	892	(8.3)	972	(9.0)
Unit value (RM/tonne)										
GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS										
Pengeluaran ('000 jkps) ⁵	4,677	(2.7)	5,011	(7.1)	5,449	(8.7)	5,721	(5.0)	6,293	(10.0)
Production ('000 mmscfd) ⁵										

¹ Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).³ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.⁴ Mulai Februari 2001, harga di Bursa Timah Kuala Lumpur disebut dalam USD/tan metrik.⁵ jkps = juta kaki padu sehari.⁶ Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.⁷ Unjuran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: JP, PETRONAS, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).³ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.⁴ From February 2001, prices in Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KL TM) was quoted in USD/tonne.⁵ mmscfd = million standard cubic feet per day.⁶ Estimate by Ministry of Finance.⁷ Forecast by Ministry of Finance.

Source: DOS, PETRONAS, Minerals and Geoscience Department and Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities.