

9.1 — PERANGKAAN SOSIO-EKONOMI TERPILIH¹ Malaysia

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
PERANGKAAN DEMOGRAFI: DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS:					
Bilangan penduduk (ribu) <i>Population (thousands)</i>					
Malaysia					
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	23,495	24,013	24,527	25,048	25,581
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	11,966	12,227	12,487	12,752	13,023
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	11,529	11,786	12,040	12,296	12,558
Nisbah jantina ² / <i>Sex ratio</i> ²	104	104	104	104	104
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	71.1	72.7	74.3	75.9	78.0
Nisbah tanggungan ³ / <i>Dependency ratio</i> ³	61.4	60.7	60.1	59.6	59.0
PENDIDIKAN: EDUCATION:					
Kadar enrolmen di sekolah rendah ⁴ (%) <i>Primary school enrolment rate</i> ⁴ (%)	92.8	92.1	92.4	92.7	92.8
Enrolmen di Universiti ⁵ <i>University enrolment</i> ⁵	168,282	196,666	220,347	224,824	220,844
Bilangan murid setiap guru <i>Pupils per teacher</i>					
Di sekolah rendah/ <i>in primary schools</i>	19.0	18.4	18.1	17.6	17.2
Di sekolah menengah ⁶ / <i>in secondary schools</i> ⁶	17.6	17.2	16.5	16.4	16.3
Kadar celik huruf ⁷ / <i>Literacy rate (%)</i> ⁷	93.8	93.9	94.0	95.0	95.1
KESIHATAN: HEALTH:					
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor <i>Population per doctor</i>	1,489	1,474	1,406	1,377	1,261
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan dan institusi perubatan khas <i>Beds in government hospitals and special medical institutions</i>	34,573	34,522	34,524	39,545	n.a.
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (umur dalam tahun kosong (0)) <i>Life expectancy at birth (age in zero (0) years)</i>					
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.4
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	75.0	75.2	75.6	75.9	76.2

¹ Data merujuk kepada Malaysia melainkan bertanda dengan * di mana ianya merujuk kepada data bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja.

² Nisbah bilangan lelaki setiap 100 perempuan.

³ Nisbah bilangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 15 tahun dan bilangan orang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan orang berumur 15-64 tahun.

⁴ Enrolmen di sekolah rendah dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah bilangan kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan, iaitu, kanak-kanak yang berumur 6-11 tahun.

⁵ Tidak termasuk enrolmen Pra-Universiti.

⁶ Tidak termasuk Sekolah Menengah Teknik dan Vokasional.

⁷ Peratusan yang boleh membaca dan menulis bagi penduduk berumur 10 tahun dan ke atas.

⁸ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%.

⁹ Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

¹⁰ Termasuk perkhidmatan pra-bayar.

¹¹ Termasuk perkhidmatan Jaring dan TMnet.

9.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS¹
Malaysia

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TELEKOMUNIKASI TELECOMMUNICATIONS					
Langganan telefon selular (ribu) ¹⁰ <i>Number of cellular phone subscribers (thousands)</i>	5,122	7,385	9,053	11,124	14,611
Bilangan Pelanggan Internet 'dial-up' (ribu) ¹¹ <i>Number of Internet dial-up subscribers (thousands)</i>	1,659	2,113	2,614	2,881	3,293
TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Bilangan unit komputer yang dipasang (juta) <i>Personal computer actively installed units (million)</i>	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.9
Bilangan komputer setiap 1,000 penduduk <i>Number of computers per 1,000 population</i>	94	125	145	166	192
INFRASTRUKTUR INFRASTRUCTURE					
Jumlah kilometer jalan <i>Total road mileage (km)</i>	67,590	73,017	75,157	75,893	77,199
Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar (% daripada rumah) ⁸ <i>Rural electricity coverage (% of housing units)⁸</i>	89.5	90.9	91.4	91.5	92.7
Liputan bekalan air (% daripada isi rumah) <i>Water coverage (% of housing units)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	92.0	92.7	92.9	93.0	93.5
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	85.0	85.7	85.9	86.0	86.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.3
STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN⁹ POVERTY STRUCTURE⁹	1990	1995	1999	2002	2004
Kadar kemiskinan (% isi rumah) <i>Incidence of poverty (% of households)</i>					
Keseluruhan <i>Overall</i>	16.5	8.7	7.5	5.1	4.3
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	7.1	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.6
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	21.1	14.9	12.4	11.4	9.6
Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) <i>Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3.9	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.7
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	5.2	3.6	2.4	2.3	1.5

¹ Data refers to Malaysia unless indicated by * in which case data is for Peninsular Malaysia only.

² Ratio of the number of males for 100 females.

³ Ratio of the number of children below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 and over to the number of persons aged 15-64.

⁴ Primary school enrolment as a percentage of primary school-age population, that is, children aged 6-11 years.

⁵ Not included Pre-University enrolment.

⁶ Excludes Technical and Vocational Secondary Schools.

⁷ Percentages of those who can read and write in the population aged 10 years or more.

⁸ Urban coverage has reached 100%.

⁹ Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

¹⁰ Includes pre-paid services.

¹¹ Includes Jaring and TMnet services