

3.3 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA¹

Malaysia

3.3 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES¹

Malaysia

Barangan Utama/Major Commodities	2003		2004		2005		2006 ⁶		2007 ⁷	
PETROLEUM MENTAH/ CRUDE PETROLEUM										
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² <i>Production ('000 bpd)</i> ²	738	(5.7)	764	(3.5)	703	(-7.9)	725	(3.0)	764	(5.5)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	17,913	(10.6)	18,686	(4.3)	18,223	(-2.4)	18,405	(1.0)	19,510	(6.0)
RM juta/RM million	15,659	(35.0)	21,637	(38.2)	29,359	(35.7)	34,600	(17.9)	36,700	(6.1)
Tapis Blend (USD/tong) <i>Tapis Blend (USD/barrel)</i>	30.35	(19.1)	41.50	(36.8)	57.18	(37.7)	70.00	(22.4)	70.00	(0.0)
MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	13,355	(12.1)	13,976	(4.7)	14,962	(7.1)	15,600	(4.3)	16,200	(3.8)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ³ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i> ³	12,606	(16.1)	11,643	(-7.6)	13,320	(14.4)	14,000	(5.1)	14,620	(4.4)
RM juta/RM million	20,411	(37.6)	20,047	(-1.8)	19,351	(-3.5)	21,700	(12.1)	24,854	(14.5)
Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan) <i>Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)</i>	1,571	(15.2)	1,664	(5.9)	1,394	(-16.2)	1,500	(7.6)	1,650	(10.0)
GETAH/RUBBER										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	986	(10.8)	1,168	(18.5)	1,126	(-3.6)	1,198	(6.4)	1,206	(0.7)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	946	(6.7)	1,106	(16.9)	1,128	(2.0)	1,160	(2.8)	1,165	(0.4)
RM juta/RM million	3,582	(43.7)	5,197	(45.1)	5,787	(11.3)	8,750	(51.2)	9,320	(6.5)
Harga SMR20 (sen/kg) <i>Price SMR20 (sen/kg)</i>	381	(33.7)	464	(21.6)	523	(12.8)	750	(43.4)	780	(4.0)
KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS										
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) <i>Production ('000 cu.metres)</i>	21,528	(4.3)	21,509	(-0.1)	19,838	(-7.8)	18,647	(-6.0)	17,714	(-5.0)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Exports ('000 cu.metres)</i>	5,532	(8.4)	5,207	(-7.6)	5,759	(10.6)	5,183	(-10.0)	4,800	(-7.4)
RM juta/RM million	2,021	(10.3)	2,070	(2.4)	2,464	(19.0)	2,465	(0.0)	2,591	(5.1)
Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu) <i>Unit value (RM/cu.metre)</i>	365	(1.8)	398	(8.8)	428	(7.6)	470	(9.9)	480	(2.1)
TIMAH/TIN										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	3.4	(-19.4)	2.7	(-20.6)	2.9	(7.4)	3.1	(6.9)	3.3	(6.5)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	15.2	(-44.0)	29.8	(97.8)	33.6	(12.2)	34.0	(1.2)	35.0	(2.9)
RM juta/RM million	286	(-32.8)	946	(230.8)	935	(-1.2)	1,060	(13.3)	1,155	(9.0)
Harga (USD/tan metrik) ⁴ <i>Price (USD/tonne)</i> ⁴	18.57	(20.3)	32.37	(74.3)	27.83	(-14.0)	30.84	(10.8)	32.00	(3.8)
GAS ASLI/CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	17,311	(15.4)	20,729	(19.7)	21,948	(5.9)	23,000	(4.8)	23,300	(1.3)
RM juta/RM million	13,358	(35.1)	17,079	(27.9)	20,790	(21.7)	24,242	(16.6)	24,698	(1.9)
Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik) <i>Unit value (RM/tonne)</i>	772	(17.1)	824	(6.8)	947	(15.0)	1,054	(11.3)	1,060	(0.6)
GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS										
Pengeluaran ('000 jkps) ⁵ <i>Production ('000 mmscfd)</i> ⁵	5,011	(7.1)	5,196	(3.7)	5,797	(11.6)	6,000	(3.5)	6,200	(3.3)

¹ Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.² tsh = tong sehari (7.3 tong = 1 tan metrik).³ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.⁴ Mulai Februari 2001, harga di Bursa Timah Kuala Lumpur disebut dalam USD/tan metrik.⁵ jkps = juta kaki padu standard sehari.⁶ Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.⁷ Unjuran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, PETRONAS, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.² bpd = barrels per day (7.3 barrels = 1 tonne).³ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.⁴ From February 2001, prices in Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) was quoted in USD/tonne.⁵ mmscfd = million standard cubic feet per day.⁶ Estimate by Ministry of Finance.⁷ Forecast by Ministry of Finance.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia, PETRONAS, Minerals and Geoscience Department and Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities.