

9.1 — PERANGKAAAN SOSIO-EKONOMI TERPILIH¹ Malaysia

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
PERANGKAAAN DEMOGRAFI: DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS:					
Bilangan penduduk (ribu) <i>Population (thousands)</i>					
Malaysia					
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	24,013	24,527	25,048	25,581	26,128
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	12,227	12,487	12,752	13,023	13,303
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	11,786	12,040	12,296	12,558	12,825
Nisbah jantina ² / <i>Sex ratio</i> ²	104	104	104	104	104
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	72.8	74.4	75.9	77.5	79.2
Nisbah tanggungan ³ / <i>Dependency ratio</i> ³	60.7	60.1	59.5	59.0	58.5
PENDIDIKAN: EDUCATION:					
Kadar enrolmen di sekolah rendah ⁴ (%) <i>Primary school enrolment rate</i> ⁴ (%)	92.1	92.4	92.7	92.8	96.0
Enrolmen di universiti awam ⁵ <i>Public university enrolment</i> ⁵	196,666	220,347	224,824	220,844	253,504
Bilangan murid setiap guru <i>Pupils per teacher</i>					
Di sekolah rendah/ <i>in primary schools</i>	18.4	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.2
Di sekolah menengah ⁶ / <i>in secondary schools</i> ⁶	17.2	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3
Kadar celik huruf ⁷ / <i>Literacy rate</i> (%) ⁷	93.9	94.0	95.0	95.1	n.a.
KESIHATAN: HEALTH:					
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor <i>Population per doctor</i>	1,487	1,406	1,377	1,402	1,387
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan dan institusi perubatan khas <i>Beds in government hospitals and special medical institutions</i>	34,522	34,524	34,089	34,414	35,210
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (umur dalam tahun kosong (0)) <i>Life expectancy at birth (age in zero (0) years)</i>					
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	70.6	70.8	71.1	71.7	71.8
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	75.1	75.3	75.6	76.1	76.2

¹ Data merujuk kepada Malaysia melainkan bertanda dengan * di mana ianya merujuk kepada data bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja.

² Nisbah bilangan lelaki setiap 100 perempuan.

³ Nisbah bilangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 15 tahun dan bilangan orang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan orang berumur 15-64 tahun.

⁴ Enrolmen di sekolah rendah dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah bilangan kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan, iaitu, kanak-kanak yang berumur 6-11 tahun.

⁵ Tidak termasuk enrolmen Pra-Universiti.

⁶ Tidak termasuk Sekolah Menengah Teknik dan Vokasional.

⁷ Peratusan yang boleh membaca dan menulis bagi penduduk berumur 10 tahun dan ke atas.

⁸ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%.

⁹ Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

¹⁰ Termasuk perkhidmatan pra-bayar.

¹¹ Termasuk perkhidmatan Jaring dan TMnet.

Sumber: Kementerian Pelajaran, Kementerian Kesihatan, Kementerian Kerja Raya, Kementerian Tenaga, Air dan Komunikasi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, Unit Perancang Ekonomi, Suruhanjaya Multimedia dan Komunikasi Malaysia dan Persatuan Industri komputer dan Multimedia Malaysia.

9.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS¹
Malaysia

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
TELEKOMUNIKASI TELECOMMUNICATIONS					
Langganan telefon selular (ribu) ¹⁰ <i>Number of cellular phone subscribers (thousands)</i> ¹⁰	7,385	9,053	11,124	14,611	19,545
Bilangan Pelanggan Internet 'dial-up' (ribu) ¹¹ <i>Number of Internet dial-up subscribers (thousands)</i> ¹¹	2,113	2,614	2,881	3,293	3,672
TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Bilangan unit komputer yang dipasang (juta) <i>Personal computer actively installed units (million)</i>	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.7
Bilangan komputer setiap 1,000 penduduk <i>Number of computers per 1,000 population</i>	125	145	166	192	218
INFRASTRUKTUR INFRASTRUCTURE					
Jumlah kilometer jalan <i>Total road mileage (km)</i>	71,818	72,165	76,800	77,297	77,673
Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar (% daripada rumah) ⁸ <i>Rural electricity coverage (% of housing units)</i> ⁸	90.9	91.4	91.5	92.7	92.9
Liputan bekalan air (% daripada penduduk) <i>Water coverage (% of population)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	92.0	92.3	92.7	93.0	93.5
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	85.0	85.3	85.7	86.2	86.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	97.0	97.0	97.0	98.2	98.3
STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN⁹ POVERTY STRUCTURE⁹	1990	1995	1999	2002	2004
Kadar kemiskinan (% isi rumah) <i>Incidence of poverty (% of households)</i>					
Keseluruhan <i>Overall</i>	16.5	8.7	8.5	5.1	5.7
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	7.1	3.6	3.3	2.0	2.5
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	21.1	14.9	14.8	11.4	11.9
Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) <i>Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	3.9	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.2
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	5.2	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.9

¹ Data refers to Malaysia unless indicated by * in which case data is for Peninsular Malaysia only.

² Ratio of the number of males for 100 females.

³ Ratio of the number of children below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 and over to the number of persons aged 15-64.

⁴ Primary school enrolment as a percentage of primary school-age population, that is, children aged 6-11 years.

⁵ Not included Pre-University enrolment.

⁶ Excludes Technical and Vocational Secondary Schools.

⁷ Percentages of those who can read and write in the population aged 10 years or more.

⁸ Urban coverage has reached 100%.

⁹ Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

¹⁰ Includes pre-paid services.

¹¹ Includes Jaring and TMnet services

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Public Work, Ministry of Energy, Water and Communications, Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Economic Planning Unit, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission and Association of Computer and Multimedia Industry of Malaysia.