

3.3 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA¹

Malaysia

3.3 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES¹

Malaysia

Barangan Utama/Major Commodities	2004	2005	2006	2007 ⁶	2008 ⁷
PETROLEUM MENTAH/ CRUDE PETROLEUM					
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² <i>Production ('000 bpd)</i> ²	764 (3.6)	704 (-8.0)	667 (-5.2)	690 (3.5)	720 (4.3)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	18,686 (4.3)	18,223 (-2.5)	16,858 (-7.5)	17,640 (4.6)	18,716 (6.1)
RM juta/RM million	21,762 (38.9)	29,359 (34.9)	31,955 (8.8)	34,723 (8.7)	37,339 (7.5)
Tapis Blend (USD/tong) <i>Tapis Blend (USD/barrel)</i>	41.20 (35.7)	58.47 (41.9)	69.60 (19.0)	74.00 (6.3)	75.00 (1.4)
MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL					
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	13,976 (4.7)	14,962 (7.1)	15,881 (6.1)	15,690 (-1.2)	16,000 (2.0)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ³ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i> ³	12,575 (2.5)	13,439 (6.9)	14,423 (7.3)	14,100 (-2.2)	14,600 (3.5)
RM juta/RM million	22,166 (11.5)	20,025 (-9.7)	22,687 (13.3)	34,545 (52.3)	35,770 (3.5)
Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan) <i>Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)</i>	1,610 (4.3)	1,394 (-13.4)	1,503 (7.8)	2,400 (59.7)	2,200 (-8.3)
GETAH/RUBBER					
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,169 (18.6)	1,126 (-3.7)	1,284 (14.0)	1,300 (1.3)	1,320 (1.5)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,106 (16.9)	1,128 (2.0)	1,134 (0.6)	1,165 (2.7)	1,200 (3.0)
RM juta/RM million	5,197 (45.1)	5,787 (11.3)	8,235 (42.3)	8,388 (1.9)	8,640 (3.0)
Harga SMR20 (sen/kg) <i>Price SMR20 (sen/kg)</i>	462 (21.3)	522 (13.0)	711 (36.1)	700 (-1.5)	700 (0.0)
KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS					
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) <i>Production ('000 cu.metres)</i>	22,039 (2.4)	22,399 (1.6)	21,389 (-4.5)	21,453 (0.3)	21,300 (-0.7)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Exports ('000 cubic metres)</i>	5,344 (-3.4)	5,759 (7.8)	4,772 (-17.1)	5,000 (4.8)	5,000 (0.0)
RM juta/RM million	2,070 (2.5)	2,465 (19.1)	2,261 (-8.2)	2,400 (6.1)	2,400 (0.0)
Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu) <i>Unit value (RM/cubic metre)</i>	398 (8.9)	428 (7.7)	474 (10.7)	480 (1.3)	480 (0.0)
TIMAH/TIN					
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	2.7 (-18.3)	2.9 (4.1)	2.4 (-16.1)	2.2 (-8.3)	2.0 (-9.1)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	30.0 (97.6)	33.6 (12.2)	19.4 (-42.3)	25.0 (29.0)	26.0 (4.0)
RM juta/RM million	946.0 (233.1)	935.3 (-1.2)	583.1 (-37.7)	1,155.0 (98.1)	1,040.0 (-10.0)
Harga (USD/tan metrik) ⁴ <i>Price (USD/tonne)</i> ⁴	32.37 (74.3)	27.83 (-14.0)	33.20 (19.3)	35.00 (5.4)	45.00 (28.6)
GAS ASLI CECAIR/ LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)					
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	20,729 (19.7)	21,948 (5.9)	21,534 (-1.9)	22,470 (4.3)	22,440 (-0.1)
RM juta/RM million	17,079 (28.9)	20,790 (21.7)	23,286 (12.0)	24,560 (5.5)	23,430 (-4.6)
Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik) <i>Unit value (RM/tonne)</i>	824 (7.6)	947 (15.0)	1,081 (14.2)	1,099 (1.6)	1,044 (-5.0)
GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS					
Pengeluaran (jkps) ⁵ <i>Production (mmscf)</i> ⁵	5,196 (3.7)	5,797 (11.6)	6,259 (8.0)	6,439 (2.9)	6,659 (3.4)

¹ Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.3 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

⁴ Mulai Februari 2001, harga di Bursa Timah Kuala Lumpur disebut dalam USD/tan metrik.

⁵ jkps = juta kaki padu standard sehari.

⁶ Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

⁷ Unjuran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia, Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia, PETRONAS dan Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.3 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

⁴ From February 2001, prices in Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) was quoted in USD/tonne.

⁵ mmscf = million standard cubic feet per day.

⁶ Estimate by Ministry of Finance.

⁷ Forecast by Ministry of Finance.

Source: Department of Statistics, Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, PETRONAS and Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities