

3.4 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA¹

Malaysia

3.4 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES¹

Malaysia

Barangan Utama / Major Commodities	2006		2007		2008		2009 ⁸	
MINYAK SAWIT / PALM OIL								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	15,881	(6.1)	15,824	(-0.4)	17,734	(12.1)	10,909	(-4.0)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ³ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i> ³	14,424	(-21.6)	13,676	(-5.2)	16,057	(17.4)	10,698	(2.3)
RM juta / RM million	22,569	(-22.9)	32,643	(44.6)	47,051	(44.1)	23,453	(-29.2)
Harga (RM / tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan) <i>Price (RM / tonne, Local Delivery)</i>	1,503	(7.8)	2,517	(67.5)	2,773	(10.2)	2,235	(-33.2)
GETAH / RUBBER								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) ⁷ <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i> ⁷	1,284	(14.0)	1,200	(-6.5)	1,072	(-10.6)	467	(-29.7)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	1,138	(0.8)	1,018	(-10.5)	915	(-10.1)	438	(-34.6)
RM juta / RM million	8,235	(42.3)	7,335	(-10.9)	8,109	(10.6)	2,522	(-57.5)
Harga SMR20 (sen / kg) <i>Price SMR20 (sen / kg)</i>	711	(36.1)	734.1	(3.2)	831.4	(13.3)	553.5	(-39.3)
KAYU BALAK / SAWLOGS								
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) ⁷ <i>Production ('000 cu. metres)</i> ⁷	21,893	(2.7)	22,055	(0.7)	20,210	(-8.4)	9,141	(-26.0)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Exports ('000 cu. metres)</i>	4,771	(-17.5)	4,644	(-2.7)	4,352	(-6.3)	2,563	(-18.6)
RM juta / RM million	2,261	(-8.6)	2,112	(-6.6)	2,049	(-3.0)	1,261	(-11.6)
Nilai seunit (RM / meter padu) <i>Unit Value (RM / cu. metre)</i>	474	(10.7)	455	(-4.0)	471	(3.5)	492	(8.4)
PETROLEUM MENTAH / CRUDE PETROLEUM								
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² <i>Production ('000 bpd)</i> ²	667	(-5.2)	683	(2.4)	696	(2.0)	668	(-5.0)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	16,875	(-8.2)	16,979	(0.6)	16,230	(-4.4)	10,980	(1.3)
RM juta / RM million	31,983	(7.9)	32,863	(2.8)	43,040	(31.0)	14,947	(-51.0)
Tapis Blend (USD / tong) <i>Tapis Blend (USD / barrel)</i>	69.60	(19.0)	78.21	(12.4)	103.69	(32.6)	59.41	(-50.5)
GAS ASLI CECAIR / LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)								
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	19,671	(-1.9)	22,669	(15.2)	22,873	(0.9)	14,688	(-4.8)
RM juta / RM million	23,675	(10.9)	26,157	(10.5)	40,732	(55.7)	20,794	(-9.1)
Nilai seunit (RM / tan metrik) <i>Unit value (RM / tonne)</i>	1,204	(22.0)	1,154	(-4.1)	1,781	(54.4)	1,416	(-4.6)
GAS ASLI / NATURAL GAS								
Pengeluaran ('000 jkps) ⁵ <i>Production ('000 mmscf)</i> ⁵	2,102	(-0.4)	2,437	(15.9)	2,042	(-16.2)	1,354	(-1.5)
TIMAH / TIN								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) ⁶ <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i> ⁶	2.4	(-16.1)	2.4	(0.1)	2.1	(-12.5)	1.6	(23.1)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	19.4	(-42.3)	15.8	(-18.7)	27.5	(74.7)	16.3	(-16.1)
RM juta / RM million	583.1	(-37.7)	780.2	(33.8)	1,698	(117.6)	707.4	(-44.0)
Harga (USD / tan metrik) ⁴ <i>Price (USD / tonne)</i> ⁴	8,746	(18.0)	14,498	(65.8)	18,511	(27.7)	12,168	(-39.8)

¹ Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

⁴ Mulai Februari 2001, harga di Bursa Timah Kuala Lumpur disebut dalam USD/tan metrik.

⁵ jkps = juta kaki padu standard.

⁶ Januari - Jun 2009.

⁷ Januari - Julai 2009.

⁸ Januari - Ogos 2009.

Sumber: PETRONAS, Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi, Jabatan Perangkaan, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

⁴ From February 2001, prices in Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) was quoted in USD/tonne.

⁵ mmscf = million standard cubic feet.

⁶ January - June 2009.

⁷ January - July 2009.

⁸ January - August 2009.

Source: PETRONAS, Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities, Department of Statistics, Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia and Malaysian Palm Oil Board.