

6.1 — GUNA TENAGA DAN BURUH¹

Malaysia

6.1 — EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR¹

Malaysia

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 ⁸
(i) Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	11,290.5 (4.1)	11,544.5 (2.2)	11,775.1 (2.0)	11,967.5 (1.6)	12,061.1 (0.8)
(ii) Guna Tenaga ('000) <i>Employment ('000)</i>	10,892.8 (4.1)	11,159.0 (2.4)	11,398.0 (2.1)	11,576.5 (1.6)	11,585.0 (0.1)
(iii) Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9
(iv) Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh ² (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate² (%)</i>					
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	64.7	63.3	63.4	62.7	63.1
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.0	79.5
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	45.9	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.0
(v) Jumlah Perjanjian Bersama ditandatangani (dan bilangan pekerja diliputi, ribu), Semenanjung Malaysia ³ <i>Number of Collective Agreements signed (and workers covered, thousands) Peninsular Malaysia³</i>	263 (93.7)	273 (141.1)	216 (187.1)	152 (84.9)	88 ⁶ (19.7) ⁶
(vi) Produktiviti dalam Sektor Pembuatan (% Pertumbuhan) <i>Productivity in Manufacturing Sector (% Growth)</i>	0.5	0.9	-1.2	9.2	-7.8 ⁷
Kos Upah Per Buruh <i>Labour Cost Per Employee</i>	20.9	18.9	19.8	21.5	16.6 ⁷
Kos Buruh Seunit / <i>Unit Labour Cost</i>	-9.5	-11.9	5.8	-9.8	26.4 ⁷
Upah Benar Purata / <i>Real Average Wage</i>	-9.1	-11.1	4.6	-1.5	-11.7 ⁷
Guna tenaga mengikut sektor ('000) <i>Employment by sector ('000)</i>					
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,401.3 (-0.4)	1,392.4 (-0.6)	1,389.8 (-0.2)	1,390.9 (0.1)	1,391.9 (0.1)
Perombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	42.7 (0.2)	42.6 (-0.3)	42.9 (0.7)	42.8 (-0.2)	42.5 (-0.7)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,133.2 (5.4)	3,227.2 (3.0)	3,296.6 (2.2)	3,338.2 (1.3)	3,293.1 (-1.4)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	759.6 (-1.0)	755.2 (-0.6)	757.3 (0.3)	758.4 (0.1)	759.9 (0.2)
Kewangan, Insurans, Harta Tanah dan Perkhidmatan Perdagangan <i>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services</i>	734.4 (5.7)	767.5 (4.5)	789.7 (2.9)	811.9 (2.8)	814.1 (0.3)
Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan dan Komunikasi <i>Transport, Storage and Communication</i>	630.6 (6.1)	646.4 (2.5)	660.0 (2.1)	673.2 (2.0)	675.1 (0.3)
Perkhidmatan Kerajaan ⁴ <i>Government Services⁴</i>	1,118.4 (1.8)	1,152.5 (3.0)	1,225.6 (6.3)	1,263.5 (3.1)	1,276.5 (1.0)
Perkhidmatan lain ⁵ <i>Other Services⁵</i>	3,072.6 (6.4)	3,175.4 (3.3)	3,236.1 (1.9)	3,297.5 (1.9)	3,331.9 (1.0)
JUMLAH / TOTAL	10,892.8	11,159.0	11,398.0	11,576.5	11,585.0

¹ Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan melainkan di butiran (v), angka berkenaan menunjukkan bilangan pekerja dalam ribu.

² Peratus bilangan yang aktif secara ekonomi daripada jumlah orang di dalam kumpulan umur bekerja, iaitu 15 hingga 64 tahun.

³ Perjanjian Bersama yang telah diiktiraf oleh Mahkamah Industri.

⁴ Termasuk pentadbiran awam, kesihatan, pendidikan dan pertahanan.

⁵ Termasuk utiliti, perniagaan borong dan runcit, penginapan dan restoran serta perkhidmatan lain.

⁶ Januari hingga Jun 2009.

⁷ Januari hingga Ogos 2009.

⁸ Anggaran.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage change except for item (v) where they denote the number of workers in thousands.

² Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

³ Collective Agreements taken in cognisance by the Industrial Court.

⁴ Includes public administration, health, education and defence.

⁵ Includes utilities, wholesale and retail trade, accommodation and restaurant as well as other services.

⁶ January to June 2009.

⁷ January to August 2009.

⁸ Estimate.