

**3.4 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN
HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA¹**
Malaysia

**3.4 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES
OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES¹**
Malaysia

Barangan Utama / Major Commodities	2007		2008		2009		2010 ⁵	
MINYAK SAWIT / PALM OIL								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	15,824	(-0.4)	17,734	(12.1)	17,565	(-1.0)	17,800	(1.3)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ³ Exports ('000 tonnes) ³	13,678	(-5.2)	15,311	(11.9)	16,256	(6.1)	16,910	(4.0)
RM juta / RM million	32,688	(44.8)	47,307	(44.7)	36,795	(-22.2)	43,121	(17.2)
Harga (RM / tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan) Price (RM / tonne, Local Delivery)	2,517	(67.5)	2,773	(10.2)	2,237	(-19.3)	2,500	(11.8)
GETAH / RUBBER								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	1,200	(-6.6)	1,072	(-10.6)	857	(-20.1)	940	(9.7)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	1,018	(-10.1)	916	(-10.1)	703	(-23.2)	846	(20.3)
RM juta / RM million	7,335	(-10.9)	8,111	(10.6)	4,460	(-45.0)	7,614	(70.7)
Harga SMR20 (sen / kg) Price SMR20 (sen / kg)	734.1	(3.3)	831.4	13.3)	637.4	(-23.3)	950.0	(49.1)
KAYU BALAK / SAW LOGS								
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) Production ('000 cu. metres)	22,055	(0.7)	20,083	(-8.9)	18,371	(-8.5)	17,600	(-4.2)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) Exports ('000 cu.metres)	4,690	(-1.7)	4,131	(-11.9)	4,211	(1.9)	4,100	(-2.6)
RM juta / RM million	2,142	(-5.3)	2,066	(-3.5)	2,031	(-1.7)	2,050	(0.9)
Nilai seunit (RM / meter padu) Unit Value (RM / cu. metre)	455	(-4.0)	500	(10.0)	482	(-3.6)	500	(3.7)
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM								
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² Production ('000 bpd) ²	683	(2.4)	690	(1.1)	659	(-4.5)	641	(-2.6)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	16,880	(0.0)	16,763	(-0.7)	16,412	(-2.1)	17,497	(6.6)
RM juta / RM million	32,865	(2.8)	43,582	(32.6)	25,360	(-41.8)	32,340	(27.5)
Tapis Blend (USD / tong) Tapis Blend (USD / barrel)	78.21	(12.4)	103.69	(32.6)	65.42	(-36.9)	80.00	(22.3)
GAS ASLI CECAIR / LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)								
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	22,904	(16.4)	23,164	(1.1)	22,185	(-4.2)	23,000	(3.7)
RM juta / RM million	26,936	(13.8)	41,475	(54.0)	31,195	(-24.8)	36,800	(18.0)
Nilai seunit (RM / tan metrik) Unit value (RM / tonne)	1,176	(-2.3)	1,791	(52.2)	1,406	(-21.5)	1,600	(13.8)
GAS ASLI / NATURAL GAS								
Pengeluaran ('000 mmscf) ⁴ Production ('000 mmscf) ⁴	2,148	(1.9)	2,155	(0.3)	2,119	(-1.7)	2,229	(5.2)
TIMAH / TIN								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	2.3	(-5.5)	3.0	(32.8)	2.4	(-19.8)	2.3	(-4.6)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	16.8	(-13.1)	28.3	(67.8)	22.9	(-19.0)	25.0	(9.2)
RM juta / RM million	795.3	(36.4)	1,697.8	(113.5)	1,047	(-38.3)	1,375	(31.3)
Harga (USD / tan metrik) Price (USD / tonne)	14,534	(65.6)	18,511	(27.4)	13,469	(-27.3)	17,000	(26.2)

¹ Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

⁴ mmscf = juta kaki padu.

⁵ Anggaran.

Sumber: PETRONAS, Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi, Jabatan Perangkaan, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

⁴ mmscf = million standard cubic feet.

⁵ Estimate.

Source: PETRONAS, Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities, Department of Statistics, Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia and Malaysian Palm Oil Board.