

6.1 — GUNA TENAGA DAN BURUH¹

Malaysia

6.1 — EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR¹

Malaysia

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ⁸
(i) Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	11,544.5 (2.2)	11,775.1 (2.0)	11,967.5 (1.6)	12,061.1 (0.8)	12,216.8 (1.3)
(ii) Guna Tenaga ('000) <i>Employment ('000)</i>	11,159.0 (2.4)	11,398.0 (2.1)	11,576.5 (1.6)	11,620.5 (0.4)	11,773.3 (1.3)
(iii) Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.6
(iv) Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh ² (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate² (%)</i>					
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	63.3	63.4	62.7	63.1	63.5
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	79.9	79.5	79.0	79.5	79.8
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.0	46.5
(v) Jumlah Perjanjian Bersama ditandatangani (dan bilangan pekerja diliputi, ribu), Semenanjung Malaysia ³ <i>Number of Collective Agreements signed (and workers covered, thousands) Peninsular Malaysia³</i>	273 (141.1)	216 (187.1)	270 (86.4)	276 (75.4)	91 ⁶ (61.6) ⁶
(vi) Produktiviti dalam Sektor Pembuatan (% Pertumbuhan) <i>Productivity in Manufacturing Sector (% Growth)</i>	0.9	-1.2	9.2	-3.6	11.4 ⁷
Kos Upah Per Buruh (RM '000) <i>Labour Cost Per Employee (RM '000)</i>	18.9	19.8	21.5	22.2	13.9 ⁷
Kos Buruh Seunit (% pertumbuhan) <i>Unit Labour Cost (% growth)</i>	-11.1	5.8	-9.9	19.3	-4.0 ⁷
Upah Benar Purata (% pertumbuhan) <i>Real Average Wage (% growth)</i>	-11.1	4.6	-1.6	15.0	6.9 ⁷
Guna tenaga mengikut sektor ('000) <i>Employment by sector ('000)</i>					
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,392.4 (-0.6)	1,389.8 (-0.2)	1,390.9 (0.1)	1,390.8 (0.0)	1,389.7 (-0.1)
Perlombongan dan Kuari <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	42.6 (-0.2)	43.0 (0.9)	42.8 (-0.4)	42.5 (-0.7)	43.3 (1.9)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	3,227.2 (3.0)	3,296.7 (2.2)	3,338.3 (1.3)	3,209.9 (-3.8)	3,267.6 (1.8)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	755.2 (-0.6)	757.3 (0.3)	758.4 (0.1)	762.4 (0.5)	765.4 (0.4)
Kewangan, Insurans, Harta Tanah dan Perkhidmatan Perdagangan <i>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services</i>	767.5 (4.5)	789.7 (2.9)	811.9 (2.8)	817.0 (0.6)	832.0 (1.8)
Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan dan Komunikasi <i>Transport, Storage and Communication</i>	646.4 (2.5)	660.0 (2.1)	673.2 (2.0)	675.5 (0.3)	682.7 (1.1)
Perkhidmatan Kerajaan ⁴ <i>Government Services⁴</i>	1,152.4 (3.0)	1,174.8 (1.9)	1,122.7 (-4.4)	1,247.9 (11.2)	1,249.5 (0.1)
Perkhidmatan lain ⁵ <i>Other Services⁵</i>	3,175.3 (3.3)	3,286.7 (3.5)	3,438.3 (4.6)	3,474.5 (1.1)	3,543.1 (2.0)
JUMLAH / TOTAL	11,159.0	11,398.0	11,576.5	11,620.5	11,773.3

¹ Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan melainkan di butiran (v), angka berkenaan menunjukkan bilangan pekerja dalam ribu.

² Peratus bilangan yang aktif secara ekonomi daripada jumlah orang di dalam kumpulan umur bekerja, iaitu 15 hingga 64 tahun.

³ Perjanjian Bersama yang telah diiktiraf oleh Mahkamah Industri.

⁴ Termasuk pentadbiran awam, kesihatan, pendidikan dan pertahanan.

⁵ Termasuk utiliti, perniagaan borong dan runcit, penginapan dan restoran serta perkhidmatan lain.

⁶ Januari hingga Jun 2010.

⁷ Januari hingga Julai 2010.

⁸ Anggaran.

Sumber: Unit Perancang Ekonomi dan Kementerian Sumber Manusia Malaysia.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage change except for item (v) where they denote the number of workers in thousands.

² Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

³ Collective Agreements taken in cognisance by the Industrial Court.

⁴ Includes public administration, health, education and defence.

⁵ Includes utilities, wholesale and retail trade, accommodation and restaurant as well as other services.

⁶ January to June 2010.

⁷ January to July 2010.

⁸ Estimate.

Source: Economic Planning Unit and Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia.