

6.3 — KEKOSONGAN BARU¹ DAN PENEMPATAN

Malaysia

6.3 — NEW VACANCIES¹ AND PLACEMENTS

Malaysia

	2006	2007	2008	2009	% bahagian % share	2010 ⁴
A. Bilangan kekosongan baru yang dilaporkan mengikut pekerjaan² <i>Number of new vacancies reported by occupation²</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	834,675	825,182	1,058,980	1,546,347	100.0	992,035
Pengguna undang-undang, pegawai kanan dan pengurus <i>Legislators, senior officers and managers</i>	1,470	2,018	54,501	84,118	5.4	46,909
Profesional, juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Professionals, technician and associate professionals</i>	36,731	65,437	102,078	116,781	7.6	89,366
Perkeranian <i>Clerical</i>	15,648	27,068	34,990	60,738	3.9	36,970
Pekerja perkhidmatan, kedai dan jurujual <i>Service, shop and market sales workers</i>	62,085	76,557	61,135	133,083	8.6	68,240
Pekerja mahir pertanian dan perikanan <i>Skilled agriculture and fishery workers</i>	68,539	81,371	131	292	0.0	167
Pekerja pertukangan dan berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades</i>	44,764	32,913	16,818	18,493	1.2	12,060
Operator loji, mesin dan pemasangan <i>Plant, machine operators and assemblers</i>	107,663	87,751	84,998	170,956	11.1	85,046
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupations</i>	497,775	452,067	704,329	961,886	62.2	653,277
B. Bilangan kekosongan baru yang dilaporkan mengikut industri <i>Number of new vacancies reported by industry</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	834,675	825,182	1,058,980	1,546,347	100.0	992,035
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	188,104	226,759	275,548	230,303	14.9	158,633
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	348,302	275,155	327,798	695,418	45.0	396,962
Lain-lain ³ <i>Others³</i>	298,269	323,268	455,634	620,626	40.1	436,440
C. Bilangan penempatan pendaftar <i>Number of placements of registrants</i>						
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	15,803	22,018	25,982	29,192	100.0	9,422
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	725	781	1,091	796	2.7	211
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	6,501	9,043	12,043	11,151	38.2	2,383
Lain-lain ³ <i>Others³</i>	8,577	12,194	12,848	17,245	59.1	6,828

¹ Definisi kekosongan merujuk kepada permohonan pengisian jawatan oleh majikan di sektor awam dan swasta yang menyenaraikan kekosongan dalam *jobsmalaysia*. Kekosongan disenaraikan termasuk jawatan yang tidak bersandarkan kepada kekosongan substantif seperti jurujual, promoter, agen insurans, pekerja sambilan serta pekerja asing.

² Pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO).

³ Perlombongan dan kuari, pembinaan, perniagaan borong dan runcit, penginapan dan restoran, elektrik, gas dan air, pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan, kewangan, insurans, harta tanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan serta perkhidmatan lain.

⁴ Januari hingga Jun 2010.

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia Malaysia.

¹ Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public and private sector on *jobsmalaysia*. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers.

² Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO).

³ Mining and quarrying, construction, wholesale and retail trade, accommodation and restaurant, electricity, gas and water, transport, storage and communication, finance, insurance, real estate and business services and other services.

⁴ January to June 2010.

Source: Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia.