

8.1 — PERANGKAAAN SOSIOEKONOMI TERPILIH
Malaysia

8.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS
Malaysia

Penunjuk <i>Indicator</i>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
PERANGKAAAN DEMOGRAFI DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS					
Bilangan penduduk ¹ ('000) <i>Population¹ ('000)</i>					
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	27,568	28,082	28,589	28,964	29,337
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	14,179	14,457	14,731	14,912	15,094
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	13,389	13,625	13,858	14,052	14,243
Nisbah jantina ² / <i>Sex ratio²</i>	106	106	106	106	106
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	83	85	86	88	89
Nisbah tanggungan ³ (%)/ <i>Dependency ratio³ (%)</i>	50.2	48.9	47.8	47.0	46.4
PENDIDIKAN EDUCATION					
Kadar enrolmen sekolah rendah ⁴ (%) <i>Primary school enrolment rate⁴ (%)</i>	95.5	95.7	96.2	95.9	96.4
Kadar enrolmen sekolah menengah ⁴ (%) <i>Secondary school enrolment rate⁴ (%)</i>	89.1	90.0	89.6	89.8	90.2
Enrolmen universiti awam ⁵ <i>Public university enrolment⁵</i>	419,334	437,420	462,780	508,256	521,793
Nisbah murid setiap guru <i>Pupil teacher ratio</i>					
Sekolah rendah/ <i>Primary schools</i>	15.0	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.3
Sekolah menengah/ <i>Secondary schools</i>	14.5	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.1
Kadar celik huruf ⁶ (%)/ <i>Literacy rate⁶ (%)</i>	92.1	92.7	93.1	93.9	94.1
KESIHATAN HEALTH					
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor <i>Population per doctor</i>	1,105	927	859	791	758
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan ⁷ <i>Total beds in government hospitals⁷</i>	41,249	41,580	41,483	41,716	42,707
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir <i>Life expectancy at birth</i>					
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	71.6	71.6	71.7	72.0	72.3
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	76.4	76.5	76.8	77.1	77.2

¹ Data 2008 dan 2009 merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk antara banci berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2000 & 2010, disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan. Data 2010 hingga 2012 merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

² Bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

³ Nisbah bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan ke atas kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15–64 tahun.

⁴ Enrolmen dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan iaitu 6+ hingga 11+ tahun di peringkat rendah dan 12+ hingga 16+ tahun di peringkat menengah di sekolah Kerajaan.

⁵ Termasuk Diploma Lanjutan, Sijil dan Prasesi.

⁶ Berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas yang mempunyai pendidikan secara formal, termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia.

⁷ Terdiri daripada hospital Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (termasuk institusi perubatan khas), hospital Universiti, hospital Angkatan Tentera dan hospital Jabatan Kemajuan Orang Asli.

¹ Data for 2008 and 2009 refers to intercensal population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2000 & 2010, adjusted for under enumeration. Data between 2010 and 2012 refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia.

² The number of males per 100 females.

³ The ratio of the number of persons below the age of 15 years and the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15–64 years.

⁴ Enrolment is expressed as the percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level and 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government schools.

⁵ Includes Advanced Diploma, Certificate and Pre-Session Levels.

⁶ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, including non-Malaysian citizens.

⁷ Comprising Ministry of Health hospitals (includes special medical institutions), University hospitals, Military hospitals and Orang Asli Affairs Department hospital.

**8.1 — PERANGKAAAN SOSIOEKONOMI
TERPILIH (samb.)
Malaysia**

**8.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC
STATISTICS (cont'd)
Malaysia**

Penunjuk <i>Indicator</i>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Pelanggan 3G ('000) <i>3G subscribers ('000)</i>	4,366	7,347	9,202	10,335	14,562
Bilangan lokasi <i>hotspot</i> <i>Number of hotspot locations</i>	1,953	2,846	11,291	21,712	31,493
INFRASTRUKTUR INFRASTRUCTURE					
Jumlah kilometer jalan (km) <i>Total road mileage (km)</i>	92,011	124,656	137,219	157,167	182,699
Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar ⁸ (% daripada unit rumah) <i>Rural electricity coverage⁸ (% of housing unit)</i>	91.9	93.0	92.8	93.9	95.8
Liputan bekalan air ⁹ (% daripada penduduk) <i>Water coverage⁹ (% of population)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	91.9	93.0	94.2	94.4	94.7
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	87.4	88.4	89.8	90.1	90.7
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.9
STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN¹⁰ POVERTY STRUCTURE¹⁰	2004	2007	2008	2009	2012
Kadar kemiskinan (% daripada isi rumah) <i>Incidence of poverty (% of households)</i>					
Keseluruhan <i>Overall</i>	5.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.7
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.0
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	11.9	7.1	7.7	8.4	3.4
Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) <i>Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.6

⁸ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%. Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

⁹ Kementerian Tenaga, Teknologi Hijau dan Air dan Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara.

¹⁰ Berdasarkan tahun Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah.

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan, Kementerian Kesihatan, Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara, Jabatan Perangkaan, Jabatan Kerja Raya, Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia, Kementerian Kemajuan Luar Bandar dan Wilayah, Kementerian Tenaga, Teknologi Hijau dan Air dan Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

⁸ Urban coverage has reached 100%. Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

⁹ Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water, and National Water Services Commission.

¹⁰ Based on Household Income Survey year.

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Health, National Water Services Commission, Department of Statistics, Public Works Department, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, Ministry of Rural and Regional Development, Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water and Economic Planning Unit.