

Penunjuk Indicator	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
PERANGKAAN DEMOGRAFI DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS					
Bilangan penduduk ¹ ('000) Population ¹ ('000)					
Jumlah/Total	28,081	28,589	29,062	29,510	29,915
Lelaki/Male	14,457	14,731	14,980	15,215	15,427
Perempuan/Female	13,625	13,858	14,082	14,295	14,488
Nisbah jantina ² /Sex ratio ²	106	106	106	106	106
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) Population density (per square kilometre)	85	87	88	89	91
Nisbah tanggungan ³ (%) /Dependency ratio ³ (%)	48.9	47.8	46.9	46.3	45.9
PENDIDIKAN EDUCATION					
Kadar enrolmen sekolah rendah ⁴ (%) Primary school enrolment rate ⁴ (%)	95.7	96.2	95.9	96.4	96.6
Kadar enrolmen sekolah menengah ⁴ (%) Secondary school enrolment rate ⁴ (%)	90.0	89.6	89.8	90.2	91.1
Enrolmen universiti awam ⁵ Public university enrolment ⁵	437,420	462,780	508,256	521,793	560,249
Nisbah murid setiap guru Pupil teacher ratio					
Sekolah rendah/Primary schools	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.0
Sekolah menengah/Secondary schools	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.1
Kadar celik huruf ⁶ (%) /Literacy rate ⁶ (%)	92.7	93.1	93.9	94.1	94.2
KESIHATAN HEALTH					
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor Population per doctor	927	859	791	758	633
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan ⁷ Total beds in government hospitals ⁷	41,580	41,483	41,716	42,707	43,437
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir Life expectancy at birth					
Lelaki/Male	71.6	71.9	72.2	72.4	72.6
Perempuan/Female	76.5	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.2

¹ Data 2009 merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk antara banci berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2000 & 2010, disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan. Data 2010 hingga 2013 merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

² Bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

³ Nisbah bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan ke atas kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15–64 tahun.

⁴ Enrolmen dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan iaitu 6+ hingga 11+ tahun di peringkat rendah dan 12+ hingga 16+ tahun di peringkat menengah di sekolah Kerajaan.

⁵ Termasuk Diploma Lanjutan, Sijil dan Prasesi.

⁶ Berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas yang mempunyai pendidikan secara formal, termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia.

⁷ Terdiri daripada hospital Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (termasuk institusi perubatan khas), hospital Universiti, hospital Angkatan Tentera dan hospital Jabatan Kemajuan Orang Asli.

¹ Data for 2009 refers to intercensal population estimates based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2000 & 2010, adjusted for under enumeration. Data between 2010 and 2013 refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia.

² The number of males per 100 females.

³ The ratio of the number of persons below the age of 15 years and the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15–64 years.

⁴ Enrolment is expressed as the percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level and 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government schools.

⁵ Includes Advanced Diploma, Certificate and Pre-Session Levels.

⁶ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, including non-Malaysian citizens.

⁷ Comprising Ministry of Health hospitals (includes special medical institutions), University hospitals, Military hospitals and Orang Asli Affairs Department hospital.

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TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Pelanggan 3G ('000) <i>3G subscribers ('000)</i>	7,347	9,202	10,335	14,562	18,029
Bilangan lokasi <i>hotspot</i> <i>Number of hotspot locations</i>	2,846	11,291	21,712	31,493	31,392
INFRASTRUKTUR INFRASTRUCTURE					
Jumlah kilometer jalan (km) <i>Total road mileage (km)</i>	124,656	137,219	157,167	182,699	204,170
Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar (% daripada unit rumah) <i>Rural electricity coverage (% of housing unit)</i>	93.00	92.54	93.87	95.88	96.86
Liputan bekalan air (% daripada penduduk) <i>Water coverage (% of population)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	93.0	94.2	94.4	94.7	95.1
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	88.4	89.8	90.1	90.7	92.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.0
STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN⁸ POVERTY STRUCTURE⁸	2007	2008	2009	2012	2014 ⁹
Kadar kemiskinan (% daripada isi rumah) <i>Incidence of poverty (% of households)</i>					
Keseluruhan <i>Overall</i>	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.0
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.5
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	7.1	7.7	8.4	3.4	2.7
Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) <i>Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.4

⁸ Berdasarkan tahun Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah.

⁹ Data awalan Penyiasatan Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah (HIES) 2014.

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan, Kementerian Kesihatan, Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara, Jabatan Perangkaan, Kementerian Kerja Raya, Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia, Kementerian Kemajuan Luar Bandar dan Wilayah, Kementerian Tenaga, Teknologi Hijau dan Air dan Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

⁸ Based on Household Income Survey year.

⁹ Preliminary data from Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) 2014.

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Health, National Water Services Commission, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Works, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, Ministry of Rural and Regional Development, Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water and Economic Planning Unit.