

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

|           |                                       |           |                                                        |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 11MP      | Eleventh Malaysia Plan                | ICT       | Information and Communication Technology               |
| BLMOT     | Build-Lease-Maintain-Operate-Transfer | IMF       | International Monetary Fund                            |
| BLMT      | Build-Lease-Maintain-Transfer         | IPSAS     | International Public Sector Accounting Standards       |
| BLT       | Build-Lease-Transfer                  | IR 4.0    | Industrial Revolution 4.0                              |
| BOO       | Build-Operate-Own                     | IRB       | Inland Revenue Board                                   |
| BOT       | Build-Operate-Transfer                | KEDA      | Lembaga Kemajuan Wilayah Kedah                         |
| BR1M      | 1Malaysia People's Aid                | KETENGAH  | Lembaga Kemajuan Terengganu Tengah                     |
| BSH       | Living Aid Assistance                 | KWAP      | Retirement Fund (Incorporated)                         |
| BTC       | Bid-to-Cover                          | LPPSA     | Public Sector Home Financing Board                     |
| CITA      | companies income tax                  | LRT       | light rail transit                                     |
| CPS       | consolidated public sector            | MAA       | Malaysia Automotive Association                        |
| DanaInfra | DanaInfra Nasional Berhad             | MGII      | Malaysian Government Investment Issues                 |
| DE        | development expenditure               | MGS       | Malaysian Government Securities                        |
| DSC       | debt service charges                  | MITB      | Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills                       |
| ECRL      | East Coast Rail Link                  | MRT       | mass rapid transit                                     |
| EDL       | Eastern Dispersal Link                | MTB       | Malaysian Treasury Bills                               |
| EDTP      | Electrified Double Track Project      | MTFF      | Medium-Term Fiscal Framework                           |
| EEV       | energy efficient vehicles             | MTIB      | Lembaga Perindustrian Kayu Malaysia                    |
| EIU       | The Economist Intelligence Unit       | MyGov*Net | Government Integrated Telecommunication Network        |
| ESSCOM    | Eastern Sabah Security Command        | NFPCs     | non-financial public corporations                      |
| F&B       | food and beverage                     | OE        | operating expenditure                                  |
| FPC       | Fiscal Policy Committee               | OECD      | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development |
| GDP       | gross domestic product                | OPR       | Overnight Policy Rate                                  |
| GGs       | government guarantees                 | PBLT      | Pembinaan BLT Sdn Bhd                                  |
| GIRN      | Government Integrated Radio Network   |           |                                                        |
| GLCs      | government-linked companies           |           |                                                        |
| GST       | Goods and Services Tax                |           |                                                        |

|          |                                            |       |                                             |
|----------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|
| PERDA    | Lembaga Kemajuan Wilayah Pulau Pinang      | R&D   | research and development                    |
| PETRONAS | Petroleum Nasional Berhad                  | RMCD  | Royal Malaysian Customs Department          |
| PFI      | private finance initiatives                | RPGT  | real property gains tax                     |
| PIC      | Pengerang Integrated Complex               | SMEs  | small and medium enterprises                |
| PITA     | Petroleum Income Tax                       | SPVs  | special purpose vehicles                    |
| PPP      | public private partnership                 | SST   | Sales Tax and Service Tax                   |
| PPR      | People's Housing Project                   | TEKUN | Tabung Ekonomi Usahawan Nasional            |
| PR1MA    | Perbadanan PR1MA Malaysia                  | TVET  | technical and vocational education training |
| PTPTN    | National Higher Education Fund Corporation | US    | United States                               |